in cost of basic goods Page 3

50% hike

IL9.00 (inc. Vat)

MONDAY, JUNE 4, 1978 •

SIVAN 9, 5739 •

VOL. XLIX, No. 14832

Cabinet votes: Elon Moreh will be built alongside Nablus

and JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporters

Voting eight to five, with two abstentions and in the absence of Premier Menahem Begin, the cabinet yesterday made final the decision to build a Jewish settlement on the outskirts of the West Bank's biggest town, Nablus. The settlement, to be called Elon Morch, was urged by the Gush Emunim settlement movement, which has been demonstrating and agitating to found a village near Nablus for several years.

Yesterday's cabinet decision rejected an appeal against setting up Elon Moreb in the Nnblus area, which was filed by the Demceratic Movement leader, Deputy Premier Yigael Yadin, Yadin was appealing a decision of the Ministerial Defence Committee .

The creation of Elon Moreb will entail the taking over of some 800 dunams of privately owned Arab land. Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, who has refused once to sign the military order seizing these 800 dunams, will now presumably sign, though yesterday he voted with Yadin on the abortive appeal.

By IAN BLACK

Jerusalem Post Reporter

arrested six men in a Kiryat Arba

flat in connection with the attack on a

number of Arab homes in Hebron a

week ago Saturday night. The men

are not permanent residents of the

Jewish suburh and were reported to

be members of Rabhl Meir Kahane'e

Two policemen were injured by the

suspects during the raid on flat 806 in

Kiryat Arba. One of the policemen

had a tooth knocked out. Police also

confiscated an unspecified quantity

of documents and other material

which they believe may connect the

Judea District Police spokesman

Nitzav Mishne Avraham Bastiel told

men with the Hebron incident.

militant Kach movement.

The Judea district police yesterday

also voted with Yadin, as did the other two DM ministers, Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz and Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir. Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich and Industry, Trade and Tourism Minister Gideon Patt, both Liberals, abstained. The absentees, apart from Begin, were Transport Minister Haim Landau and Hoalth Minister Eliezer Shostak, who would assuredly have voted for the requisi-

tion had they attended. Procedures for selzing the land may well be put into motion this week, although the landowners can still appeal to the High Court. In a re-cent land takeover case, the High Court ruled that requisitions, as distinct from nequicitions, were justifiable where security is a chief

Lest month the cabinet decided that one of the principles of future land settlement, to be negotiated in the autonomy arrangement, was non-expropriation of private land. The prevailing view in the cabinet now favours seizure or requisition for a period of years by military order; this means that the owner still keeps title, and may even get

Americans held for Hebron attacks,

owned grape vines on Ja'abari Hill

Three of those arrested, the

spokesman said, are being held in

connection with the Saturday night

attack. The other three, he said, may

be arraigned on charges of resisting

arrest or interfering with police of-

ficers in the course of their duty.

Well-informed sources in Kiryat

Arba told The Post yesterday that

the suspects had been seen recently

in the company of Kach activist

Yosef Dayan, who appeared on a con-

troversial television interview dur-

ing last Friday's Mabat news

men arrested yesterday are

Americans and not Israeli citizens.

The sources also said that the six

between Kiryat Arbs and Hebron.

said linked to militant Kahane

enter or use his land. In yesterday's debate, Yadin said he and his DM party would not agree

to private land being used for settlement in the areas.

Weizman said that if the site had strategic importance, then it should be used for a military installation and not for a settlement established as a result of Gush Emunim pressure.

Dayan said the land seizure was

out of place when the autonomy talks were just getting under way. The site was not vital from the security standpoint, he said. Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon

said be personally had favoured a different site, but he elaimed that defence experts wanted this par-ticular one. Sharon said that that Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir en-dorsed the seizure of the 800 dunams. After the vote, Yadin noted that Dayan and Weizman were both against the move, and described it as

'a thunderous flop." The Elon Moreb group was Gush Emunim'e first settlement nucleus. Formed some five years ago, the group squatted several-times at the

and spoil everything that we've built

Arba and Hebron was badly received

in the suburb. Lawyer Eliakim

Hactzni said yesterday that be was

considering filing an official com-

plaint to the Broadcasting Authority over what he described as the

'maliciously warped nature of the

Some of the six meo were reported-

ly picked out of an identification

parade by two Arab women and one

man from Hebron, believed to be among the victims of the attack.

The police could not confirm

reports yesterday that more arrests

could be expected in the near future

but said that the suspects — currently being questioned in the Hebron

police station - would appear before

Friday's Mabat report on Kirvat

up over the last 12 years."



Singing the Betar anthem at the opening of the Herut convention in Jerusalem last night are Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir, Housing Minister David Levy, Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, President Yitzhak Navon, Herut Executive chairman Avraham Sheehterman, and Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

Open border talks start today in Cairo

Gradualness and reciprocity — these are the two watchwords that will guide Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan in his talks in Cairo today on the process of normalisation between Israel and Egypt.

Officials in Jerusalem said yesterday they felt the Egyptians shared this basic Israeli concern that the process should not be too hurried. nor too one-sided. They said Dayan would not put forward a detailed Israeli proposal, but would rather want to hear from his Egyptian bost, Minister of State Butros Ghali, on bow Cairo sees the reintlonship evolving in the months ahead.

Cairo's "Al-Abram" newspaper yesterday said that Egyptian President Anwar Sadat will address the nation tomorrow about the state of the Israel-Egyptian negotiations over Palestinian autonomy.

"Al-Ahram" said Sadat's speech will focus on 'the political battle being waged by the Egyptian negotiators" in the autonomy talks. Sadat's speech in the Suez Canal city of Ismailiya will mark the fourth anniversary of the reopening of the waterway to international navigation as well as the completion of the first stage of Israel'e withdrawal from Sinal.

In Cairo, a high-level Foreign Ministry committee met yesterday to draw up guidelines for the talks with Dayan.

The two-hone, meeting recommended that the beideropening should be subject to restrictions until Egyptian-Israeli relations

Egyptian officials argue that dur-

Concurrent with Dayan's meetings

eetings. Burg told newsmen in Jerusalem yesterday that be expected the committee to meet fortnightly for the next couple of months, alternating between Alexandris and Herzliya. The next session is slated for June 10

After yesterday's cabinet session ministers belonging to the Israeli autonomy talks delegation got together to discuss what was likely to come up in the Burg-Khalil talks Burg said during this meeting that the autonomy talks should be held between the two full delegations, and (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

ing the initial eight-month period only government delegations, charged with functions related to implementation of the peace treaty, should be allowed to cross the fron-

in Cairo, Interior Minister Yosef Burg is due to meet on Wednesday or Thursday in the Eigyptian capital with Egyptian Premler Mustapha Khalil to coordinate a schedule for fnture autonomy committee

in Alexandria.

Yesterday the cabinet co-opted Burg's director-general. Haim Kubersky, and Premier Menahem Begin's military aide, Tat-Alui Ephralm Poran, to the Israeli autonomy delegation. The cabinet also authorized a six-day 'state visit" to Egypt by Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin. He is heduled to leave next Sunday.

With a hard-line rousing defence of his government's

Begin lays on

the hard line

Post Pelitical Reporter

settlement policy, a re-

affirmation of the indivisibility

of Jerusalem, and a rejection of

any notion of a Palestinian state,

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

yesterday opened the Herut

He cautioned delegates that his

party cannot 'long continue to blame the legacy left us by Labour

for our domestle ills. If we do not put

things right, the voters will blame

He hegan his hour-long, wide-ranging speecb on the state of the na-

tion and the economy by noting that

aithough this is the fourteenth con-

ventioo he is addressing, it is the

first in which he is appearing as

Re-affirming Herut's basic stand

on settlement. Begin argued that "wo do not need anyone to preach to

us about the delicate position of

(Egyptian) President (Anwar)

Sadat vis-a-vis the Arab world. We

certainly appreciate his courage and

are ready to belp him as much as we

can, as I am sure he is ready to belp

friends by committing suicide and

this we shall not do," Begin declared

to the cheering audience.
"Therefore, we ask our friends in

Egypt not to emharrass themselves

by declarations to the effect that Jewish settlement in Eretz Yisrael is

illegal, that part of Jerusalem will be

placed under Arsb sovereignty and that autonomy is but the first step to

Begin went on to maintain that

ever since the concept of law took

root in the human race, there was no

more legal an act than Jewish settle-

ment in all parts of the Jewish

"Settlement is a right and a duty.

We have and will continue to fulfil that right and that duty," be

emphasized, ruling out any attempt

to ebange the current status of

He reported that the process of

normalization of relations between

Israel and Egypt "is developing

"Even should a great power veto the establishment of an international

force (in Slnai) a multi-national

force will be set up instead as provid-

ed for in the agreement between the

U.S., Egypt and Israel, The peace process will not be haited," Begin

Turning to relations with Jordan,

Begin asserted that "we bave

peaceful relations with Jordan,

aithough we do not have a treaty of

Jerusalem or to create a Palestinian

state.

satisfactorily."

a Palestinian stats," he said.

"But oo one bas yet helped his

convention.

prime minister.

de jure peace as weil." Begin said he was cheered by the reaction of Christian Lebanese leaders to his peace offering and repeated Israel's commitment not to 'abandon the Lebanese Christians to enemies who have repeatedly sought to annihilate them and would have carried out their evil intent had they not been thwarted by the tioy Jewish

Begin vowed that there will "be no more policy of retaliation against the heinous terrorists who find refuge in Lebanon. We will pursue and hit them at any opportunity. We will not wait for any more bloodhaths such as those in Nahariya and Tiberias. We are no longer defenceless and on foreign land. He who raises a band against a Jewish child will not be safe in Beirut or anywhere else," he told his audience.

Syria, Begin said in hie review, "continues to be the most hostile of Arab couotriee. The ears would ache if I even repeat (Syrian President Hafez) Assad's expressions about Sadat, which he made to foreign leaders. His is n mad and devouring enmity.

Turning to autonomy, Begin noted a paradox whereby two million Arabs in the Islamic republic of Iran must take up arms and die for the autonomy they eeek, while we ourselves put forward this humane and progressive solution to the problem of the Arab inhabitants of Judea, Samaria and Gaza."

Pointing to U.S. President Jimmy Carter's statemant that a Palesti-nlan state would be a "denlan state would be a stabilizing" element in the Mideast, Begin contended that "never were Israel's relations with America better. There are differences of opinion, but they are dealt with openly and with understanding.'

Addressing himself to Israel's economic problems, Begin told his party faithfuls that his two-year-old government will not long be able to rely on the argument that it is (Continued on page 2, col. 5)

BULLETIN

Syria last night threatened that Arabs in the administered territories who cooperate with Israel on the antonomy plans will meet with the same fate as Gaza Sheikh Hasham Huzander, who was assassinated on Friday. Damascus radio described Huzander's assassination as "the first present to be given to President Anwar Sadat for his visit to Beersheba: If he fails to understand the hint, we'll give many more similar gifts."

(Earlier story - page 2)

Some of them have been living in the suburb for some time in a flat believ-The Jerusalem Post last night that judge "in the next few days." Yesterday'e arrepts came after investigators were also examining ed to have been rented by Kahane, wave of condemnations of the Hebron incident from figures across who is currently in the U.S. possibility that the suspects might be connected to the recent The cources spoke of "the nasty the Israeli political spectrum. land still unsolved) case involving feeling that these foreigners come Pope John Paul speaks up for

programme on TV.

GNIEZNO, Poland (Reuter). — Pope John Paul II travelled in triumph to the birthplace of Polish Christianity yesterday and spoke boldly for the churches throughout

Communist Europe. The pontiff, suggesting he was elected to lead the world's Roman Catholics to uphold Christlanity in East Europe, also made a pointed reference to freedom of speech and the plight of the faithful in Czechoslovakin as be preached before the Great Cathedral of Gniez-

He spent the day in this medievai city, the cradle of Poland's nationhood and its 1,000-year-old Christian heritage, surrounded by huge crowds on the second leg of a nine-day tour of his predominantly

Catholic homeland. And the pontiff, who plunged into the thorny issue of church-state relations ln this officially Com-munist nation when be spoke in Warsaw on Saturday, struck another

political note yesterday when be departed from his prepared text. "It would be sad to believe that each Pole and Slav in any part of the world is unable to bear the words of the pope, this Slav," be said.
"We are living in a time of

declared freedom and exchange of information," be added in what appeared to be a criticism of the Polish government's refusal to grant the church a greater access to the

Up to two million singing, cheering Catholies thronged meadows around

welcome John Paul. The reception here was much warmer and less restrained than the pontiff's welcome in Warsaw.

crowd at between one and two million, many of whom walked the six kms, from the city and camped overnight to see the pope fly in by

in Moscow, television viewers got their first glimpse of the pope's visit to Poland yesterday, coupled with a warning that some church figures there were trying to use his journey for "anti-state purposes."

return to his native land, and the critical tone suggested that Moscow is worried about its likely effects.

'International Panorama' programme showed half a minute of film of the pope arriving at Warsaw airport, hut without any shots of welcoming crowds.

Gregory Jensen (UPI) adds: By its second day yesterday it was apparent that Pope John Paul II's visit to bis Communist-ruled homeland was like the proverblal collision between an irresistible force and an immovable object.

The first Pollsh pope was the

a disused airfield near Gniezno to ing his Christian message to please

Various estimates put the airfield

The warning was the first com-ment by the Kremlin on the pope's The pope'e journey bas up to now been reported in the briefest terms

by the official Tass news agency, which gave his arrival and meeting with Polish leaders on Saturday just

Last night Soviet television's

Christian rights in East Bloc force, nelther muffling nor modify-

> his Communist bosts. Poland's Communist regime refused to move. It defended its policies, ita ties with the Soviet Union, its view of the world.

The collision was not violent. It was a contest fought under a peculiar kind of Marquees of Queenshury rules, and by their own standards both sides played fair.

The regime has done nothing it might have done to impede or bamper the pope's tour. But its assistance has been sometimes. grudging and always carefully selec-

Its tslevision coverage, for instance, was strictly limited though it is the most the regime has given to any religious event. The broadcasts it did allow were careful to avoid showing the massive crowds which cheered the pope.

For his part Pope John Paul has couched his message in positive rather than negative terms. His language is deliberately noninflammatory. He seems to be telling the Communist regime, "I understand your position, but you must understand that you have to give a little

to the church." Yet since be is the irresistible force — particularly in a nation 93 per cent Roman Catholic — it is John Paul who has been on the attack.

He told Conmunist Party leader Edward Glerek to his face that (Coetinued on page 2, col. 2)

CAIRO (UPI). -- The state-controlled Middle East News Agency ranking members of Assad's Ba'ath claimed yesterday that Syrian security authorities recently folled a coup attempt against President

Hafez Assad's government. (Independent Middle East analysts cautioned that the report could be part of the Cairo-Damascus war of words triggered by Syria's opposition to Egypt's current peace drive with Israel.)

The news agency, in an Ammandatelined dispatch, also said the security situation in Syria was rapldly deteriorating following the

ranking members of Assad's Ba'ath

The agency said Syrian armoured vehicles and personnel carriers patrolled the streets of Damascus, Aleppo, Homs and Deir el-Zor for tbree days following the assassinations, and then took positions around important installations there. But the agency gave no details of the alleged coup attempt, and did not mention the names of party members who were reportedly killed.

Communist setback expected as Italians go to the polls

ROME. — Italians began voting yesterday in general elections which are expected to inflict a sethack on the Communists for the first time in three decades.

Armed policemen and soldiers were on guard outside the country's 76,000 polling stations when they opened yesterday morning to protect against attacks by urban guerrillas, who marred the election campaign with leg shootings and bombings. The violent campaign led the government to reinforce police with 10,000 troops, but there were no reports of any incidents.

Italy's 42 million voters have until 2 p.m. today to cast their compulsory ballots. At stake are 830 seats in the Chamber of Deputies (lower house) and 315 seats in the Senate (upper bouse). Definitive results are expected to be known tonight.

Main interest lies in the performance of the Communist Party, which after steady gains at the polls scored a record 34.4 in the 1976 elections, only 4 per cent less than the Christian Democrats. The Communists precipitated the elections by withdrawing support from the Chris-tian Democratic minority govern-ment and calling for cabinet seats in

a grand coalition.

Late pre-election polls predicted the Communists would drop as much as 4 percentage points from their ehowings in the 1976 electione, possibly falling below 30 per cent of the electorate.

The Christian Democrats hope to lure the third-ranking Socialist Party into a centre-left coalitico cabinet following the elections, forcing the Communists into the opposition. (Reuter, UPI)

Cairo claims Assad foiled coup attempt | Cheers for Goren, boos for Ehrlich at parley

By MARK SEGAL Post Political Correspondent

An ecstatic reception for Chief Rahbl Shlomo Goren's maximalist appeal to hold onto the Land of Israel's biblical boundaries, some boos for Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, a respectful bearing for President Yitzhak Navon's cautioning against over-expectations from peace, and an ovstion for rightist La'am leader Yigal Hurvitz were the highlights in an otherwise lacklustre opening session of Herut's 14tb national convention at Binyenel

Ha'ooma in Jerusalem last night. The self-conscious decorum imposed by having become the respec-table party of government, and the delegates' prosperous sppearance excluded the kind of high jinks that used to characterize Herut conventions. The absence of Geula Cohen and other dissenters from the opening made for a disciplined, if unexciting assembly, whose participants went bome visibly dissppointed at the low-key address of their beloved leader. Premier Menahem Begio.

The predominant mood was rightwing and populist, with outgoing parly executive chalrman Avraham Schechterman telling the 1,400 delegates and guests: "We cannot always blame the Allgnment for our failinge," and winning applause for attacking the Histadrut "for mixing its anti-government offensivs with its economic struggle."

Aftc. Navon warned that "peace is a tender plant in need of protection

and cautioned against too high expectations from peace, he urged that the public be given the feeling that top priority was being accorded to tackling burning social issues. Navon wanted the best youth to volunteer for army service during which they would raise the standard of youngsters coming from uoderprivileged nelghbourhoods. The president said that only by lm-proving Israeli society would Jews

be attracted to eettle here. The auditorium rocked to the applause as Rabbl Goren quoted from the Bible: "I have given thee this Land to settle therein to its length and breadth...lt ls a Godgiven land, sanctified and eternal." His political message was: "You in Herut have fought all your lives for the whole of the Land, well, now you have the power, do it."

It was instructive to watch the reaction along the VIP-packed front row of the platform. All Herut, NRP and DM Ministers and La'am leaders applauded, with Agriculture Minieter Ariel Sharon almost embracing the chlef rabbl afterwards. But the Liberal Ministers and a poker-faced Foreign Minister Moshe Daysn kept their hande folded. Dayan did however applaud a mo-ment later when Schechterman read out a message from Chief Rabbl Ovadia Yosef calling for more attention to educational needs.

Hc also applauded when Jewisb (Continued on page 2, col. ?)

Bureaucratic maze ends in Iraqi prison

By WILLIAM CLAIRBORNE

Washington Post News Service When Thomas Weldlein's 18-day nightmare in Iraql prisons began in April, he thought ne was being taken to a tourist office in Baghdad for

Instead, Weidlein, a 32-year-old real estate salesman from Middleburg, Virginia, ended up in a secret detention centre within the facade of an old theatre. There he entered a terrifying twilight of humiliation, interrogation, and constant brutallty that seemsd surrealistic to the middle class, parochial American on his first trip to the Middle East.

He was released last month after being forced to sign "confessions" in Arable, which be could not read.

Weldlein mst a reporter by chance in an Israeli hotel where he had come to rest, regain lost weight ann "straighten my head out again." He recounted a chilling tale of how the bureaueratie mix-up at a border passport booth evolved into accusations of helng a Central Intelligence Agency spy, n "Zioniei agent," or both.

He has now left Israel for Cairo and from there will visit Belgrade His Iraql misadventure hegan on April 10, when on a year-long

backpacking trip, be erossed by taxi

from Kuwnit into Basra, thesouthernmost city in Iraq, and presented his passport to a border agent. The border agent waved him through as if he bad stamped the passport with the requested threeday tourist viea. It was not untll he reached

Baghdad, however, that a clerk at a duty-free shop noticed the missing visa-stamp and advised Weidleln to go to the U.S. Interests Section at the Belgian Embassy to straighten out the matter. The U.S. does not have diplomatic relations with Iraq.

There, Weidleln said, a clerk took his passport and sent it to the Iraqi Foreign Ministry, telling Weldlein to stay close to his hotel. After 10 days of waiting, Waidlein went to the Foreign Ministry, where he said he was shunted from one room to

"Suddenly two armsd soldiere came into the waiting room and walked me out to a police van. I thought, "Well, they're going to deport me, which is okay with me. At least it will get me out of here."

Instead, he said, the van went to what looked like s decrepit theatre alongside the Tigris River. Weldleln breathed n sigb of relicf when he saw sign that said "Foreign Tourist Development Burenu." We went through a metal gate next door, and when I asked what was golng on, a guard shouted, ''No speak'," Weidlein related. The first wave of fear Weldlein

said he feit was when be saw guards carrying short rubber hosss. Then he was hlindfolded and shoved into a cell. "I thought, 'Oh my God, this is a long way from Middleburg.' and I started praying." Weidlein said. Then began a series of interrogations stretching over sight

days, during which he said Iraqi offiecrs accused him of being a CIA spy or a ''Zionlet agent'' and demanded that he answer in Arabic. Weidlein, who was raised a Roman Catholic, sald he is sympathetic to the Palestinian cause but does not know a word of Arshle.

When he asked to see an American official, Weidlein eaid he was ignored and shoved back into his tiny windowless cell in which a bright light burned around the clock. He said his only bedding was a single hlanket spread on the concrete floor. and that his fund consisted of rice

and snup with pieces of gristle. "The worst thing was the crying. It never stopped. All night long I could hear other prisoners crying. They mover bent me, but the crying from the others never stopped. The most pitiful crying I have ever heard. I'll hear that crying the rest of my life."

of torture — terrifying screams, moaning and the unmistakable thudding of a club against a body.

After eight days in the converted

thestrs, Waldlaln said, he was transferred to a large prison, where he was kept I0 more days io a large cell with 35 other prisonere. Finally, he said, the eame U.S.

Interest Section clerk showed up st the prison and thres days later. Weldlein sald he was taken from rison, put oo a plane to Athens and his ordcal was over.

He said he was met at the Athens alrport by an official of the U.S. Embassy, who asked if he wanted halp.

"I asked the guy if hs wae ln charge - the No. 1 msn. When he said he wasn't, I just shook my head and said, 'No thanks, pal,' and walked away. I've had coough help from burcancrats already." Weidleln





Masses of Polish Catholics in Warsaw flock to see Pope John Paul II deliver mass yesterday al St. Anne's Church.

Bertram and Daniel Bloch say "kaddish" over the body of their

mother, Dora Bloch, at Ben-Gurion Airport last night. The remains

of Dora Bloch were flown back from Uganda yesterday. Bloch had

been en route to New York to attend son Daniel's wedding when the

Air France jet was hijacked by pro-Palestinian terrorists in July

1976. She fell ill while held hostage, was taken to hospital and later murdered by former Ugandan president idi Amin's soldiers. (Lester Millman)

Cabinet gets back to

Lotto Draw 23/79 Minimum first prize: IL1,000,000 Minimum total prize fund: IL3,500,000

TODAY is the last day for bacding lo Lotto entries. The draw will be held on Tuesday, June 5, at 12 noon. The public is invited.

The Weather at Main SWISSAIR

Destinations MSTERDAM. Buenos Aires_ COPENHAGEN FRANKFURT..... GENEVA... HELSINKI JOHANNESBURG LISBON. MADRID..... MONTREAL... NEW YORK.... RIO DE JANEIRO BAO PAULO STOCKHOLM..... VIENNA

*For the Offices in Israel Tel Aviv, 53 Ben Yehuda St. (03) 243355. Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St. (02) 228868/233192. Haifa, 2 Sea Road, (04)84655

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy, probability of Yesterday's Yesterday's Today's

Hemldity		Min-Max	Max	
Jerusalem	68	14-23	23	
Golan	. 23	13-24	23	
Nahariya	76	18-27	26	
Safad	54	13-28	22	
Haifa Port	73	20-26	25	
Tiberias	47	18-31	30	
Nazareth	55	16-25	24	
Afula	51	18-28	27	
Shomron	72	15-28	22	
Tei Aviv	68	20-26	25	
B-G Airport	59	18-27	22	
Jerieho	38	19-32	31	
Gaza	68	19-25	24	
Becrsheba	46	16-28	27	
Eilal	27	22-35	34	
Tiran Straits	32	24-32	32	

SQCIAL & PERSONAL

Joeeph Brender, chairman of the United Israel Appeal-Keren Hayesod in Sydney, Australia, has been named to the new post of UIA-KH chair man in the Far East, Dr. Avraham Avi-hai, UIA-KH world chairman announced upoo his return from a recent tour of Australia.

State Attorney Haim Berenson will epeak about "Strikes in Public Services" at the ladies' night of Rotary Jerusalem West, tonight at 8 at the King David Hotel.

Emunah national religious women's organizatioo's English-epeaking council will hold ite annual Eshet Hayll iuncheon at 11.30 a.m. tomorrow, at the Jerusalem Theatre in the presence of Ofira Navon. Guest epeaker will be Pnina Herzog.

DEPARTURES

Arnoo Gafny, governor of the Bank of Isreel, to attend the annual meeting of the International Clearing Bank. Alexander Zviell, manager of The em Post Archives, to study computerized newspaper libraries abroad.

ARRIVALS

Transport Minister Haim Landau, from the U.S., after a speaking tour for the State of Israel Bonds Organization. Frieda Leemon, nauconal president of Pioneer Women, U.S., for a world con-ference of women leaders.

Khomeini may succeed Islamic expert claims

TEL AVIV. — The fundamentalist Ielamic revolution in Iran may oucceed where other Islamic upheavaie have falled and Stalin's cruelties were far woree than the Iranian regime's, an Islamic history

Jerusalem Post Reporter

expert sald yesterday.
Delivering the keynote address at the opening of an International eymposium on "Religion and Government in the World of Islam" at Tel Aviv University's Shiloah Centre for Middle East Studiea, was Princeton Prof. Bernard Lewis. He said that Iranian Ayatoliah Ruholiah Khomeini's fundamentalist revolution 'looks as if it might succeed though similar Islamic upheavals in the past have invariably failed."

Speaking to an audience that Included a dozen international experts on Islam, Lewie said the excessee of Khomeini's regime are "far helow the crueities shown by Stalin."

ZIONIST DRUSE. — A delegation of Zionist Druse vesterday left for an Information campaign ahroad as representatives of the World Zioolst Organization. They will meet with Soviet emigrant dropouts in Rome to convince them to come to Israel.

'Huzander was on terror hit list'

Jerusalem Post Reporter GAZA. - Shelkh Hasham Huzander, the imam of Gaza who was stabbed to death outside his home Friday night was one of 15 Gazans on a Palestinian terrorist death list, according to a Qatari oewspaper report yestsrday.

Thie is one of several elameote contributing to the mounting tensloo in Gaza Strip, where the military government and the police have aunched an intensive manhunt for the killer of Gaza'a religious leader. a man known for his support of the Israel Egypt peaca treaty. The Israell authorities are hoping to preveot any further violence in the wake of a vow hy the Huzander family to get revenge if the assassin is oot found and brought to justice.

Ten iocal residente, known for their PLO connections, were hriefly detained yesterday in connectioo

Oo Friday, the Popular Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PDFLP) cialmed responsibility for the killing and

yesterday issued a warning that 'anyone who coliaborates with the Zionist enemy will receive the earne fate as Huzander.'

The mayor of Gaza, Rachad Shawwa, condemned the murder of Huzander, a man ha has heeo feuding with for years. "I do not approvs of political murder at all, I think such tactics reflect very badly on our cause." sald Shnwwa. Shawwa is a weil known proponent of

an Independent Palestinian state. while Huzandar had Identified himself with the Egyptian position on autonomy. Mohammed al-Aziza, the mayor of

Deir el-Balah, an outspoken supporter of the peace treaty, professed not to he alarmed by the assassination. "I'm not afraid of the terrorists," said Aziza, who is closely guarded by his own security force. Other municipal leaders in the strip preferred not to react until the situation had cooled off.

The assassication cootinued to have repercussions far beyood the Gaza Strip.

Defence Minister Ezer Weizmann yesterday told the cabinet that the

niurder of Huzander would io hihit moderate leaders in the areas and make it all the hardar to enlist iocal Arabs in the autonomy process.

In Washington, U.S. State Department spokesman Ken Brown expressed regret over the assassination, saying that it reflected the fact that the only way to eliminate such acts is through peaceful settlement by negotintion. There has been no reaction from the Egyptian govern-

Despite his vocal support for Sadat's peace initiative and the treaty, and notwithstanding the many threats upon his life. Huzander believed that he would not he killed because of his connections with the Palestinian cause. The sheikh was a founder of the Mosiem Brotherhood. two of his sons were talled for anti-Israeli activities, and a third was killed while trying to inflitrate across the Lebanese border with a Sa'iqa task force.

Associates of the late Imam said that in his last weck he tried to put some political distance hetweeo himself and the Israeli government.

Prosecutors threaten mass resignation

By DAVID RICHARDSON

Jerusalem Post Reporter State attorneys are currently striking two days a week for increased wages and yesterday warned that if the Justice Ministry adopts a tough attitude towards them a 'collective resignation' is possible. The ministry has threatened to dock the lawyere half their ealaries if the strike continues.

At n Jerusalem press conference Michal Shaked of the state attornay'e office said the 'real issue at stake is not just a ausstion of our saleries, hut whether there will be a state attorney's office or not,"

Backing up her claims, ehe noted thet several public committees specifically mentioned the state attorneys should he granted the status of a "vital" profession. Such a designation exempts them from the geoeral government wage policy, as are nurses and tax collectors. Ths

Shimron committee on crime noted that state attorneys' working cooditions must be improved as part of the war against crime.

Shakad, a oloe-year vetarao specializing in civil cases, noted that in the last few months she had handled three cases where the facs paid to the legal counsel of the other side were over ILim., and eaid her net monthly salary le some IL9,000. More than 70 per cent of the 190 state lawyers are womeo.

The cabinet has authorized an 80person increase in the ranks of the government lawyere, but the response has been very poor. "Why should any young lawyer with any prospects in private prectice join the tate service at thace salarias," Shaked asked.

Many state attorneys are talking of resigning and are making con-crete plans in that direction. Shaked warned. She emphasized that if the state attorneys' good professional name is compromised the profession hioed with unprepared court appearancee could leave the profeesioo to "hored housewives." While ooting that Justice Minister

would declina. Undue pressure com-

Shmuei Tamir had voiced his support for their demands, nothing concrete had come of it. "We would expect that in view of the public and professional recognition of the loportance of our work, the civil service commissioner would propose to the cabinet that we he granted a salary increase and the etatus of a 'preferred profession.' But he has not done anything," ehe sald.

Shaked acknowledged that the two-day-a-week strike eanctions could result in significant financial costs to the etate in loot cases. Dangerous offenders would possibly he released on hail instead of heing detained in custody, she added. However, the poteotial damage from a had state legal eervice are much greater and this was the hasic prohism at issue.

Cooking gas delivery men continue strike who huy the gas balloons from the

By AARON SITTNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter The nationwide strike of cooking gas delivery men that erupted yesterday continues today. But legal experts are eeeking ways to make the emergency work orders — approved for 50 gas agents - effective in resuming deliveries.

Avi Friedman, secretary of the Israel Gas Agents Association, sald last night: "While we do not intend to violate official work orders, if and when they are issued by the Ministry of Energy, I cannot see now bow these orders can coive the problem. Our dispute with the Fuel Administration is purely a financial Friedman explained that his

members - independent dealers

producers - cooduct their business on a "cost-plus" basis. According to a formula worked out several years ago, they currently earn approximately IL32 on every 12-kg. halloon of gas they deliver.

Where larger containers are delivered — to central gas systems - the agents receive an advance payment. Final payment is made after the gas companies coilect on the gas bills they issue to users. This could be four months after the gas is delivered. "Rapid inflation puts us io a finan-

cial squeeze," said Friedman. "On the one band, the Fuel Administration refuses to adjust our commissions to reflect our higher operating costs - wages, vehicle

fuel and mainteoance and other

"Despite a promise to have an impartial board of ecocomists study the problem, nothing has changed We had no choice but to halt dellveriee. Hospitals, chick hatcheries and security installations are continuing to receive gas as usuai, and any user with an especially acute supply problem may call us at 03-451205/6, and we eball try our best to accommodate.

In a telegram to the gas agents yesterday afternoon, Minister of Energy Moda'l deplored the work stoppage and warned he would in-ltiste a basic revision in gas distribution procedures" unless they resume normal operations prompt-

POPE SPEAKS UP derstanding of its positioo

'Poiand's sons and daughtsre, in the

vast majority, are the sons and daughters of the Catholic Church."

to face oo Communist soil hecame

possible only because church and

state in Poland have agreed, insofar

Glerek even told the pope: "We

are going to eocourage farther

development of relations hetween

John Paul, who lived for decades

under this Communist regime, is too

much a realist to expect outright vic-

tory in this struggle. So is Glerek.

They remain fundamentally op-

posed, despite their mutual words of

"understanding" and "coopera-

as possible, to live and let live.

Poland and the Apostolic Sec."

This thrust and counterthrust face

(Continued from page 1)

"Christ cannot be kept out" of any iand or any people, including Poland's. He told a quarter of a million Poles - and a television audience reaching all the way into the Soviet Union — that it is Christ who is "a book of knowledge oo the dignity and rights of the nation."

To Glerek he used the term "human rights" which has become anathema in Communist lands. He ended his very first speech on Communist soil with the words: "may my stay...help the great cause of peace, friendsblp in relations hetween nations - and social justice.

Gierek and his party and government officials have stooewalled with a message of unity and stability. Glerek'o long speech to the pope was partly a justification of the regime's policies and partly a plea for un-

not in small subcommittees created

to handie specific issues. He sald

that, in his opinion, all the aspects of

autonomy were inter-related, and separating them would be counter-

While Burg deale with the

autonomy negotiations, Dayan will be discussiog the implementation of

the open borders arrangement an-

nounced by Begin and Sadat during

their El-Arish meeting last week.

The Dayan-Ghali talks will deal with

the prosalc issues of visas and air

Isracl's preference is that the

open horders," lo the initial stage,

he crossed mainly hy air — and hy limited numbers of touriots and

husinessmao. The Israsli govern-

ment does not want to encourage a

sudden mass wave of tourism to

Egypt, for hoth practical and political reasons. And the distinct

Impression in Jerusalem is that the

Egyptians, likewise, would prefer a

slow and cautious start to the era of

during the Dayan Gbali talks, it will

be operated for the present by a

foreign carrier or carriers only. An Israel-Egypt civil aviation pact,

enabling El Al and Egypt Air to fly

the route, is envisaged only after the

interim Israsli pullback to the El-

Arish-Ras-Mohammed line is com-

ly to be upheid oo the Israeli side

with particular zeal, in view of the

criticism voiced in many quarters

picted in eight months time. The principle of reciprocity is like-

If a direct air link is decided on

'open borders.'

productive.

John Paul expressed his un derstanding in reply, but with pointed emphasis noted that

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Trade and Tourism Minister Gldeon Patt came to the eurface again yesterdey.
(Patt had criticized Yadio'a

political weight.) At the end of yesterday's weekly cabinet session. Yedin made a per-

sonal statement in which he called Patt's remarks "extremely grave" and eaid he had discussed them with Prime Minieter Menahem Begin, Yadin was chairing the esseion because Begin was away, reportedly writing his speech for the Herut coo-

Minister Ehrlich summed up the coosensus of the ministers, when he said he assumed there would he no discussion on the deputy premier'e statement.

Emerging from the aession, Patt

normally receive wldows' and dependente' pacelons froc the National Insurance Institute have had their pensions stopped legally for the period of time they spent out

stitute on Israelis leaving and returning via Ben-Gurioo Airport are oow also being received from the Damiya Bridge crossing point to Jordan.

Democratic Movement In a weekeod radio interview in connection with the cabinet's recent economic declelons, and also belittled the DM's

NII gets reports

Sharon's Negev ranch Tamir also told the cabinet he and Minister without Portfolio Moshe After four months of unexplained Nissim had at last appointed a cominaction, the cahinet ooce again mittee to study the Asher Committee returned yesterday to the controverrules on conflict of interest. sigl question of Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon's hig Negev ranch. Under the Asher Committee rules

The terms of reference of this new committee, which should also have beeo set up long ago, are "to examine conclusions to be drawn, from the Impiementation of the Asher Committee rules on prevention of conflict of interest with regard to ministers and deputy ministers, and examine, inter alla, whether it is necessary to establish a permanent body to examine certain issues."

The recently retired president of the Tel Aviv District Court, Judge Max Kennet, will chair the new committee. The other two members are the formsr Hebrew University constitutional law professor and former Likud MK, Prof. Yltzhak Klinghofer, and the former chairman of the Bar Associatioo, lawyer Yitzhak Tunik.

Uncounted TA soldiers' votes found outside election HQ

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

By ASHER WALLFISH

Jerusalem Post Reporter

on ministerial conflict of interest.

Sharoo should have got rid of his

Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir

toid the cahinet yesterday he would

"shortly" report back on "a special provisional arrangement" concer-

ning the Sharon estate. Tamir said

he would soon be able to announce

who was the "additional manager"

appointed to oversee the ranch, who

would have the authority to veto any

transactions likely to create conflict

of interest, and who would report to

(This additional maneger should

have heeo appointed four months

the etete comptroller.

ranch mora than a year ago.

TEL AVIV. - Envelopes containing soldiers' haliots for last November's municipal elections have been found outside election headquarters but the uncounted votes "would not have made a difference in the election outcome." according to the secretary of the election committee yesterday.

Yisrael Shmerling said that the envelopee, which were found by "Ha'aretz" reportsr Ilan Shehori: this weekend, contained uncounted soldiers' ballots. "But there was no reason to question thsm," because "the sum total of all the votes of all Tel Aviv's soldiers wouldn't have

made a difference in the outcome of the vote," Shmerling said.

Shmerling also said that the votes had been disqualified by the committee, hut did not explain this ac-tion, except to eay that some of the soldiers may have voted twice. The envelopes had been gathering

dust in the election headquarters' but on Sderot Shaul Hamelech, until children began vandalizing the building, using plies of paper found there to build bonfires.

Asked why the envelopes had not been destroyed, as specified by the law, Shmerling said "there were mountains of ballots" to destroy and that the envslopes may have been overlooked "in the mess."

Bank Hapoalim failed to report major share deal

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Bank Hapoalim did not report to the Investment Authority on share transactions of a nominal value of IL44.3m. hy one of its major charcholdere. This emerges from the authority's March rsport.

Changes in charce held by all large companies' major shareholders must be reported to the authority. which has repeatedly told the country's large companies whose shares are traded on the Tel Aviv Stock exchange that it attaches great importance to this regulation.

Bank Hapoalim, the authority's report saye, submitted only a limited numbar of reports on lie major chareholders' transactions in its shares, aithough it was public knowledge that other larger transactions had taken place. When queried, the hank said there had been oo changes in Ite shares that had not

However, during the authority's check into the affairs of one of the companies which is a major sharehoider in Bank Hapoalim, it emerged that this company had traded IL44.3m. worth of Bank Hapoalim stock between July 1978 and February 1979. These transactions did not appsar in the hank's reports to the authority. The hank claimed that its failure to report was due to staff changes in one of its departmente and that measures had heeo taken to see that no soch omissions would occur again.

The authority's report notes that the Gmul investment company sold Bank Hapoalim shares to the value of IL44.3m. between July 1978 and January 1979. Bank Hapoalim share transactions were also made hy other Histadrut companies such as Hassneh, Koor and Shikuo Ovdim, tha authority's report ootes.

HERUT CONVENTION

hampered by the difficult legacy bequeathed by Labour.
"Wa must not dwell on the past, hut deal with the present and future.

If we do not change things, the public will not be targiving. If we correct the situation as we found it, we will win renewed confidence," he said. What ails Israel's economy, according to Begin, "is the Inflationary epiral, the housing shortage, and the balance of payments deficit. (Finance Minister) Simha Ehrlich did not create our oational deht, hs is paying it," Begin declared, departing from the prepared text of his epeech to defend the financa minister who had appeared stung by the boos with which he was received when he took the rostrum earlier in

the evening to greet the convention. Listing the goveroment's achievements, Begin pointed to "the improvement in the foreign currengrowth during 1978 after yeare of stagnation, the 9 per cent increasa in ioduetrial exports excluding diamonds, investment in industry and tourism are up, and for the first tlme in the state'e history agricultural exports excaeded im-

"In the last two years 56 oew settlemente were established and real wages increased by 6 per cent.' Begin cautioned that inflation

"cannot he eradicated, but must be restrained. Not all the apartments we oeed can he huilt overnight, but in 1979 we will build as much as in all tha three preceding years together."

Israel whips Puerto Rico in basketball

Pont Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Isrnel bent Puerto Rico 118-92 at Ynd Ellanu sports stadium last night in n final workout before Israel's participation in the European Baskethall Cham. pionships in Gorizia, Italy on Saturday night.

The win in the intercontinental competition was achieved efforties. iy by the Israeli hoopsters. Coach Rainb Klein sald after the game he hopes for improved play, especially in defence, from the Israel squad against Poland on Saturday night and against France on Sunday,

Pinhas Hozez was best for Israel last night, scoring 26 points. although not playing all 40 minutes. Mickey Berkowitz improved late in the game, scoring 12 pointe, all in the second period. Boaz Yannai and Lou Silver each scored 18 points and assured their places in the opening five next Saturday.

The Puerto Ricans put up a ctout defence until late in the game. Bnrry Lelhowitz will captain Israei ln the Europeao cham. pionships in place of the injured Itamar Marzei. The squad leaves for Italy on Wadnesday.

Arab ships still using Suez Canal

ISMAILIYA (AP). - Arah ships are oot hoycotting the Susz Caoal despite broken dipiomatic and economic relations with Egypt following signing of the peace tresty, Canal Authority chairman Mashour Ahmed Mashour said yesterday.

ELON MOREH

(Continued from page 1) Sehnstla raliway station and elsewhere near Nablus, demanding

permission to settle near that town, Moved to camp Kaddum, its encampment was subsequently recognized as a settlement called Kedumim: Some original mambers and later arrivals want to stay there, but 25 families renewed their demand to settle near Nablus about 18

Immediately after the Camp David accords were signed, in September 1978, they climbed to a rocky hill near Rujsh to settle there. They were removed hy soidiers, but returned a few days later and were. again evicted by soldlere arriving by helicopter shortly before Shabbat, Another Rujeib settlement attempt failed when Gush members

were stopped at a military roadblock at the entrance to Kafr Kaddum. They squatted there until January 7 when the Ministerial Defence Committee recognized them as "a candidate for settlement" and undertook ''to consider the group's preferences (regarding the settlement site) as far as possible." The group's leaders said that the chairman of the Ministerial Settlement Committee, Sharon, and Education Minister Zevulun Hammer bsd made it clear to them, in privats talks, that they would be allowed to

But implementation was delayed. Sources close to Sharon recommend ed a different site, while the Central Command reportedly favoured Rujeib because of its etrategic value.

CHEERS AND BOOS

Agency Chairman Arye Dukin reminded delegates that only more Jews living in Israei could ensure its long-term security. When Ehrlich tried to hrlog Liheral Party greetings, the chorus of boos was only partly stopped by Begin's demonstrative applause, which set off others in the hall. But Ehrlich was visibly upset and stumbled lo his speech, warning his Likud partners. We need unity because the Alignment is walting in ambush for us." Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Koilek chided the Likud government for not

having done enough for the capital,

noting that Immigrants fail to settle

in the city for lack of homes. While Yigal Cohen of the Shostak wing of La'am made an unexpected call for the merger of all Likud factions, Yigal Hurvitz, leader of the other Le'am faction, who was greeted with an enthusiatic reception, demanded a tougher economic regime. Education Minister Zevulum Hammer brought NRP greetings. and Deputy Premier Yigael Yadin spoke of legislative measures such as nationalizing health and pension

The convention movee to Tel Aviv today and meets until Thursday. The news that Housing Minieter David Levy is to be chairman of the strategic steering committee has confirmed reports of his agreement with Defence Minister Exer Welznian and hie alliee, Jerusalcm branch chief and coalitioo executive chairman Haim Corfu and Knesset fnetlon head Haim Kaufman, to instnii Deputy Minister Yoram Aridor us chairman of the party secretarist.

In deep sorrow we announce the passing of our deer

MARGIT REHFELD

neé Gaster

Frankfurt, June 1, 1979.

Heinz Rehfeld and family

With deep sorrow we announce that our

ESTHER B. GRUNWALD passed away June 8, 1979.

Kurt Grunwald (husband) and family in Israel and U.S.A.

Please refrain from condolence visits. There will be a furth announcement on the time of the funeral.

Monica Herzfeld

Married

Tel Aviv.

Zwi Tomer

May 30, 1979

OPEN BORDER TALKS here at the government's handling of certain aspecte of the El-Arish hand-

It was widely felt that Israel "lookhy eeeking a gratuitous favour from Egypt in the form of the Naot Sinai vegetable patch. Similarly, the (erroneous) impression was created that the continued employment in Israel of some 5,000 El-Arish workers was an Israeli interest, rather than a mutual interest.

Israel'a currect position oo these workers is that they will be allowed to return to their jobs on condition that Israeli fishermen are allowed to return to the Bardawil Lagoon. Egyptian fishermen would then be permitted to fish off the coast of Gaza, as they have baeo woot to do

Dayan'e three-day schedule also provides time for him to lodulge in his favourite holby of archaeology, including visits to the Cairo Museum and sites rich in pharaonic remains at Luxor in Upper Egypt.

Parents killed, children injured in bus-car crash

NETANYA (Itim).— A couple was killed late Saturday night and their i2-year-old son was scriously in-jured when an Egged hus hit thair vehicle head-on at the Belt Lid junc-

Raoui and Orislia Sherbu of

Ra'anana were killed instantly, eon Moshc was seriously injured, and a five-year-old daughter, Irit, was lightly injured when the hus, traveliing north from Tel Aviv tried passing another hus and hit the Sherbi car. The driver of the Egged hus was arrested for interrogation.

MINORS. - A Haifa magistrate yesterday issued a warrant for the arrest of 21-year-old Yehuda Aluf. whom police suspect of using minors to transport drugs around the city.

Yadin-Patt verbal brawl resurfaces By ASHER WALLFISH

The had blood between Deputy Premier Yigael Yadin and Industry,

After Yadlo epoke, Floaoce

told reporters that he did not intend to take his words hack, since he had only echoed the feeling of the public, and he dld not regret what he said in the interview. Patt said that Yadin had taken his interview out of all proportion and created "a tempest

Patt denied that Begin mentioned Yadin's complaint to him.

from Damiya Bridge Sixty-six East Jerusalemltes who

of the country.

Reports routinely sent to the lo-

We announce in sorrow the passing of our mother and

in her 82nd year. The funeral will take place today, Monday, June 4, 1979 at 4 p.m., at Kibbutz Hatzerim. Kibbutz transport will be available at the Beersheba central bus station at 3 p.m.

grandmother

FANNY (FEIGEL) KENIG STR

widow of the writer Leo Kenig ל"ל

Children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren Ruth and Gideon Elad Tekman Family — London Grinvil Family — London Pirs Family - London Belt Hatzerim

ends in murder

yesterday morning.

assailant's attention.

and summoned police.

Jerusalem Post Reporter The malfunction of an Uzi submachinegun averted a tragic end to a lovers' quarrei in Jerusalem

A police spokesman said a soldier

whose name to heing withhold,

pointed an Uzi at his girlfriend and

pulled the trigger, following an argu-

ment. But the gun failed to go off.

The incident occurred at 8 a.m. at

the intersection of Rehov Hapisga

and Sderot Hersl in Bayit Vagan. Police say n second soldier riding

in a bus noticed the incident, etoppe

the vehicle, jumped out, and fired

two shots in the air to divert the

The second seidler then ap-

prehended the would-be attacker

The arrested soldier will be charg-

ed with attempted murder, police

Jerusalem Peet Reporter

A bomh planted in a downtown Jerusalem bookshop yesterday morning expioded, injuring one customer and severely damaging

At 11.45 a.m. a bomb, described as "quite large" by police, exploded in the Ariel bookshop in Rehov Agrippas. Yossi Cohen, 26, of Jerusalem, a salesman at the shop, said there were two other persons in the shop at tho time - a salesgiri and a

"There was a large bang in the next room," he said. "The customer who was alone in there, started screaming in a foreign language. There was a lot of amoke and dust. The salesgiri ran out of the shop into the atreet, screaming hysterically.

Cohen looked into the other room, saw the injured woman and ran out of the shop to summon help. "Her legs were covered in blood," he said, The woman, named by police spokesman as Barbara Zin, 20, of Jerusalem, an immigrant from an English-speaking country, sustained medium injuries.

The Pniestine Liberation Organization in Beirut said one of its for the explosion in the Jerusalem

"The time-bomb exploded at 11.40 a.m., killing a number of persons, and damaging the shop and several cars which were parked outside the premises," the PLO statement said.

Cohen told the Jerusalem Post that after the explosion the salesgirl recalled that about half an hour earlier a customer, who behaved suspiciously, had browsed around

The bomb had been placed on a shoulder-high sholf botween or behind the books on display. Cohen said that the bomh may have been hidden inside a book brought in by the customeer. "The customers are normally required to leave packages beside the counter near the shop's entrance," he said.

The explosion left a large dent in the wall and cracked most of the shops sliop's walls leaving piles of rubble-strewn, damaged books and shelving on the floor.

The police detained a number of Arah passers-by for questioning and were husy yesterday putting together an accurate description of "the suspicious customer" from the



The scene inside the Ariel bookstore in Jerusalem yesterday after a bomb went off, injuring one customer and wrecking the shop.

Physicist can leave Israel after posting customs bond

yesterday cancelled an injunction preventing physicist Victor Stern from leaving the country, one day after Erasmus University in Rotterdam claimed the Security Services

were holding him. Stern, the son of former Soviet dissident Mikhail Stern, had been appointed computer sciences lecturer at the university. But a court had sued an injunction preventing his departure after customs authorities claimed he owed them money.

inition after Stern promised to prepare guarantees requested by the customs authorities.

Erasmus University on Saturday asued a statement charging that Israel 'refused to issue an exit visa to Stern." His brother, n Dutch resident, also reportedly claimed the exit visa delay was because the Shin Bet wanted to question Stern on "how the Soviet anthorities let Mikhail Stern out of the USSR."

Dissident won't leave son in USSR

MOSCOW (UPI). - Marina Ginzburg, the wife of Jewish activist Alexander Ginzburg, who was part of a "dissident-spy swap" with the U.S. last April, said on Saturday she will not join her husband in America. until the authorities agree to let her fake their adopted son with her.

150

At a news conference sponsored by human rights campaigner Andrei Sakharov, Mrs. Ginzburg toid western reporters that 19-year-old Sergel Shibayev is in very weak health in the Siberian autonomous republic of Yakutia, where he is doing military service.

She said he has recently been tilrelatered with lacing charges of divulging military secrets, a serious crime varrying penalties ranging from 10 years in jail to death by fir-

ing squad. If I were to go away and leave him in this condition, I am convinced he would perish," Mrs. Ginsburg him. I have not had much opportunity to discuss this with my husband, but I am sure be will feel the same way when he learns of my decision."
She said her husband has discuss-

Shibayev, although not legally a member of the Ginzburg family, regards them as his parents and should be allowed to leave for the Ginzburg, 42, was sentenced last

ed Shipayev with senior U.S. of-

ficials, including Secretary of State

Cyrus Vance, and they agree that

summer to eight years hard labour on charges of anti-Soviet activities for his role in the founding of the Helainki Human Rights Monitoring Mrs. Ginsburg held her news con-

ference one day after the official Tass news agency printed a sharp attack on the Ginzburgs over the issue. "The young man is not related either by birth or hy law to the Ginzburg couple," Tass said. "This is hist one nore of the Ginshurgs' anti-

Soviet tricks resting on shaky lies."

Numeiry calls for revised Arab League

Jerusalem Post Staff and Agancies

Sudanese Prosident Jaainr Numeiry yesterday urged his Arab counterparts to reshuffle the Arah League as a prelude to imposing its authority on heads of memhor

In an obvious allusion to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's peace drive with Israel, Nnmeiry suggested that the league charter be changed "so as to har any individual Arab leader from speaking for the rest of the Arabs without recourse to

Spelling out his first, but veiled criticism of Sadat's departure from Arab policy line, Numeiry said: Certain mistakes were committed,

the most obvious of which was taking individualistic decisions without consultation, in addition to the shock caused hy dealing directly with

The Sudanese leader made the remarks in an interview with Kuwait's "Al-Sivassa" newspaper. He renewed his call for convening an Arab summit in Mecca to "lay down n combined strategy for peace" in the Middle East as well as to muster unified Arah front to comhat 'Iaraci'e intransigence..."

Numeiry said that the proposed summit should be chaired by Saudi Arabia's King Khaled, whom he lauded for his "well-known wisdom" and thanked for financing nn American arms deal for Sudan.

Yad Vashem honours former Fascist

ROME (JTA). - Francosco Garofono, the war-time Fascist ruling authority of the town of Gregnasco in the northern province of Alessandria, was awarded the Yad Vashem "Righteous Gentile" medal last week by the Israell consul in Milan at a ceremony held

his flour mill from 1948-45 at great personal risk, disobeying "higher orders" to turn in "the Jewish enemy." His actions came at the height of Nazi occupation.

at the Jarach Jewish cultural centre.

sheltered several Jewish families in

The 62-year-old ex-Fascist leaders

Ministry of Education and Culture Culture and Arts Division Arts Department

Nurit Katzir Centre

MILAY - Israel Centre for the Promotion of Amateur Theatre

International Workshop on Social and Community Theatre

will be held Monday through Friday, June 25-29, 1979 at the Jerusalem Theatre, 20 Rehov Marcus, Jerusalem.

Study Groups: Theatre and Education Theatre and Continuity **Political Theatre** Acting and Directing

Those interested in participating should contact the Nurit Katzir Centre, 122 Rehov Emek Relaim (at the International Culture Centre for Youth), Jerusalem, Tel. 92-667305.

Participants must provide their own board and lodging during the workshop sessions (restaurant and buffet on the spot).

Postponing chief rabbinate elections 'anti-democratic' says Rabbi Yosef

By JUDY SIEGEL Jem Post Reporter

Sephardi Chief Rahhi Ovadis Yosef yesterday called last week's cabinet decision to approve another one-year delay in the holding of chief rnhbinate elections "an antidemocratic act that is shameful to

Rahbi Yosef said that the "chief rabbinate council should have hoen dispersed even before its five-year term was up in 1977 because it wasn't fulfilling its responsibilities." He has not attended the council's meetings for several years, claiming its members are completely under the sway of Ashkenazi Chief Rahhi Shlomo Goren.

The cabinet decision was initiated by Religioue Affaire Minister Aharon Ahuhatzeira who sought approval of a bill for a one-year delay. This is likely to be passed econ by the Knesset. The chief rabbi said he would lohhy every MK by mail.

Abuhatzeira requested a year-long delay in the elections in 1977, arguing that his predecessors, Haim Zadok and Yitzhak Raphael, had not laid the groundwork and more time was needed to set up an elections committee and electoral college.

In June 1978, a committee headed by Jerusalem District Court Judge Ya'acov Bazak successfully formed the 150-member electoral college, and elections of two chief rabbis, and a chief rahhinnte council, were scheduled for July 12.

But hefore that date, a private members' bill sponsored by National Religious Party mambers brought another year's postponement. NRP Knessot members said this was necessary to revamp election procedures and achieve a compromise to reduce tension between the two rabbis. But supporters of Rahbi Yosef charged it was a lastditch effort to "save" Rahbi Goren, who supposedly would not have won a majority had the vote been held

"Abuhatzeira promised me a year ago that that would be tha last timo he asked for an extension," said Rahbi Yosef yesterday. Ahuhatzeira has since come out in

favour of 10-year terms for the chief rabbis, who would alternate functions as president of the Supremo Rahbinical Court and chairman of the chief rabbinate council, Serving 21/4 years in each post would reduce friction between them, the minister

David Knoffo, an Ahuhntzeira aide, said that the minister has asked for another delay because time is still needed to prepare and implement the bill. He estimated that the preparations for elections would take a further four months after the hill hecomes law. Asked why Abuhatzeira aaked for another whole year, he said: "One never knows what problem could come up. We didn't want to ask for a few months and then have to ask for another ex-Knoffo said Ahuhatzeira sont his

bill to the Ministerial Committee on legislation, chaired by Justice Ministor Shmuoi Tamir, last December. "Tamir eaid the hill would get first priority," Knoffo eaid. But when nothing was done, Ahuhatzeira asked for the establishment of a special committee com-prising Ministers Tamir, Moda'i, Ahuhatzeira and Niceim. The smaller body has met several times in the past month to prepare tho

Rabbi Yosef said be is pessimistic about the outcome of his appeal to the Knesset. "For ecalition reasons, I don't think the prime minister will listen to us," he said.

Police holding 50 MK traffic tickets

Post Knesset Reporter · and Itim

Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir said last night that the law should be changed to remove traffic offences from the realm of parliamentary immunity. There is no justification for Knesset members not being charged for traffic violations, Shamir told an Israel TV interviewer on the

'Mabat" newsreei. In recent months National Police Headquarters has accumulated nearly 50 traffic reports on 24 MKs Who have violated traffic regulatione.

Topping the list of traffic violators is MK Haim Corfu, with 31 parking tickets. But Corfu claims that many of the tickets are being contested and at police headquarters a spokesman confirmed Corfu'e claim.

Last night Shamir said be would give vigorous support to any initiative to alter the immunity iaws in

He said it was irrelevant, whether because of immunity 20, 30 or only one MK got away with traffic violations.

Shamir recalled that a former speaker, the late Kadish Luz, had in his day also urged that immunity not be extended to traffic offences. (However, the MKs insisted on keeping the privilege which they themselves had logislated for their own advantage.)

Shamir said he was not enprosed to be the Knesset law enforcement officer, and he did not believe any rehuke from him, to an errant driver-MK, would solve the problem.

Next on the MK liet to MK Yobezkel Zakkai with 11 roports, followed hy former transport minister Gad Ya'acobi with nino. MKs Yosef Tamir, Ehud Olmor and Shulamit Aloni all have five traffie reports gathering dust in the special police file on MKs. Other violators include Likud whip Pessah Grupper with four traffic fines uncollected, and MK Yoram Aridor with three.

Another 25 MKs have one traffic

report in the police file. Itim reporter Gad Leor has obtained a list of MKs, cabinet ministers, former ministers and top Defence Minietry personnel who have been ticketed fer more serious traffic offences euch as speeding, running red lights or crossing median strips. But police have been

Lower taxes mooted for small cars

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Custome and purchase tax on small ears should be lowered immediately in the opinion of state revenue director Urial Linn, The Jerusalem Post has learned.

As a result, Finance Minister Ehrlich is to start negotiations with the Energy and Transport Ministries on lowering taxes on oars with engine sizes up to 1800 ec.

The State Revenue Administration hae endorsed in principle the recommendations of a committee chaired by Deputy Finance Minister Yehezkiel Flomin which called for lowering car taxes by 22 per cent over the next five years — but only on small cars. Retail prices on small cars will go down by 9-7 per cent this per cont in the price which

By MICHAL YUDELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV .- Residents of Bat Yam

and the Yavne area have been com-

plaining about stench wafting over

their neighbourhoods for over a year

now, due to the dslay in linking up

the Rishon Lezion sewerage systom

Although the Rishon Lexion

municipality and the Dan Region

Sewerage Union hlame each other, it

appears the delay is caused by the

Ministry of Health, which bas not yet

Two years ago the Rishon Lezion

municipality began preparations for

linking up its system to the Dan

Rogion cecepoois. Last month

Rishon Lezion Mayor Hanaya Gibs-

tein said that all preparations were complete, but that the union was

to the Dan Region cesspools.

approved the linkage.

Sewerage link stews in red tape

resents a 5 to 6 per cent drop in

the taxes. The purchase tax and import duties on small cars are likely to he lowered soon, when the decision is taken on exposing Israeli goods to foreign competition and lowering customs duties on imports. The State Revenue Administration attitude is that taxes should be lowered on durable articlos hought by the average family.

Meanwhile, car purchases have gone up by 104 per cent compared with the first quarter of last year, according to customs authorities. In the first three months of this year, 13,558 cars were sold, only 649 of them locally assembled. Customs were due on 10,934 vehicles, an inerease of 176 per cent, while there was n rise of only 2.4 per cent on cars payable (1,970 vohicles).

detaining the project because of "technical details."

The Dan Region Sewerage Union

chairman, Yitzhak Caspi told The

Jarusalem Post that before the

linkage could be implemented, the

ministry'e approval must be ob-

tained and Riobon Lozion's in-

dustrial sawage tested for poisonous

materials. Caspi said Gibstsin was

reeponsihie for those final

Meanwhile, the hoavy oewage

steneh has intensified with the hot weather, and Bat Yam residents

complain of health hazards and men-

until the government and local

authorities complete all the

bureaucratic arrangements," said

"We'll just have to hold our breath

Arrangements.

tal anguish.

Henry Jackson to receive HU degree

Jerusalem Post Reporter Washington will visit Israel next month to receive an honorary doctorate from the Hebrew University of Jorusalem at annual convocation ceremoniee on July 2.

During the university'e convoca-tion week, which hegins on July 1, a large delegation of the university's Friends organization from Mexico will visit the Mount Scopus eampus.

TRAFFIC. - A traffic law observance fortnight onded in Jerusalem others getting off with a warning.

U.S. Senator Henry Jackson of

with 625 motorists getting tickets for eerious offences and thousands of

count books.

mark down a IL24.70 item.

magistrates court. In addition to their fines, they each received six-month suspended centences.

PEMANDED. — A 25-year-old Or Akivn man, Pinhae Nazri, wae remanded for seven days yesterday on suspicion of breaking into the parked car of a diplomat who was visiting the excavations at Caesarea.

SACKLEB SCHOOL OF MEDICINE - SCHOOL OF CONTINUING MEDICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOTHERAPY

THE LEA PEKERIS MEMORIAL AWARD

The Lea Pekeris prize of IL12,000 will be awarded for: a. An original paper in the area of Psychotherapy, Clinical Psychology, h. as recognition for a special contribution in the areas of

Psychotherapy, Teaching and Supervision associated with the subject of mental health. The work may not have been previously published or have been n thesis

for an advanced academic degree, and must he relevant to Israel. The work must be submitted, in three type-written copies, hy July 31, 1979 to the Pekeris Prize Committee, 9 Hatzvi Street, Ramat Hateyassim, Tol

Lovers' tiff almost

C-o-L allowance

The Cost of Living allowance to be paid in July will be decided after June 15, Histadrnt Secretary. General Yoroham Meshei snnounced vesterday.

Meshel told the central committee it will depend partly on the price rise for May. The eonsumer price index will be published on June 15. Only then will representatives of the Hiotadrut and the Coordinating Bureau of Economic Organizations negotiate the sise of the C-o-L allowance, he said.

50% hike in basic goods unless gov't ups subsidies

By SHLOMO MAOZ

A 50 per cent increase in the prices of hasic commodities is expected in the near future if the government plans to fulfil its commitment not to ncrease the IL9b. budget earmarked for the subsidies on these goods.

But a spokesman for the Treasury said yesterday that no discussion is under way at the Finance Ministry about subsidy hikes.

Government sourcee yesterday also claimed that there is no reason for a fuel price hike since an increase in late March took into consideration future price hikes. The sources claimed that taxee represent come two-thirds of the cost of fuel, but if the Treasury seeke increased revenues, it could logically hike fuel

According to a government decision made in February, a ILSb. ceiling was put on basic commodities

subsidiee, and the cost increases are to be passed on to the consumer. Since the last price hikes, import and local input costs have lemped by 25 per cent, thus c 50 per cent hike to borne by the consumer will be

necessary unless the government reverses its decision. According to calculations made by economists in the capital, the consumer pays some IL90 for every

dollar's worth of imported fuel. The economists rejected claims made by the Treasury's directorgeneral, who said on Snturday that the government is selling fuel at a

lower price than the purchase cost. According to the last fuel hike inerease, the cost of importing one litre of 94 octane petrol was IL2.5, while car-owners pay IL12.1 for the fuel.

It costs IL1.5 to import n litre of heavy industrial fuel, while the coneumer pays IL2.4 for it. Diesel fuel costs IL2.3 to import per litre, and is sold to the consumer for IL4.35.

return for umbrellas and raincoats.

The inundation came as a com-plete eurpriso. Koi Yisrael had

forecast "bright to cloudy" weather

in its 6 a.m. and 7 a.m. news

hulletins. In the 8 a.m. broadcast,

after the rain had started, not a men-

tion of the beavy rain in Haifa was

The rain made roads dangerously

slippery and traffic slowed down,

causing many traffic jame. The

police reported that no seriono

damage or casualties were caused

In the port come cargo handling

work was suspended for a short

The moteorologist at the

Oceanographic Institute station told

The Jerusalem Post that a total of two milimetres of rain were

measured there, "quite a considerable quantity compared to the

sparse rainfall we've had during the

Boeause the rain measuring

was unable to get measurements

from the ten stations located in the

Haifa area. However, the station at

the Biological Institute also reported

peceecececececece

carta's

past winter."

two millimetres.

hy the dangerous road conditions.

Summer rainstorm surprises Haifa

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - A freak summer rainstorm yesterday morning caught Haifa residents with their sleeves up and socks off, and brought a hlush to the moteorologists who had failed to forecast the heavy rain.

The rain, which iasted for more than an hour with some heavy downpours lasting several minutes, sent rivulets of water rushing down Haifa'e inclined streets. The storm started just hofore 7:30 a.m., catching many office workers and schoolchildren too far from bome to

Zealots dusting off old curses to hex Kollek

-- Jerusalem Post Reporter ... Mayor Teddy Kollek of Jerusalem is not to be burned in offigy but cursed in a black candle kabbalistic ecremony if he persists in building an olympic-sized stadium in North Neturei Karta ultra-orthodox Jewish sect said last night.

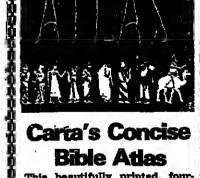
The effigy threat was incorrectly reported in yesterday'e Jerusalem Post. The Aramaie term pulsa denura used in Mea Shoarim wall poeters over the wookend is translated as "rod of fire." Its meaning is a 700-year-old eeremony in which every curse "from Moses unto the present" is brought down upon the hoad of the victim while a hlack candle is lit and a black shofar sounded, the epokesman said.

Stiff fines for not recording all revenue

TEL AVIV. - Stiff fines have been imposed on several shopowners who failed to note all revenues in their ac-

The fines ranged from IL15,000 for a Petah Tikva restaurant owner who didn't make a II.409 entry, to a II.10,-000 fine imposed on a Holon delicatessen owner who failed to

Four men wore fined in the



This beautifully printed, four-colour volume contains 33 maps and city pluns and n chronological table of the an-ciont world, in a convenient format. This Atlas gives a clear picture

of the world of the Bible, from

ancient times through the New

Testament, hringing to life the - their commerce, travel routes, and political houndaries. Carta's Concise Bible Atlas, fully indexed, serves as an excellent companion to the Bible, enhancing your enjoyment of the

Scriptures. SPECIAL to readers of POST 1L55.00 packing and postage included

To The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Please send me Carta'e Conciss Bible Atlas. My choque for IL55.00 is enclos-

NAME

ADDRESS:

5000000000000000i

ISRAELI & EUROPE AN MADE WALL TO WALL CARPETS. AREA RUGS AND D-ART HAND MADE CARPETS.

CENTRALS GARRES MARKEMOUSE

THE WIDEST SELECTION, THE MOST ATTRACTIVE PRICES. BNEL-BRAK, 14 HAKISHON STITEL 709197, 786845. OPEN DAILY D800-1900 FRIDAY UNTIL 1400-805E5: 20, 22, 23, HO HZ (NEAR CHAMPION MOTORS)



שטיוום כּ

New Rhodesia premier suspects murder plot

SALISBURY (Reuter). — Zimhahwe-Rhodeela'e hlaekdominated government hogan its first full week in office yesterday in the throes of a police investigation into a reported assassination plot against the new prime minister, Bishop Abel Muzorews. Law and Order Minister Francis

Zindoga told reporters that officials of the only internal black opposition party, the Zimbahwe African National Union (ZANU) faction of the Rev. Ndabaningi Sithole, long a rival of the bishop, had been planning to murder the country's leader.
"They planned to kill him and come of his henchmen," said Zindoga, a coalition cabinet appointed

of the hishop'e United African National Council (UANC). ZANU, which has been bitterly op-

posed to the new regime since its election defent by the UANC last month, has said nine party officials, including Deputy Secretary-General Tobias Chizengeni, were in detention after a series of police swoops last In his first television and radio ad-

dress to the nation since assuming office at midnight last Thursday, Muzorewa, 54, accused some leading politicians inside the country of 'mischievous, irresponsible, nakcd arrogance and, I might even go so far as to say, treasonable

The hishop warned that, if his government encountered organized sabotage, all available powers would be used to eradicate it. .

ZANU has refused to take up its 12 scets in parliament and two ln cabinet because it allages the UANC election victory was rigged. Since the vote it has been outspoken in its criticism of the new administration, saying it enjoys no support in the

ZANU first Vice-President Leonard Nyemba said on Saturday the Muzorewa coalition was effectively run by former Premier Ian Smith and other white hardliners. This echoed criticism by Nigeria, Britain's largest trading partner in

In its most forthright warning yet, the military government of Nigeria said in a statement over the weekend that it would regard any British attempt at recognizing the new ad-ministration in Rhodesia as "a wanton disregard for African opinion and well-being, and deserving of an appropriate response," the Nigerian News Agency reported.
The official etatement by oil-

producing Nigeria, however, stopped short of any specific threat to cut off trade.

The Nigerian statement recalled that the mid-April universal suffrage elections won by Muzorewa were declared null and void by the UN Security Council and the Organization of African Unity.

U.S. President Jimmy Carter is due to decide by June 15 whether to recognize Muzorewa and lift 13 years of American compliance with UNimposed trade embargoes.

"Le Monde" says Bokassa executed Bangui youths

PARIS (Reuter). — The French newspaper "Le Monde" on Saturday said Emperor Bokassa of the Central African Empire had personally executed several youths in an alleged

massacre in Bangui in April. Reporter Jean de la Gueriviere, writing on his return from a weeklong visit to the Central African eapital, eald hie conclusion on Emperor Bokassa'e personal par-

ticipation in the alleged massacres was based on accounts by teachers, religious figures, friends and relatives of the victims, as well as survivors.

According to the accounts, Emperor Bokassa shot dead several youths in Bangui prison on the night of April 19 - for having refused to wear uniforms - and may have kill-

ed others the following night. **OPEN**

BORDERS, **OPEN** MINDS



Now that President Sadat and Mr. Begin have declared that our mutual borders will be open we hope that the Egyptian people will begin to learn more about events and attitudes in Israel as seen through a free press. But it's not only the Arabs who need to get to know the real Israel.

Only yesterday, we received a letter from Florida, in the United States saving... "your newspaper made me so aware of how little news we actually get here in the States concerning the affairs of your country."

So if you have a friend or relative overseas who you think would like to know more about us, why not send them a subscription to The Jerusalem Post International, Edition.

It's a weekly way of keeping in touch.

POST TIONAL EDITION P.O.C. 81, JERUSALEM Please send The Jerusalem Post International Edition to: My chaque for..........(see rates below) is enclosed. ase send a gift card to the recipient in my name. Pieese sand me a sample copy. AIRMAIL SUBSCRIPTION RATES 1 YEAR **e MONTHS** 62 incues 26 issues US\$17 US\$30 U.S.A., Canade, S. Africa **US\$30** US\$17 U.K., Europe S. America, Japan, Austrelie US\$19 Peyment can be made in Israel Pounds at the rate of exchange on the day of payment, plus 12% VAT



Thousands of Vietnamese refugees, still living aboard the small boats which brought them to Hongkong, are being moved by Hongkong authorities away from their anchorage in the city's harbour. New boats arrive almost daily, jammed with still more refugees, causing a growing problem for the Hongkong government.

Tanzanian troops complete sweep across Uganda

NAIROBI (Reuter). - Tanzanian troops have reached the Sudanborder in northwest Uganda without meeting resistance and finding no trace of fugitive dictator Idi Amin, Kampala officials said yesterday.

The force has now orossed the entire length of Uganda since entering the country west of Lake Victoria last January and toppling the Amin regime with the capture of Kampala on April 11.

The Tanzanians had been advancing from Arua, the centre of Uganda's west Nile district, which they took last week. It was the last big town in the country to be brought un-der the control of the new govern-

The march to the border, 60 km. to the north, took the troops through Koboko where a military unit was reported to be etationed. But they found the town deserted, the officials

Aden claims Iragis murdered scholar

ADEN (Reuter). - South Yemen yesterday accused Iraqi security guards of killing an Iraqi professor outside his home on Saturday night.

Foreign Minister Mohammed
Saleh Mutea summoned the Iraqi ambassador to protest against "the criminal act which violated South Yemen's sovereignty and security," the foreign ministry said in a state-

The professor, Toufiq Rushdi, was hearing diplomatic number plates. The foreign ministry demanded the Iraql embassy turn over the men to stand trial.

Rushdi taught at the education college of Aden University. The motive for the shooting was not

BILATERAL - The Cuhan and Syrian foreign ministers, Isidoro Malmierca and Abdel-Halim Khaddam, had talks in Damascus yesterday on the Arab-Israeli conflict and closer bilateral relations, official sourcee said.

Heavy fighting on Cambodia border area about 15 to 20 kilometres south

ARANYAPRATHET, Thalland (AP) - Heavy fighting between forces loyal to custed Cambodian premier Pol Pot and Vietnamese-led forces of Heng Samrin erupted on Saturday night south of the Cambodian border town of Polpet, Thai military sources said yesterday.

In the past several days Thai military observers here have reported that guerrilla forces loyal to Pol Pot have moved back into an

Saturday night, continuing into yesterday morning, Thai army rein-forcements supported by tanks were cent into the border area near Klong Nam Sai, couth of Aranyaprathet, in case fighting epilled over into Thailand, the cources said.

of Polpet.

Pol Pot forces abandoned Polpet after heavy fighting in early April with Victnamese-led forces.

Two rival delegations are conten-

ding to represent Cambodia. One

group represents the ousted Pol Pot

government, still recognized by the

UN, and the other has been sent by the new Vietnamese-backed Phnon

Penh government of Heng Samrin.

Egyptian UN Ambassador Ismail

Abdel-Meguid 'arrived here in an

attempt to head off moves hy Iraq

After the fighting erupted on

Non-aligned nations meet set for today

COLOMBO, Sri Lanks (Reuter). -Non-aligned nations are scheduled to meet here today to tackle two difficult, unity-testing problems — who should represent Cambodia and whether Egypt should be suspended from the movement because of the peace treaty.

The 25-member coordinating hureau of the 35-nation movement is meeting at ambassadorial level for two days starting today hefore foreign ministers get together to draft the agenda for the non-aligned summit in Havana next September.

and other Arah countries to suspens his country from the movement and prevent him from attending the week-long burean session here.

Clark becomes Canada's premier today

OTTAWA (Reuter). - Joe Clark will be sworn in as Canada's prime minister today, replacing Pierre Trudeau whose 11-year rule ended yberring Liberal Party was beaten in general elections on May 22.

Clark; 40 tomorrow, will be Canada's youngest prime minister and the first born in western Canada, symbolizing the shift of economic power toward the resource-rich western provinces.

Clark's Progressive Conservative Party, which has not been in power for 16 years, won 186 seats in the 282seat House of Commons, six short of the 142 needed for an absolute majority over all other parties.

Despite the precarious position Clark has said he will not make deals with other parties to help his Conservatives stay in power and will rule as if he had a majority.

Clark's main problem is whether a flimsy minority government can effectively meet the challenge of

10,000 Greek Cypriots march on British base

NICOSIA (UPI). - Some 10,000 Greek Cypriot leftiets marched through the British base of Episkopi in couth Cyprus chouting, "out with imperialist hases of death."

Servicemen's families were advised to remain within the base in order to avoid any incidents.

The march, organized by the local branch of the Moscow-orientated World Peace Council, was staged to demand the end of British bases established on the island when Britain granted independence in 1980.

Under the treaties establishing independent Cyprus, Britain retained three areas as covereign bases.

AGBOUND. - The 5,719-ton Greek passenger chip Jason ran aground off the Acgean island of Thira at dawn yesterday, a spokesman for the Ministry of Merchant Marine in Athens said. Some 250 passengers were transferred to another ship.

Abortion issue looms large in French voting to Europarliament

AFTER NEARLY five years in practice, legal abortion is to he reviewed by the French Parliament, Although the review will not take place until

the nutumn, the issue will influence voting in the European Parliamentary elections in June.

In choosing Simone Veil to lead the list of pro-presidential candidates, President Giscard d'Estaing must have known that his Health Minister would inevitably become the focus of an anti-abortion campaign. In 1974. Veil, then an unknown politician, sponsored the bill in Parliament which made abortion casily available, even in State hospitals. The way she handled a hoetile Parliament was the start of a career which made her France's most pop-

ular member of government. Abortion was one of Glacard'e priority reforms upon election in 1974, ending e situation in which about 350,000 illegal abortion were carried out each year. It has been a matter of strain between the French government and the Vatican ever since, with Pope Peul VI personally expressing his concern to the French

French Catholic bishops have just colemnly announced a new condemnation of abortion that is being exploited in the European election campaign. Describing abortion as "an evil for society," the Catholic hierarchy also considered that the moral conscience of France had 'regressed" since its introduction.

As if to emphasise their personal coolness to Veil and the President. the bishops said that abortion could only be fought by an "audaclous" policy to improve family life, picking up the words of an unfulfilled promise by Giscard that Vail should have carried out.

IT WAS KNOWN well in advance that the bishops were preparing a statement, and members of the Preeldent'e Union of French Democracy asked that it should be withheld until after Junc. The bishops countered by saying that this would be too late to make a serious contribution to the abortion debate in autumn, when there will be pressure

to make abortion free and to restrict a conscience clause for doctors. The fact that the bishops' docu-

ment is the most humanc published hy the French Church has been missed in the controversy over its timing. The bishops call for much more sympathy for women in distress and a revision of the Church's rigid at-titude on contraccption. Bishop Gilbert Duchene, who presented the Church's findings on behalf of the Episcopal Families' Commission, eaid on television that he did not know what decision he would make on abortion if he were a woman,

But the Gaullist Party, which is in increasing opposition to the pro-presidential parties, although still in government, is making full use of the statement to attract stray Gaullist sheep. Jacques Chirac, who leads his own list in the European elections; has said he will vote against abortion in the new parliamentary debate. One of the first effects has been support from right-wing parties, who have distributed a million leaflets condemning ebortion.

Chirac's main fleutenant, Michel Debré, a strict Catholic with close connections in the Catholic hierarchy, claims that abortion has contributed to the decline of the French population.

"We are in a suicidal trend," he said. This rallying call from de Gaulie's first prime minister could he interchanged with Debre's solemn warnings of a loss of French sovereignty in a politically united

THE GAULLISTS have been encouraged by a poll in the weekly magazine "Le Point" which shows that 22 per cent of the French electorate will be influenced by the abortion debate and will take it into consideration in June. But the same magazine showed that 55 per cent of the French population want legaliz-

ed abortion to continue. If Chirac's vote is boosted by an anti-abortion campaign, it could have a marked effect in the parliamentary debate. At the moment, though, it seems more likely to be a battle over detail rather than the basic moral and emotional issue.

Socialists and Communists have made it known that they will be pressing for the reform to be maintained or for even more liberalism. This would ensure the government of much the same majority as in 1974, when the opposition supported

government deputies in a free vote. The real debate is likely to switch to the failure of government promises and the power of an unof-ficial opposition within public hospitals, who have controlled the reform since it was passed. Although there were warnings that easy abortion would result in a huge increase in the number, official statistics eay they are running at 250,000 a year, less than before the law was chang-In half of French departments, it is

extremely difficult to obtain an abortion in a public hospital, although there are supposedly no real restrictione hefore the 10th weck in pregnancy and the cost is only \$100 under the French Social Security echeme. Some of the opposition is clearly on religious grounds. In the Catholie north of France, for instance, half as many abortions are carried out as in the Paris area.

BUT MANY doctors are working against the reform because they feel that the government is not carrying out promises that helped to get the legislation in the first place. The most telling protest was by doctors in Brittany, who went on strike for two months last year because they objected to being ordered to carry

out abortions. Like the bishops, they are concerned that little has been done to make life easier for big tamilies. But the real protest centres on the failure to institute proper education on contraception. About one in 10 abortions are on women who have already ended a pregnancy before. Doctors claim that there is no follow-up counselling service, as laid down in the 1974 law.

There is a fear that unless the government spends more money on family planning, abortion will become the usual form of birth control. (Observer Foreign News Ser-

Iran governor says Arabs receive Iraq, Kuwait arms

TEHERAN. — The governor-general of Iran's oil-rich Khuzestan province, Admiral Ahmad Madani, charged yesterday that illegal weapons shipments are arriving from Iraq and that Radio Kuwait "is inviting the people to revolt against the Islamic regime in Iran."

Madani, also head of Iran's navy, was quoted by the newspaper "Ayandegan" after a meeting on Saturday with the leaders of major Arch tribes.

Iranian Arabs seeking autonomy for the oil-rich Khusestan province clashed last week with guardsmen loyal to the central government, leaving 37 dead and nearly 200 wounded, according to Red Cross

figures.

Madani said the Arabs had been armed with Kalachnikov and M-16 rifles, received free of charge from

He added that Iraqi and Kuwaiti radio stations broadcast a barrage of anti-Iranian propaganda on SaturThe Kuwaiti minister of state for cabinet affairs yesterday denied the Iranian charges, saying the Iranian charge d'affaires in Kuwait had been summaned to the foreign ministry and informed that Madani's statement was "completely unfounded." Meanwhile. Madani told visiting

western correspondents yesterday

that he had ordered militia reinforcements to beef up security at key oil installations since the recent fighting in Khuzestan. He said Iran's oilfields are insufficiently protected against sabotage. National Iranian Oil Company sources reported yesterday all seven

of the company's directors have sub. mitted their resignations in support of the company's chairman, Hassan

Nasib has been sharply reprimended for a speech indirectly criticizing the Ayatollah Khomeini, and one Khomeini side proposed Nazih be put on trial. (AP; Reuter)

Leftists oppose shah visiting Mexico

ACAPULCO, Mexico (Rauter). — Left-wing opposition politicians in Mexico have told the shah of Iran to keep out and say that they will stop his plane from landing if the deposed monarch tries to fly here.

The exiled shah is still in the Bahamas, according to his spokesman. But there are persistent rumours here that he will arrive in this Pacific Coast resort in a few

A spokesman for the Mexican Communist party is threatening a takeover of Acapulco Airport to pre-

vent the shah from stepping on Maxican soll.

A Socialist Party spokesman said that his party will join with the Com-munists in seeking to have the shah declared "persons non grats." The left-wing statements followed Mexican government declaration

on Friday agreeing to grant Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi a tourist

The shah's eight-week Bahamas visa in theory expired on Friday. He arrived there on March 30.

Two more DC-10s have trouble aloft

NEW YORK (Reuter). - Two DC-10 airliners flown by American Airlines experienced mechanical problems during flights on Saturday night, the company said yesterday.

No one was injured in the in-

cidents, which came eight days after an American Airlines DC-10 crashed on takeoff from Chicago's O'Hare Airport, killing all 272 aboard and two others on the ground. One of the airliners, flying Satur-

day night from Los Angeles with 152 passengers, developed wing flap problems which led to a heavy landing in which the plane burst a tire at its destination, Cleveland Airport, an American Airlines spokesman said. Another American Airlines DC-10,

with 176 passengers, bound from Chleago to San Francisco, lost hydraulic fluid and had to turn back, the spokesman said.

The American Airlines spokesman said that the mechanical problems occurred despite "thorough inspec-tions" of all their DC-10s.

Meanwhile a consumer group

representing 50,000 air line passengers said yesterday that it will seek a court order to ground all DC-10s until the cause of the fatal crash is determined.

The Airline Passengers Associa-tion, a Dallas-based consumer group claiming 50,000 members, said that it will ask a U.S. federal judge in Washington to order the Federal Aviation Administration to keep the planes on the ground.

David Stempler, a lawyer

representing the group said that too many problems have been discovered during FAA-ordered inspections to allow the planes to continue

Move to dump U.S. energy czar

WASHINGTON (UPI). - White House aides were reported yester-day in near unanimous agreement that Energy Secretary James Schlesinger should be fired.

President Jimmy Carter's top advisers, including domestic policy eliter: Stuset: Elisemetal, say Schlesinger is a political liability, particularly with liberal Democrats critical of energy policies, "The Washington Star" reported.

The White House had no im-"The Star" said that the controversial energy caar has only two

strong supporters at the White House, Carter and press secretary Jody Powell, who has insisted that Schlesinger is unpopular because of his "haughty demeanour.". .. "The president's view is that "anglodygwould be priticized whe had that job," a White House side said, "and that Schlesinger is getting no

anybody else." The Star" said that aides have

more or no less criticism than

not formally recommended to the president that Schlesinger be replacbecause Carter helicves his cabinet officer is being made a scapegoat.

fired four shote at him. The

U.S. teacher shot dead in Turkey

ADANA, Turkey (AP). - Soldiers joined police yesterday in a search for the assassins of an American teacher in this violence-plagued Turkish city.

U.S. Emhassy officials in the capital of Ankara identified the victim as 26-year-old David Goodman, of Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

Police said two persons on Saturday rang Goodman's doorbell in a

residential sector, and one of them

assailants fled in a getaway car. Goodman died at a state hospital a few hours later. He was running a private English-language school.

Although no organization claimed responsibility for the elaying, police sourcee theorized it could have been > politically-motivated. It was the third attack against Americans within less than two months in this NATO-member country.

the dramatic trials of members of.

the Democrat Party government of Adnan Menderes after a 1960

Turkish rioters face mass trial

ANKARA (Reuter). - More than 800 Turks face a military tribunal on charges connected with bloody sectarian riots last December in which more than 100 people died. About 339 of the defendants, including 10 women, could be hanged if

convicted. The mass trial, in an indoor sports arena in the southern town of Adana,

will be the biggest in Turkey since

The three-day riots were between Sunni Moslems and Alevi Shi'ltes although they were largely politically-motivated. Most Alevis tend towards the left while the Sunnis support Turkey's right-wing par-

military coup.

50 dead in Thailand's worst traffic accident

BANGKOK (UPI). - A petrol' tanker lorry collided with a loaded bue in south Thailand, killing at least 50 people and seriously injuring 15 more, police said yesterday. The disaster on Saturday on a

mountain road in Phangangn province, 720 km. south of Bangkok, was described by police as the worst traffic accident in Thai history.

Mauritania president hands in resignation

NOUAKCHOTT (Reuter). Mauritania'e President Moustaphs Ould Saleck yesterday handed his resignation to the country's Military Committee for National Salvation. officials amounced here. The committee, the country's

supreme body, appointed Licotenant Colonel Mahmoud Ould Ahmed Louly as his successor, they said.

Conductor and Narrator

THE ISRAEL **PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA** SPECIAL CONCERT

"On Men and Music" — Challenges in music

Tel Aviv, Tonight, 4.6.79. Mann Auditorium, 9 p.m.

NOAM SHERIFF Peter Marck Yancev Misheri Yousef Rabin Shlome Shoat

Contra bass

Horn Anatoli Krupnik

Programme: Mozari -- Symphony No.1 in E flat major, K.16 Dittersdorf - Concerto in E major for contrabase and orchestra Schumuns - First Movement from Konsertstuck in F major for four

horns and orchestra, op.85.
Mussorgally-Ravel - "Pictures at an Exhibition!" (will be televized). Tickets at popular prices ILee - 40 - 70 - 86 - 160 - 120 are available at the box office, Mann Auditorium, also at Union, 118 Disengelf Sirect

Tel Aviv. Reduction will be given to subscribers against voucher 106.



THE INVASION that toppled the Amin regime in Uganda was a dull affair. The Tanzanian offensive began in November 1975 and proceeded at a most leisurely pace until mid-April 1979,

For journalists eager to report details of battles, the minor skirmishes they witnessed were a disappointment. The slow, tedious advance of Tanzanian troops and Ugandan liberation groups, without even a glimmer of overt foreign intervention, simply made for dull

 $^{\rm BB}(A)_{\rm B}$

N. 4.

۶£t

" " a di baye

V. 4

otay 🛫

(Kitter

of the

#utner

the fe the kee

9. 18. M 4

51 8C. N

1. * 24

4.18

10 11 16

....

. **- Hil**e

So, when Kampala was conquered. attention was focused on the publication and analysis of the plethora of documents, files and accounts concerning the brutality and terror vrought by Idi Amin.

In the midst of these shocking revelations, the question of how Amin was actually defeated has been ignored. It deserves to be recurrected and analyzed mere seriously.

THE AMIN government was a military regime bolstered by a heavily subsidized army as well as crack units of mercenaries, mostly of Sudanese extraction. Libya's Gaddafi had been arming and supporting Uganda since Amin broke relations with Israel in the spring of 1972. The Soviet Union had bases and a wellocumented military presence in Uganda. Even the PLO had training

camps in the country.

Arrayed against this formidable constellation of supporters, Tanzania could offer only a hastily mebilized army that had itself been defeated only six months earlier by Amin'e troops inside Tanzanian territory. Added to this military force was a group of untrained civilians gathered from a variety of opposition movements who united to help oust Amin.

Where, then, did Tanzania get the backing necessary to bring about the military defeat of Uganda? Who armed, trained and advised the Tanzanian troops? Who helped plan the downfall of Amin?

The main source of external support for the invaders came from China, while indirect assistance was provided by Scandinavian states. Indeed, for China the Tanzanian vic-

tory was its first major success in Africa after many years of quiet, plodding activities that have gone mostly unnoticed.

The Tanzanian-Ugandan clash was the first open conflict between the Soviet Union and China in Africa after a decade of competition on the continent. And the Chinese prevailed despite the experience accumulated by the Soviets in Angola, Zaire, the Ogađen and Southern Africa in recent years.

SINO-SOVIET activity in black Africa started with the emergence of independent states two decades ago. Mali, Ghana, Gninea and Congo-Kinshasa (now Zaire) were the main targets of this initial involvement. During the first decade of African independence, the Soviets and Chinese joined forces in backing progressive regimes and factions in various African countries.

nt on investing in massive, often ostentatious prestige projects, their efforts were unsuitable to African conditions and eventually backfired both economically and politically. By the mid-1960s, the Soviets and

the Chinese found their African activities constantly under fire and withdrew to reflect on their policies and goals in the African context. When they reemerged again on the

African ecene in the late 1960s, and with still greater impetus in the mid-1970s, they were no longer operating in concert. Chinese and Soviet strategies in Africa now differed in quantity, emphasis and style. Soviet strategy in Africa today is

to create a military presence in as many states as possible. The Soviet Union has poured military hardware into Nigeria, Ghana, Mali, Ethiopia. Somalia, Mosamhlque, Zamhia, Angola, Guinea, as well as Uganda.

Almost all jet-fighters now in the hands of African military establishments are older model MIGs. Tanks of Soviet manufacture are spread throughout the continent. The Soviets, particularly after their massive airlift of military goods to Ethiopia, have virtually discarded economie assistance to African states in favour of military aid.

Though for many years supportive of liberation movements in Southern Africa, where they have now achiev-

The fall of Idi Amin: the Chinese connection

By NAOMI CHAZAN and TAMAR GOLAN



Tanzanian schoolboys, in military uniform and armed with rifles — a gift from Peking. (Camera Press)

Minimizing capital investment and

undertaking specific projects which

were completed quickly, they evolved a well-deserved reputation for reliability and efficiency in the

Only as Soviet influence spread, particularly after the civil war in

Angola, did the Chinese shift to more

intensive diplomatic activity. Yet

even here, they shunned outright

military aesistance to African

states, confining their military ef-

forts mostly to financial support of

some liheration movements in

technical assistance sphere.

ed virtual hegemony, the Soviets have recently concentrated on in-creasing their support for independent African regimes. The eruption of several inter-African wars in the past few years (Zaire-Angoia; Ethiopia-Somalia, Algeria-Morocco-Mauritania) should be viewed as a by-product of the characteristics inherent in the new Soviet style of intervention in Africa.

IN CONTRAST, the Chinese have adopted a low-profile approach to Africa. They have invested heavily in small industrial projects and in agricultural development schemes. Match factories, agro-textile mills and rice-paddies have become the hallmarks of Chinese efforts in such diverse countries as Mali, Zambia, Tanzania, and Cameroun.

At first more concerned with THE NOTABLE exception to this

Southern Africa.

countering Taiwanese activities. pattern of Chinese intervention has task completed in most countries by been Tanzania, where the Chinese 1973, the Chinese developed a labourpresence has not abated for the past intensive, substantive polley towards their efforts in Africa. The affinity between China and

Tanzania began as a result of mutual ideological sympathice. Julius Nyerere'e policy of ujamaa, or African socialism, has always beld the Chinese concept of a peasant-ied agrarian revolution as a model to be emulated by his fellow countrymen. This ideological proximity was solidified with the introduction of Chinese agricultural aid, and cemented in the early 1970s when China agreed to subsidize and construct the Tanzam (Tanzania-Zambia) railway.

Theee extremely cioec links etween Tanzania and China should not be read as a sign of Chinese in-

ltiative in the Uganda affair. On the contrary. Nyerere's decision to invade his north-western nelghbour wes an entirely independent one, reflecting net only his personal antipathy for Idi Amin, hut also his conviction, following the Ugandan invasion of Tanzania in the fall of 1978, that Amin's downfall was essential to maintaining a modicum of stabili-ty in East Africa.

While China did not push Nyerere into open conflict with Amin, It was prepared te give substantial assistance to the Tanzanian campaign. This readiness derived not only from the friendly ties that had daveloped between China and Tanzania over the years or from ideological imperatives, but also from strategic considerations.

The Chinese have expressed mounting concern over the pace and nature of Soviet activities in Africa during the past couple of years. The growing Soviet pressure in the Horn of Africa presented a definite obstacle to the Chinese forceps strategy of penetration into Africa. This strategy involves the Tanzanian connection as the base for a cross-African seheme seeking to clamp Somalia, Uganda, Mali, Cameroun, Zambia and, critically, Zaire into a Chinese grip.

Hence, Chinese support of Nyerere's offensive could go a long way towards advancing Chinese African interests in the long run as weil. It stands to reason that the U.S., while not an active partner, was not unaware of those actions.

CHINESE backing was expressed in their willingness to provide financial assistance, military advice and fairly large-scale arms supplies. The Chinese T-54 and T-34 tanks were visible in the field, and the Chinese provided loans for the purchase of the 120mm. artiliery that were erucial to the final victory.

In short, active Chinese support, supplied so discreetly that it went practically unnoticed, was the vital missing element that explained the fall of the Amin regime.

In fact, the unexciting military characteristics associated with the campaign may be attributed to the Chinese Involvement. The reliance on long rows of infantry, advancing at a slow, somewhat unplanned. perhaps amateurish pace is reminiscent of the tactics used in the recent

Chinese invasion of Vietnam. The lack of guerrilla warfare techniquee dietinguishes this Chinece-supported war from those in which Cuban soldiers participated in Ethlopia and Angola. The absence of mercenaries sets this inter-African

war apart from the Zaire invasions. Indeed, the very African nature of the Tanzanian victory over Uganda is indicative of the Chinese ability to adapt their methods to suit local African conditions. Chinese coldiers were not active participants (unlike the Cubans, East Germans, Soviets or French), yet they eucceeded. where the U.S. and the French falled, in teaching the Soviet Union a military lesson on African soil, in African terms.

THE IMPLICATIONS of this involvement are difficult to discern at present. It would be unwise to infer from this single example that anything other than a local incident took place. Ne real model for similar moves elsewhere in Africa is en-

China settled accounts, on a small

scale, with both the Soviet Union and Cuba: it marked points in its competition now turned conflict with its eastern antagonists on the black continent. It proved that, if provoked, it was willing to invect in Africa militarily as well as economically. By showing that it was eapable of acting both discreetly, patiently and without threatening African control over the local nature of a conflict, China demonstrated its usefulness as an aliv to Tanzania. Whether other African leaders draw broader conclusions from this event must remain now in the realm of specula-

In this instance, at least, China, by sbunning direct involvement in the field, helped make the Tanzanian defeat of Uganda the first African war of the past two decades.

Dr. Chazan is co-ordinator of the African Research Unit at the Harry Truman Research Institute at Hebrew University. Tamar Golan is a journalist with extensive African experience.

JOAN BORSTEN talks with Cairenes about the past and the future

Some of their best friends were Jewish

CAIRO. - Egyptians who grew up with Jews claim that they bave never forgotten their childhood friends, most of whom emigrated several decades ago. They say that despite four wars with Israel their feelings toward Jews and Judaism have never wavered.

Proudly they recite the names of euch prominent families as the Hararis and Katawis. They remind their Israeli guest that a Jewess was a lady in waiting to Queen Farlds. that: a view was Kingvifferouk's chamberlain."

· Fred p THEY point but that stores ill downtown Cairo still bear Jewish names - Ben Ziens, Secural, Daoud Abis. They shake their heads sadly when describing the disintegration of "their" Jewish community and insist that no Jew was ever treated

badly by the Egyptian people. If during the Nasser regime the government was hard on the Jews, they say, times were also hard for Moslems and Christians.

Maged Abaza, sales director for the Sheraton hotel chain in the Middie East, begins an interview on trends in tourism by paying homage nostalgleally to an eld Jewish girifriend. Her parents, reluctant to let their daughter marry even a

liberal Moslem, broke up the threeyear romance, before it could lead to

AMINA SAID, president of the board of Dar al-Hilal publishing house, interrupts a discussion on Egyptian morality to point out that ber conservative parents only let ber have Jewish friends.

"Egyptian Jews were as strict, with their daughters as we were, even stricter," recalls Mrs. Said. My mother knew they, cherished virtue as we did."

Ahmed Ramasy: Egyptis top cinema star, relives his days at the Tewfikieh Tennis Club which was 90 per cent Jewish. A leading intellectual remembers

the excellent business traditions of wonders if perhaps they can't now be attracted "home" again. A European suggests that the

nectalgia is merely a show, a gracious attempt to make an Israeli eel comfortable.

An Egyptian general disagrees. He believes that his contemporariee, now in their late 40s and 50s, never turned against Jews and always spoke affectionately of eld friends. As a result, he says, the harriers between young Israelis and upper class Egyptians born after the crea tion of the Jewish etate and weaned on Arah anti-Zionism, will tumble almost immediately.

WE HAVE a history of having loved each other, of having lived harmoniously together. It will take ne time at all before this new generation of Egyptians discovers that its parents' image of Jews is correct. and that the propagandists' image of Israelis is false.

Twe already seen it, happen. I... spoke to some of the young soldiers Beershebs. They couldn't believe how nice the Israelis were. They couldn't get over the crowds that gathered epontaneously to greet them. They told me, They're not Within one day they had ceme around to see Jews as their parents

The intellectual remembers England after World War II. Bitterness was so great that for 10 years writers and intellectuals refused to meet with their German counterparts.

"That won't be the case here," he says. "First of all we fought fair wars. Secondly, I think we are more human than the Europeans. It is a

sign of elvilization that we can forgive quickly. It is not a sign of weakness, as our Arab hrothers say. We are self-confident, self-assured nations, eo we can afferd to be tolerant.

EGYPTIANS tend to believe that one result of peace with Israel will be the introduction into this country of much needed Western business methods.

"We want to deal with the Jeraelis, savs a car idealer ... We : need to be influenced by their inwhereneempanied Sadat to stitistive will became lasy under Nasser. We weren't allewed to think, and we weren't free to do what we wanted, ee we learned to de nothing."

> But Egyptians also believe that with peace, Israel will cease to be the vanguard of Western thought and life style in the region. Cultural exchanges and tourism, they say, will influence Israeli music, literature,

"The first thing we're going to de when relations are normalized is start selling you our films," says actor Ramsy. "It'e high time yeu became a part of the Middle East and stopped showing only European and American productions.

THE PART AND MADE IN

Germany as you like it



Thinking of a Budget holiday?

Bring your whole family along, atay in a fully furnished Holiday Flat or House and do what you like. They are available all over scenic Germany.



Enjoy life on a farm? it's great fun and healthy to share the peasants life for

a while on a farm in Germany. The kids will love it.



Want to stay in a castle?

Many historic castles and "Romantic Hotels" offer comfortable accommodation to holidaymakers. No royal ancestors required to live like a king

or a famous knight from bygone days. Like camping or holidays in a motorhome?

Germany's fabulous highway network, it's fascinating scenery and hundreds of camping sites are ideally suited for this style of vacation.



Feeling a bit low?

Go to a Spa in Germany and benefit from the healthgiving properties with which these resorts are blessed. The perfect rest and relaxation.

Just passing through?

Our "Stopover Germany" programme offers you a whole range of complimentary or reduced rate services in 8 Germany cities.

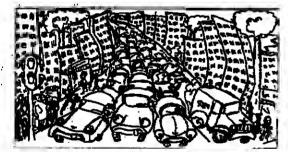
For information, brochures and bookings contact your Travel Agent or the German National Tourist Office, Tel-Aviv, 75, Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 51414 which is at your service Sunday to Thursday from 8.30 to 14.00 hrs.



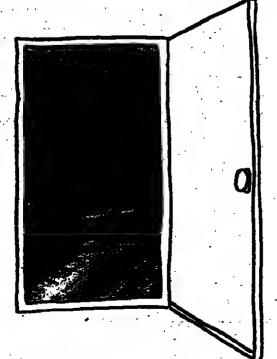
German National Tourist Office

represented in Israel by Lufthansa Tel Aviv. 75 Hayarkon st.

remember where your last convention was held?



there's an alternative



Shoresh Hotel Convention Center. Full convention facilities at a far away mountain village, just fifteen minutes from downtown Jerusalem. For Information and bookings call: 02-528030, 02-533479

Worry over asbestos in home hair dryers

By JOYCE EGGINTON/New York

LACY RICH, a freelance photographer in Washington D.C., was in the habit of using a small hair dryer to speed up the drying process in his dark room. One day he noticed dust adhering to some newly developed prints, and, on checking, found it came from the gun-shaped machine in his hand.

Rich conjectured that this might be ashestos dust, which he knew to be a cause of cancer, so he took his dryer to a consumer action programme at a Washington television station. They were quick to grasp the potential of his story. Millions of Americans regularly use home hair dryers: were they all having asbestos particles blown in their facee and mouths?

The programme's producer, Bob Currie, cent two of his reporters on the story and they worked on it for months, buying a variety of hand hair dryers from shops and eccondhand dealere and sending them to an independant laboratory to be tested for asbestos content.

They made inquiries at the Consumer Product Safety Commission, the federal agency which is supposed to know these things, and were told there was ne cause for concern: in 1977 the Commission bad investigated the possible hazard of asbestos in hair dryers and had learned then that asbestoe for this purpose was heing phased out.

The laboratory working for the TV station, WRCTV, eame up with a different result. They not only found asbestos in some of the second-hand dryers but in at least 20 per cent of the new ence. When reporters questioned the manufacturers, some denied knowing that asbestos wes going into their products; seme said they knew it but did not believe it was harmful; some responded that "if the laboratory experts say we are using asbestos they are probably

PRESENTED with the evidence, the Consumer Product Safety Commission ruefully admitted that it had The TV station aired its

programme about the hazards of

days the CPSC - now embarrassed that it had accepted, without ehecking, the report of two years earlier — was demanding that all manufacturere of dryers reveal what materials they were using for insula-

home hair dryers in March. Within

A surprising number admitted to asbestos. Information is still being gathered but, on the hasis of what is now known, the TV station's ee-timate of 20 per cent may be low. The CPSC is still investigating

whether the asbestos partieles — which may be blown by the dryer's strong air current right into tha user's nostrils - are small enough to enter the respiratory system. Research by scientists of the independent Environmental Defence Fund indicates that they are. If the CPSC agrees with this, there should soon he official action to remove all asbestos-lined dryere frem the market. The honnet-type dryers used in beauty salons are also being checked, and a few of those bave

been found to contain asbestos. The extent of the potential hazard to users is uncertain. However, it has been well documented that even the small amount of dust brought home on the elothes of asbestos workers had cauced membere of their

families to develop eaneer. Every day CPSC's "hot line" la jammed by telephone calls, most of tham from consumers wanting to know whether their particular medel of bair dryer is safe. Manufacturers who have been using asbestoe are now offering to replace the dryers, er to remeve the asbestos and insert

a harmless insulation instead. Officials of the CPSC say that ne consumer issue has brought them as many inquiries as this one.

"We had to put in extra telephone lines," said a commiscien spokesman. 'We were getting 3,000 calls a day and our lines were eo jammed that the telephone company estimated we were losing another 6,000 calls every hour. We have even had inquiries from Japan and Australia. People are deeply conrver Foreign News Service)

No. 1 seeds Porges, Tzubari win Shavuot tennis tourney

By JACK LEON Peet Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Reuven Porges and Hagit Trubari both justified their Nn. 1 seedings by winning the singles titles at the Haifa Carmel Club's 88th annual Shavnof fennie championships. The three-day meet ended on Saturday evening.

In the finals, ex-Davis Cup racquet Porges, 24, had a comfortable 6-1, 6-3 victory over top local junior Tommy Frischer, 17, while Tzubari heat her perennial rival Tami Levin 6-1, 6-2. The two 19-year-old Federation Cup women also met in the 1977 final, with Tzubari coming through in-straight sets then too. Last year's Haifa tournament was for men only.

Porges, now studying in the U.S. and an infrequent competitor here, reached the final round with a 6-1, 6-8 semi-final success against fourthseeded Yehoshua Shalem, 34. Shalom has dominated the prestigious Carmel Cinh meet for the past decade, winning eight straight

singles titles between 1968 and 1975, and then finishing as runner-up in

the following two years.

In the second semis, third-seeded Frischer upset No. 2 seed Shai Puni. 19, by 3-6, 6-4, 6-3. Puni — who himself took the singles crown in 1977 - preceded Frischer as Israel's national junior champlon, which added a touch of piquancy to the closely fought match.

The veterans' (over 45) event was won by Zvi Lewin, who edged out Mosho Rachamimov in the last

In the eight Shavuot national junior tennis championships, played at the nearby Tivon Hapoel club and at Nahalal high school, Avi Green and Orly Bialystocki won the under-16 titles. A record 200 players took part in the meet.

Menashe Teur won the hoys' under-14 crown, and Hagit Doron was the girls' winner in the bracket. Under 12 winners were Amit Naor and Limor Fried, and Nir Stern gained the boys-only under-10 trophy.

Borg advances in French Open tennis

PARIS. — Triple Wimbledon champion Bjorn Borg of Sweden yesterday hammered Frenchman Gilles Moretton 7-5, 6-4, 6-2 on the centre court of a sun-backed Roland Garros stadium to reach the quarterfinals of the \$525,000 French Open tennis cham-

Playing his best tennis so far, Borg was nevertheless troubled in the first eet by the Frenchman's strong serving and flerce forehand. He trailed 1-4 and 3-5 before beginning to punish Moretton's less effective backhand.

In other matches yesterday, Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia defeated Betty Ann Stuart of the U.S. 6-4, 7-6, Leelie Allen of the U.S. beat fellow American Wendy Turnbull, 6-2, 6-3, Rogina Marelkova of Czechoslovakia outlasted another American Anne Smith 6-1, 7-6, and it was Rumania's Maria Romanov over Czechoelovakian Renata were in the third round of the

women's singles contest.
The French Open was marked by political protest on Saturday, wh ahout a dozen anti-apartheid demonstrators chained themselves to deeks inside the tournament director's office to protest the participa-tion of South African players.

Another dozen demonstrated on the stadium grounds, unfurling antiapartheid hanners and passing out tracts explaining their opposition to French acceptance of South African ennis players.

Seven South African players were entered in the two-week, tournament, but no one was immediately available for comment. Tournament officials said at the start of play last Monday that they anticipated some sort of anti-apartheid protest, and that normal security precautions had been taken. (UPI, AP)

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:

Frances Hodgson Burnett

BEBREW PROGRAMMES

18.00 Musical Chairs

18.30 News roundup

18.82 Sports

18.80 News

a 6-part series based on the book by

ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:

0.27 Programme announcements

resume at 20,00 with Morasha; Programme on Moshav Or Modi'in and its inhabitants, followers of

21.00 Everyman's University 21.80 Speaker's Podium 22.00 (Stereo): Adi Etzion-Zak,

moprano: Rafael Somor, collo:

Yonatan Zak, piano — Pergolesi: Salve Regina; Shostakovich: Sonata, Op. 40; Kurt Weill: Three Songa; Cesar Franck: Sonata in A Major 23.23 (Stereo): "28:28" — Contem-

porary Music — music from Scan-dinavia

7.00 This Morning — news magazine 6.10 Good Morning — songs, chat with

18.05 Midday — news commentary 14.10 Musical Adventures

16.10 Magazine on health and

17.10 Meni Peer's talk and entertain-

18.05 Of Men and Figures - weekly

19.00 Today- people and events in

the news 19.47 Bible Reading — Psalms: 41, 42

28.05 Radio information — everything you always wanted to know and didn't

eas Service newsreels at 14.00,

THIRD PROGRAMME Light music from 8.00 a.m. to 19 p.m. dally, with an interruption for the

cs magaz

00.10 (Stereo): Choral Music

2nd Programme

Rivka Michaeli

21.00 Jazz Corner

1822 KiloHertz:

Heavyweight and heavier weight





Young U.S. heavyweight boxer Juhn Tate (left) raises his arms in victory after defeating South African Kallie Knoetze in a World Title elimination fight on Saturday in Bophntatswana, and overweight champion Muhammad Ali walks around the ring at the Royal Albert Hall after an exhibition bout last week with British heavyweight champion John Gardener. All told the crowd that he expects to retire from boxing in six weeks.

Israelis advance in world chess tourney

LUCERNE, Switzerland (AP). -Two Igraelis, two Icslanders, two Swedes, a West German and a Norwegian qualified yesterday for the final pool of the European zone II world chess championship elimina-

tion tournament here. Yehuda Grinfeld finished first in Group B, and Shimon Kagan was second in Group B. The first four in oach group advanced to the finals. Israel's third player in the tourney. Vladimir Liberzon, finished seventh in Group B.

mark in yesterday's final round. Liberzon bested Eric Lobron of West Germany, and Grinfeld had the day The four-round final pool to deter-

Kagan beat Svend Hamann of Dec.

mine qualifiers for the fwo interzonal tournaments in Riga and Rio de Janeiro this summer opens tomorrow and ends next Monday. The matches are part of a long

process to find a challenger for world chess champion Anatoly Kar. pov of the Soviet Union.

Soviet gymnasts sweep World Cup titles

TOKYO (Reuter). — Russian gymnasts Alexandre Ditiatin and Stella Zakharova yesterday won the men's and women's individual overall titles af the 1979 Gymnastics World Cup

Ditiatin, a 21-year-old student and winner of last year's World Cup mene individual overall event, retained his erown with a sixexercise total of 57.65 points, 0.1 more than runner-up Shigern Kasametsu of Japan. Third was Stoyan Deltchev of Bulgaria with

Zakharova, 15, collected 89.80 points after the women's four exercises performed on Saturday and yesterday to beat compatriot Nelli Kim and Rumanian Emilia Eberle,

who shared second place with 39.18 points each. Favourite Nadia Comaneci of Rumania was fourth at

In the Asian Track and Field Meet, which also concluded here yesterday, Japan won eight more gold medals to bring its final tally in the four-day event to 20, more than helf the total number. The Jepanese also picked up 18

silver medals and 21 bronzes in the 35 events. China was runner-up in the medals table with seven gold, eight sliver and three bronze. The Chinese athletes, however, set four Aslan records against Japan's two. Other gold medal winners were Iraq with three; India, South Kores and North Korea with two each; and

S. Korean lightweight retains boxing crown

SEOUL (Reuter). - South Korea's Kim Sang Hyun overcame an 11th-round knockdown to retain his World Boxing Council super-lightweight crown by outpointing Fitzroy Guissippi of Trinidad end Tohago in a grueiling 15-round match here last night.

Guissippi, the WBC's ninth-ranked challenger and the Central American and Caribbean champion, was also floored twice, in the second and the final rounds.

All three judges made Kim a clear winner at the end.

breaks world record

– East German Marita Roch broke her own world record for the women's 200 metres with a time of 22.03 seconds at an athletics meet here yesterday.

SOCCER. — SV Hamburg, the team inspired by English star Kevin Keegan, clinched the West German first division soccer title yesterday with a goalless draw against Ar-minia Bielefeld. VFB Stuttgart's shock 4-1 defeat to FC Cologne gave Hamburg an unbeatable three-point

everything that turns your leisure into pleasure FASHION SPORT CAMPING at the leisure-pleasure centre!

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 8.15 English 5. 8.35

Language and Communications 3-5. 8.00 Math 7. 9.20 English 6. 0.40

Science 6. 10.30 Programme for-kindergarteners. 11.10 Eaglish 8. 11.30 Mathematics 12.00 Blology 2-10.

12.20 Citizenship 7. 12.40 Language 7.

13.00 Literature 10-12, 13.40 Nature. 15.30 Geometry 5-6, 15.45 English 6.

16.00 | Programmo for kindergarteners. 16.80 Science Fic-

tion series. 17.00 Oriental Jews.

8.10 (Stereo): Morning Concert

Handol: Concerto for Harp and Orchestra; Milhaud: Saudades do Brasil; Bartok: Concerto No.3 for

Piano and Orchestra: Maderna: Hyperion 0; Penderecki: Song of

10.15 Elementary School Broadcasts

Emanuel Krasovsky, plano — Bach:

Sonata in E-flat Major, D.056; Schoenberg: Tures Pieces, Op.11 10.60 Noon Concert — Bardi: Over-

ture, Battle for Laniago; Weber: Grand potpourri for Callo and Orchestra; Ravel: Trigane for Violin

10.55 Notes on a new book 10.00 (Stereo): Repeat of part of last

night's concert — Schubert: Song;

Fourth programmo: 787 kHz;

Jarusalem area 674; central larael

* Fifth programme: Short wave and

Arneo: Till Divorce de us Part;

Eden: The Sexy Detective; Edison: Battlestar Galactica 4, 8.45, 9;

Rabira: The Boys From Brazil, 4, 5.45, 9; Kiir: Slow Dancing in the Big

City, 4. 6.45, 0; Mitchell: Heavec can Walt, 6.45, 9; Orgil: A Girl Named Violet; Orien: Midnight Express, 4, 6.45, 0; Orma: California Suite; Ron:

Don't Steal my Baby; Semadar: The Forest Keeper. 7, 9.15; Binyenei Ha'cema; Coming Home 7, e.16; Cinema i: Out of Season, 7, 9.15.

12.05 (Stereo): Artists' Parade

Prejude and Fugue, No.4; Sci

14.10 Children's Programmes

NEWS IN ENGLISH

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) = 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) =

CINEMAS

PERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

22,00 (Fifth) *

ON THE AIR

57.07 Morning Melodies

10.00 Radio Story

10.40 Knowledge for All

11.25 Brasilian Music









CLASSIFIEDS

DEADLINES Jerusalom: Weekdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 5 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: Wednesdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's

Ads are accepted at all offices of The Jerusalem Post (for addresses see masthead on back page) and at all recognized advertising agencies.

Weekday rates: Minimum charge of IL125.60 for eight words: IL15.70 for each additional word. Friday and holiday eve rates: Minimum charge of IL170.40 for eight words: IL21.30 for each additional word. All rates include VAT.

WHERE TO DINE

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM

BEIT HAKEREM, 9 furnished in June and from August onwards. \$550. Tel. 03-626458, from Sunday — Wednesday 14-6 p.m.

PLUMBING/HEATING

CENTRAL AND STEAM heating, stove and pay a chimney closning; services, repairs and plumbing, T.D.L., Tel. 02-235550, 221395.

· INSURANCE

BEFORE RENEWING bonsohold, sutomobilo insurance, phone 717611, Jerusalem 02-719176.

annoutrosamonariaminaminaminaminamina inaminaminaminaminaminaminaminaminamina PURCHASE/SALE

KOSHER Dairy and Meat meals at LOWEST PRICES IN TOWN for frozen reasonable prices. Balfour Cellar, Haifs. Tel. 104-662219, 04-665800. Hantke Street; Kiryat Bislik, 25 Jerusalem

SEGAL BUYS EVERYTHING, televisions

SITUATIONS VACANT

LARGE EXPORT firm requires English typist for export documentation with a basic knowledge of Hebrew. Working hours 8 s.m.-2 p.m. Tel. 03-622581.

VEHICLES

RENAULT 0, 1975, Automatic with radio and camettes. \$4550, passport to passport or to pay all taxes. Apply Tel. 04-252187, from 4-8

PASSPORT LANCIA 1978, 14,000 km., px cellent condition. \$4,800. Tel. 03-938421. CITROEN G5 1972, passport to passport mint condition. Tel. 08-259619. 1976 CHEVROLET CHEVETTE, sircon

ning, stereo. Passport. \$5300. Tel. 02me Goaben. Tel. 03- INTERNATIONAL SERVICE limited buy ing and selling duty free care. Tel. 03-623417

TRAVEL INFORMATION

FLIGHTS

This schedule is subject to change without prior notice. Readers are advised to call Ben-Gurion Airport Flight bytomation, (63) 97161-83 (or 68-2914) for M Al flights only) for changes in times of Arrivals and Departures.

MONDAY

ARRIVALS 0030 El Al 572 Bucharest

1525 TWA 690 Los Angeles, Washington, 1600 TWA 806 Ban Francisco, New York, 1655 Air France 122 Paris, Lyon 1705 TWA 846 Washington, Boston, Rome,

1735 El Al 348 Zurich 1910 Olympic 301 Athens 1925 El Al 358 Frankfurt 2010 Lufthanes 505 Mur

2110 El Al 384 Brussels, Vienna 2120 El Al 378 Copenhagen 2805 El Al 326 Paris, Geneva 1855 Air France 182 Paris, Lyon 2885 Olympic 805 Rhodes

DEPARTURES

0505 TWA 847 Athens, Rome, Boston, Washington 0630 El Al 039 Amsterdam, New York 0630 El Al 009 Montreal, New York 0630 El Al 121 Paris, Montreal 0710 TWA 511 Reme, Paris, Boston, Chicago, Kansas City, Los Angeles, San Francisco 0740 Olympic 302 Athens 0500 El Al SEI Vienna, Brussels

1840 Air France 137 Paris This flight information is supplied by the Ben-Gurion International Airport Coor-

purchased in advance at the Museum, Cabana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel, Free

guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.60 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance CONDUCTED TOURS Hadasah Tours

1. Medical Centre, in Kiryat Hadasah.

Tours in English at 0, 10, 11 a.m. and 12 noon, leaving from the Kennedy Building.

Tour incindes Chagall Windows. No charge. On Friday tours begin at 6 a.m. -

Organisation, Tourist Centre, 35 Rehov Ben Malmon, Tel. 03-662468, 630630, 211568. American Murachi Wemen. Free Morning Tours — 19a Keren Hayesod Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 282758. MISCELLANGOUS".

Thailand and Kuwaif with one each. E. German sprinter

LEIPZIG, East Germany (Reuter).

lead with one match to play.

Notices in this feature are charged at IL50.40 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs IL828.80 including VAT, per month, Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalom Post and all recognized advertising agents.

Jerusalem MUSEUMS

Oponing Exhibitions: Birds in Art. Yocheved Weinfeld: Forms of Visual Images, Exhibit of the Month. "Moses Receiving the Ten Commandments," 17th century tapestry. Other Exhibitions. From Still

Life to Object, Peace Paintings by Egyptian Children. Aris in Palestine in the 18th Century, Street, Art. Fords.in. Freedom. From the Collection of the Design Department. , Donnis, Appenheim, Neolithic Figurines from Sha'ar Hagolan. Childhood Drawings and Paintings of Israeli Artists. Rockefeller Maseum: War and Peace -ard century head of James (exhibit of the month); Persian Period Bronze Vessels. Islamic Arts, Visiting Hours — Igrael Museum: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 19 a.m.-5 p.m.: Tuc. 4-10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 10 s.m.-2 p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rose Art Garden; Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m. Tue. 10 s.m.-10 p.in.; Fri. and Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Recketeller Museum: Sun. — Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be

charge. On Friday tours begin at 8 a.m.—by appointment only. Tel. 416333.

The Hadassah Synagogne — Chagali Windows — open to the public from 1.50-4.00 p.m., Sunday-Thuraday. Buses 10 and 27.

2. Mt. Scopus Hospital: Tours from 5.80 a.m. to 12.80 p.m. No charge. Buses 9 and 128 m. 121111. 28. Tel. 8181.11.

56. Morning half-day tour of all Hadassah projects, \$5 per person towards transportation. By reservation only: Tel. 41638. Hebrew University, tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building. Givat Ram Cammia. Buses 9 and 28.
Mount Scopus tours 11.30 a.m. from the
Recopition Centre Administration Building, Buses 9 and 28. Further details: Tel. 882819. Emunah — National Beligious Women's

MISCELLANGUUS Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, Schneller Wood, Romema. Tel. 514522, 7.30 a.m. — 7 p.m.

Alfows
A Stone in David's Tower. Sound and Light
show in English, every evening (except
Friday and festival eves) at 8.45 p.m. at
the Citadel near Jaffa Gete. Monday,
Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday also at
10.00 p.m. in English; Sunday and Thursday at 10.00 p.m. in French. Tickets at the

Jerusalem Arts Lane - Khutsot Havetser (opp. Jaffa Gate). Quality arts and crafts. All media. See artists at work, Open daily.

EXHIBITIONS

MUNETIME
Tol Aviv Muneum, Scient Shau)
Hamelech Exhibitions: Werkshop exhibition of Houses and Hulldings in Tol Aviv:
Art of the Sixties: Europe and America;
New Administration — selection of 60th con-New Acquisitions — selection of doth con-tury pointings, soulptures, drawings; isracl: Pinetography v—c:Acquisitions 1978/79: Isracli Art Collection — New selection; Erich Mondelsohn, Drawings of

an Architect. Visiting Bears: Sun., Mon., Tue., Thur., 10 s.m.-10 p.m. Fri. 10 s.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 7-11 p.m. New Museum Building open Sat., 19 s.m.-1 p.m., entrance tree.

past and present, presented by the most modern technology and graphic techni-ques, films, slide shows, audio-visual resentations, displays, computer ter-ninals, etc. In the exhibition gallery: "Image Boforo My Eyos" — 5 photographic history of Jewish life in Poland (1894-1939). In conjunction with the exhibition: "The Life that Disappeared" (Jewish Life in Poland, 1935-39), slide show by Roman Vishniac, daily.

Visiting hours: Sun., Mon., Thur. 10 a.m. 5 p.m. Tue., Wed. 3 —10 p.m. Fri., Set. Beth Hatefulsoth is located at Reliev Klausner, Ramat Aviv (entrance through

Gate 9 of Tel Aviv University campus). CONDUCTED TOURS Emunch — National Religious Women. 100 Dm Gabirol. Tel. 440316, 788942, 708440.

Canadian, Hadassah-Wine Office, 116 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 227060, 6 a.m.-2 p.m. ORT Israel: For visits please contact: ORT Tel Aviv, Tel. 232231, 762291-2; ORT Jerusalem, Tel. 533141; ORT Netanya, American Misrachi Wennen, Guest Tours — Tel Aviv — Tel. 220187, 248106.

MUREUMS

Haifa Hossens, International Exhibition, Music in the Bible, 25 Shabtai Levi St., Tel. 52255-S. National Maritime, Tel. 53652-Illegal Immigration, Tel. 53624-Japanse Art, Tel. 53654-Mane Eats, Tel. 53632-Dagon Grain Collection, Tel.64221-Ar-tists' House, Tel. 52255. What's On in Haife, dial ciesto.

The Weizmann Institute open to public from 8.00 s.m. to 3.30 p.m. Vinitors invited to see film on Institute's research scivities, shown regularly at 11.00 s.m. and 3.00 p.m. Friday 11.00 a.m. only. Tours of the Welsonana House every half hour from 0.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. and until m on Friday. Nominal fee for admission For Tours of the House please beek; Tel-654-83230, 654-83328.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jermaiem: Abramovitz, 21 King George, 224973; Al Ars, Herod's Gate, 252583. Tel Aviv: Briut, 25 King George, 223721; Merkus Hatzafon, 200 Ben Yehuda, 242633. Helea: Briut, 46 Krauze, 841911.

Bat Yam: Masur, 20 Haviva Reich, 853360. Bamat Gen: Hamagen, 30 Blaik, 723574. Bool Brak: Refue, 62 Rabbi Akiva, 72278. Kfar Shmaryaha: Kfar Shmaryahu, Comm. Contro, 990944. Netanya; Hadassah, 24 Herzi, 22248. Rishen: Klara. Manya Shohat, 999649. Haders: Yafa, 62 Weizmann, 22122. Haifa: Massada, 30 Massada, 665806.

Boorsheba: Hanegev, 108 KKL, 77018.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Bikur Hollmi (pediatrics; E.N.T.), Hadassah (internal, surgary, orthopaedics), Misgay Ladach (obstetrics). . Shaare . Zedek (ophthalmology). Tel Aviv: Roka (pediatrics) Ichilov (inter-

Tel Aviv: Roka (pediatrics) Ichilov (internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal).
Haifa: Carmel.
"Eran" — Mental Heelth First Aid, Tel.
Jerusalam 689911, Tel Aviv 288311, Heifa.
535585; Beersheba 32111.
"Risgaw Ladach: Open line every Monday 4.9 p.m. answers to obstatries. gynaecological, sterility and family plan-ning problems. Tel. 02-83386.

FIRST AID

Magon David Adom first aid centres are open from 0 p.m. to 7 s.m. Emergency homo calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund mombers should coquire about

Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Ariv. Haifs — 101. Dan Rogion (Remat Gen. Busi Brak. Givatayim, Kiryat One)

Ashdod 22222 Ashkelon 23333 Bat Yam 555555 Besrabeba 78333 Ellet 2333 Haders 22333 Helon-803138

Nazareth 54333 -Netanya 23333 Petah Tikva 212333 Rehovot 054-51333 Righon Lexion 942333 Tiberies 20111

SUNSET-SUNRISE

set 18.42; Sunrise tomorrow 94.34

POLICE

Tiberina dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 4944

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

Two: Coming Hems; Bekel: Mid-night Express, 7, 9,25; Hed; High Ballin': Drive-In: Pocket Money, 7,15; The Goodbye Girl, 9,30; Esther: A Different Story; Gat: Antumn

Allenby: Heroes; Ben-Yekudat The Big Fix; Chen: When Eight Bells Toll. 4.50. 7, 9.30; Omenna One: Sweet and Sour. 6.30. 7.15, 9.30; Omenna One: Sweet

Motrabi: Odds and Evens 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Ophir: Ice Castle; Orly: Animal House: Paris: Black and White in Colour, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer; Who is Killing the Great Chiefs of Europe?: Ramat Aviv: Dona Flor and Her Two Musbands, 7.50, 9.50, a)so Tuos. at 4.50; Boyal: Last Summor, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7,80, 9,80; Shahaff: The Boys From Brazil 4.30, 7. 9.30; 6tudio: California Suite, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Tchelet: The Adventures of Picasso, 4.30, 7.30, 6.30; Tel Aviv: Carambola; Zafon: Heaven Can Walt; Tol Avly Musonm: Tho

HAIFA 6.45, 8.30 Amphibeatre: The Game of Death 4, 0.45, 9; Armon: Battlestar Galactica 4, 8.45, 9; Atsmen: Midnight Express 4, 0.45, 0; Chen: Papillon, 4, 6.45, 9;

Galor: Scaramoucha 10, 2, 7; Spider Man, 12, 4, 9; Miroa; Emanuel Around the World; Meriah; Cross of Iron; Orah; Fedora 4, 8,45, 9; Ordan;

Sonata: Gordon: La Cle Sur La Porte: Limor: International Velvet, 4.50, 7, 9.30; Maxim: Sweet and Sour; Coming Home; Orlon: Black Emanuel; Orly: Deran Uzala; Feer: Heaven Can Wait 4, 6.30, 9; Eon:

Petah Tikva dem: Stud, 7,10, 9.15, Tues. 7.15 only

Migdel: Interiors, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

Esther: Mean Dog Blues, 4.30, 7, 9.15

6.30 University on the Air — Prof. Yohoshus Ben Arieb lectures on 19th

the morning newspapers
6.08 IDF morning newsreel
0.05 Morning Party — 8 hours of
music, skits, jokes and news flashes
12.45 15 minutes — Political commen-13.00 Today's favourite - songs with

7.07 "707" - Alex Anski presents

sections of music and items from

21.30 The Spice of Life - new monthly

22.40 Van Der Valk, Thriller series

JORDAN TV (unofficial): 17.40* Laff a Bit. 18.00 Thunder. 18.30

French Hour. 18.45 (JTV 6) Grizzly Adams. 19.00 News in French. 19.30

News in Hebrew. 18.45 Music Box. 20.00* News in Arabic. 20.80 Mork and

Mindy. 21.00 Against the Wind. 22.00 News in English. 22.15 Botanic Man.

(Shows with asterisks are also broad-

22.40* Hawaii 5-0

century Jerusalem

cast on JTV3)

28.80 Almost Midnight - news

a special theme 14.00 Two Hours — music, art, cinema and theatre reviews, interviews and ausodotes

17.05 IDF evening newsreel 17.45 Sports newsreel 19.00 Noedlo in a record Stack 21.00 Mahat newsreel 21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Jazz Hour 23.00 Let'o Listen — new records and recordings with Nathan Dunevitch 23.45 IDF midnight newsreal 00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with

VOICE OF AMERICA

5-6 and 6-6-36 a.m. — Daily breakfast show with news, popular music and interviews.

11-12 p.m. — News, analysis and

6-8.30 a.m. — Daily breakfast show, 9-16 p.m. - VOA magazine, with Americana, science and cultural news, roundup of news.

eet and Sour, 4, 5.45, 0; Shavit; The BAMAT GAN Armoo: Foul Play, 4, 7.10, 0.30; Hadar: Fedora, 7.15, 0.30; Lily: Interiors, 7.15, 9.30; Oasie: Super-man, The Movio, 4, 7, 9.30; Ordea: Don't Steal My Baby, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Rama: Blume in Love, 7.15, 9.20; Ramat Gan; Odds and Ends, 7.15,

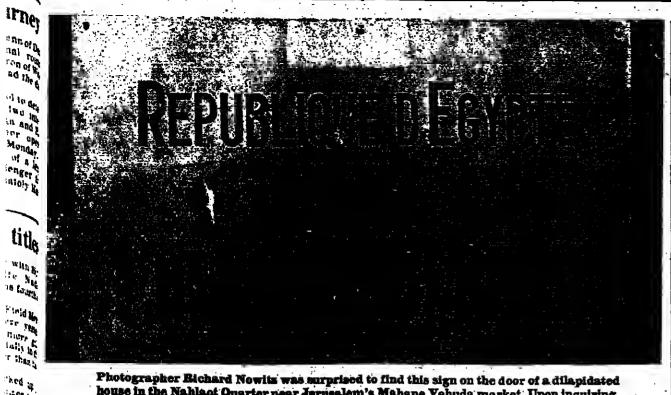
David: Convoy 4, 7, 9.15; Tiferet: The Thirty Nine Steps, 7.15, 9.15. HOLON

0120 Alitalia 762 Rome 0955 El Al 022 New York 1020 Quobecair Toronto 1225 El Al 004 New York 1806 Alitalia 738 Rome 1400 El Al 886 Rome 1450 Lufthansa 604 Frankfurt 1500 Britannia 993A Manchester, Athena 1620 El Al 548 Rhodes

1725 KLM 525 Amsterdam 1850 British Air 578 London 0030 El Al 005 New York, Chicago 0255 Alitalia 762 Bombay, Singapore,

0850 British Air 577, London 0900 El Al 015 London, New Yor 0910 TWA 501 Paris, New York 1000 El Al 857 Frankfurt 1040 El Al 828 Paris 1100 El Al 547 Rh 1186 Quebecair Toronto 1800 El Al Sis London 1420 Alitalia 789 Romo 1550 Lufthansa 505 Frankfirt 1800 Britannia 993B Athens, Liverpool 1800 SAA 287 Lisbon, Johannesburg

Dial :00 in most parts of the country. In



Photographer Bichard Newitz was surprised to find this sign on the door of a dilapidated house in the Nahlaot Quarter near Jerusalem's Mahane Yehuda market. Upon inquiring, he learned that the weathered brass plaque had been removed from the Egyptian consulate in Jerusalem in 1948. How it got to its present resting place remains a mystery.

BBC radio show marks an anniversary

'You don't have to be Jewish'

LONDON. — Yesterday at 10:30 a.m. the BBC'e Radio London etation played Isaac Stern's version of the theme from "Fiddler on the Roof" for the 400th consecutive week. The music is the signature tune for "You Don't Have to Be Jewish," which marked this amazing anniversary with a compilation of some of the best bits from the previous 899 shows. Another milestone will be chalked up on Wednesday when a local version of the programme will go out on Radio Brighton, where there is a Jewish community of 10,-

Ca E

Cast &

ord

rent ba

Cairry.

S II RE

mene fi

t 120 E

40.72

14 145 A

"You Don't Have to Be Jewish" is produced and presented each week by Michael Freedland 43, who has been broadcasting in all for some 16

In an interview for The Jerusalem Post, Freedland recalled the beginnings of the programme in 1970. "When Radio London started, the BBC decided it wanted to represent

the people living in the capital in all lts forms. For a long time, the Jewish community had wanted to have its own radio programme, and: so when the BBC made the suggestion for a Jewish programme. the community readily accepted the

The programme, which runs for 80 minutes, is produced in co-operation with the Board of Deputies of British Jews, which advises and provides help when necessary. But Freedland has pomplete editorial freedom. His brief, as explained to him by the BBC nine-years ago, seas "to present the views of the Jews, to convey to the general community Jewish interests in the widest possible sense, and to inform."

CARRY OUT this brief, Freedland aims to produce a show

ISRAEL PHILHABMONIC OBCHESTRA.

Youv Talmi, conducting; Lauar Shuster, violinist (Manu Auditorium, Tol. Aviv, May 29). Boritos: Overture to "Benvenute Cellini"; Wieniawski: Violin Concerte; Dvorsk: Soven Slavenic Dances.

AGAIN ONE MUST complain about

the programme: three items and all

romantic works. To make matters

worse, at the centre was

more than doubtful quality.

Wieniawski'e concerto, a work of

In my opinion, Wieniawski should not be performed at all. If we must

hear him, then let him be performed

correctly, Lazar Shuster had no

business playing this work. He did

master the technical side but his tone was: insufficient. Moreover,

since the musical content of the con-

certo is extremely meagre it should

be played in a sweeping manner,

with tonal brilliance, to create con-

trast and chinaxee, something to

take hold of. What we got was an

even, flat delivery making the whole

performance an extremely unplea-

Conductor Talmi had little oppor-

tunity to prove his mettle. The over-

ture was well done and made us

eager to hear him in a more serious

programme. The Slavonic Dances

were less pleasing - too noisy,

simplistic and unrefined. But then

By HYAM CORNEY. Jerusalem Post Correspondent matters of Jewish concern, the festivals are always fully dealt with. Freedland says that his biggest

thrill in connection with the

programme was going to the Soviet Union three years ago and carrying

out what he believes were the first

recordings with some of the leading

On second thought, be says, it was

not his biggest thrill. That was

meeting come of those came.

Refuseniks a year later in Israel and

recording their impressions of their

Radio London now bas other 'ethnic' programmes, for West In-

dians, Indians and Pakistanis. But

they are of more recent vintage and,

he believes, are "more parochial"

Freedland and everyone con-

ected with "You Don't Have to Be

Jewish" are excited about the

Brighton venture. The programme there will have a different title,

"Shalom," and will have at least one

item of local interest. But otherwise

it follows the London pattern. He hopes that it will be the forerunner

for similar programmes in other cities with large Jewieh com-

Hardly anyone whom Freedland

rogramme has declined. Sir Harold

approached to appear on the

Wilson has been on a few times (most recently to pay tribute to Golda Meir after her death) and the

Archbiehops of Canterbury and

Westminater have also participated.
The Chief Rabbi has even done a

live phone-in, a comparatively new

occasional feature of the

programme. Next time Freedland

visits Israel - and he goes quite

regularly — he is hoping to get Presi-

MUSIC REVIEWS

agination, and though it began by

trailing clouds of poetry, be did not make "the light," when it burst forth, as electrifying as it should

So it was all the more astonishing

how much be extracted from the "metabolism" of Dutilleux's five

short-flight movements. The slow-

paced "Torpid" and the springy rhythm of "Flamboyant" recalled

(without imitating) the Saturn and

the Jupiter of Guetav Holst'e

In Messiaen's "Exotic Birds" not

only was the conductor compelling,

but Boris Berman also gave one of

his most brilliant performancee. Messiaen composed this work in the period when he declared that he was

abandoning every musical idiom 'to

eeck out the true, lost face of music

comewhere off in the forest..." The

planist and orchestra bere gave it

the force of a sledge hammer. It was

The pianist's timing and attack

2 Lake (4)

4 Stop (5) 6 Automobiles (4)

S Instruction (5) 9 Small cask (5) 11 Unbappy (3)

12 Doorman (5) 13 Caying (2, 5) 15 Mineral (3)

16 Limb (3) 18 Reply (6) 36 Come in (5)

21-Vebicle (3) 22 Regret (3) 23 Clock (6)

25 Vigour (3) 28 Follow on (5) 30 Testify 15)

'Planets."

OVERDOSE OF ROMANTICISM

than the Jewish ons.

Ratusenfiks.

which is both entertaining and informative. And he apparently succeeds, since "YDHTBJ," as he refers to it, attracte a regular andience of around 300,000, about half of whom are not Jewish.

"I try to show that Jews have the same interests and concerns as everyone else, only more so, and that they are interested in Israel but without losing concern for the country in which they live."

Israel features frequently in the programme. Often it is done through interviews with prominent personalities, who have included Golda Meir, Abba Eban, Shlomo Goren, Ephraim Katzir and (only a week ago Sunday, recorded during his visit to London) Menachem Begin. The programme also has its own-"man in Israel," Asher Wallfish, whom Post readers know well and whose voice is now becoming a familiar feature of the programme.

Apart from outstanding Israeli

personalities, the programme has had a host of world-famous names: Sammy Davis Jr., Gregory Peck, Jack Benny (who appeared on the very first programme) and Simon Weisenthal, to name but a few. If the list shows a strong showbix

bias, it reflects Freedland's own interests. He is the author of biographies of Sophie Tucker, Irving Berlin, Al Johon, James Cagney, Fred Astaire, Jerome Kern and Errol Flynn, Soon to appear will be one on Gregory Peck.

BUT THE MORE serious side of Jewish life is not neglected. The programme often has discussions on dent Navon

there is really not very much in these

pieces to show a conductor's imagination, depth or technical skill.

EXPLORATIONS NO. 3, medern French

music. Jerusalem Symphony Orchostra with Gilbert Amy, conducting; Boris Ber-man, plane. (Jerusalem Thostre, May 29).

man, piane. (Jerusalem Thestre, May 29). Henri Dutilloux: "Metabeles" for

Orchestra. Olivier Messinen: "Olecaux excitques" far plane, two clarinets, sylophone and erchestra. Gilbert Amy: Adagie and Strette. Maurice Envel: La Vales.

WHAT WAS OF particular interest

bere was that the visiting French

conductor was himself a composer in

the thick of modern concepts -

irregular rhythms, free atonality,

time measured in space, chord

clusters, varied repetitions. His con-

ducting of Dutilleux, Messiaen and

his own work thus bad an authentici-

ty that not every good conductor

For the same reason, perhaps, his conducting of "La Valse" fell short of what a lesser conductor might

have achieved. There was in its

progress more calculation than im-

BENJAMIN BAR-AM

Corner" advice and planted your flower garden accordingly in February and March, it should be blooming heavily now. Take your garden shears and a

IF YOU followed "Gardaner'e

bucket through your flower-beds to collact all clippings for your compost beap. Trim off the faded flowers of annuals to encourage new blooming. Don't give these plants a chance to eet esed pods. Old, has been flowers bould also be removed from perennials, so that the plant's energy goes into more root growth for next

Cut off all dry, yellow leaves and stems from bulb plants that have finished their "stage performance" for the spring like mootbretias, calla lilies, gladioli and Amaryllis plants. Here, too, it is important to remove all seed pods, not for sead collecting, but to strengthen the bulbs.

Roses are in full bloom during June and should be thanked for their fine performance by an additional feeding. Use either a solution of one part cow manure and four parts of water (stir well!) or 2-8 teaspoonsful of the general fertilizer "20-20-20" for every ross bush.

Continue to spray your roses frequently as a prophylactic measure against aphids and mildew (use maiathion and seprol). Some gar-deners find that aphids are such a problem, that weekly sprayings are mandatory. When cutting faded and balf-faded roses for the compost heap, and some nice oces for the house, always leave at least two fiveleaflets elustere on the branch you are cutting. This will quickly bring naw blooms.

Continue planting flowers in June, filling every empty epot in your flower garden or balcony container. You can plant, more or less, the same flowers you planted in March for flowering in Juns. There are two things to note. First, all planting must be done in the late afternoon. Second, the water ration should be increased to 2-3 times a week or more, according to the prevailing temperature. Try to get healthy eeedlings from your nurseryman. Choose your favourites from the list below.

YOUR FLOWER collection for late summer and early autumn will not be complete without two more very decorative plants:

Red or Carenne pepper, or Chili capsicum annuum or pilpal ekishut). This decorative annual appears in this country in numerous variations. The flowers of all are the same, little white unattractive plooms. But the value of this plant is the highly decorative colour and form of the fruit that follows the flower. The little round or oval peppers are green at first, then reliow and purplish blue and later red like cherrice.

Buy seeds and prepare your own seed-box nursery in Juns. Seedlings will be ready in 3-4 weeks for transplanting. They may be grown in flowerpots or balcony containers, in

created passion and pulse. Though the clarinets sometimes sounded like

cornets and the xylophones almost

like bongos, the excellent conducting

gave the orchestral body (mostly

brass and wind) a remarkable con-

Gilbert Amy's own work was most

effective in its use of tuba and the

colour in the violin writing. The

combination of wind and strings in

the two contrastive parts was ob-

viously created with much cogitation

and care. In fact, there was nothing

haphazard about the musical tex-

tures despite their free-counding

styls, and the way they jumped from

staecato gasps to long smooth "breathing." Under the sure band of

the conductor, the work seemed not

so much composed of, as built from

HAIFA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, Dan

Vogel, conductor; Yona Yellin, sõprane, (Halfa Auditerium, May 18). Bach: Symphonia in E flat Major for Double

Symphosis in E flat Major for Double Orchestra; Bach: Cantata No. 209 (Non Sa Che Sia Dolora); Mussergaky: Overture to the opera "Rhevantschina"; Prekefiev: Classical Symphony, Op. 25 in D Major.

DAN VOGEL opened this

programms by conducting, from the

keyboard, Johann Christian Bach'e

This charming work for double orchestra reminds one of the young

Mozart, and the composer, the youngest son of Bach, was the most

important of Mozart's sarly in-

fluences (namely,in his great eeries

of piano concertos). This particular

Bach has been nicknamed "the Lon-don Bach" since he spent the last 20

Yona Yellin sang the solo in the secular cantata with a pleasant voice and clear diction. The impor-

tant part of the flute obligato was

years of his life there.

DORA SOWDEN

miscellaneous material.

centration.

hanging basksts or as a border plant around your flower bed in the open garden. Transplant so there is 20-25 cm. between plants. The soil should be rich in plant food (compost and some phosphate fertilizer) and always kept slightly moist. If you over-water little peppers, you will

Capsicum annuum, is officially registered as an annual, and the Latin name annum confirms this, but I have succeeded several times in keeping this attractive plant alive for 2-3 years. After all fruits had dried on their stams and lost their decorative value, I removed them and kept them as a supply of seeds for next season. Then I cut the stems to half their length and mulched the plants during winter with dry leaves and pine needles.

get more leaves than decorative

In apring they show new leavee. Hebrew name

yarbus masniv .

kelosia maxima

cosmos menutsa

petunia hacilavim

perah meshee

aster sini

English name foxtall auter cockscomb marigold zinnia. petimia portulaca

- Latin name amaranthus caudatus aster chinensis celosia argentea cosmos bipinnatus tagetes erecta zinnia elegans petunia hybrida portulaça grandiflora

regicla g'dolat-prahim

stria adina

Nathansen. In the eccord part of the evening. the melodious overture to Mussorgsky'e "Khovantschina" was played well, but the final work was the best of the night. Dan Vogel conducted the Prokofiev with verve, and

ICBAEL CHAMBER OBCHESTEA, Meredith Davies, conducting; Emsauel Gruber, cello (Tel Aviv Museum, May 27). Corelli; Concerto Grosso in D Major, Op. 8, No. 1; Haydn: Cello Concerto in C Major; Ertiten: Statoulotts, Op. 1; Eigar: Serenade for Strings in E minor, Op. 30; Houssel: Petite Suits, Op. 39.

MEREDITH DAVIES is a colid and reliable conductor, who refrains from doing anything dibious. However, he is unable to enthuse. This seamed particularly regrettable since the Chamber Orcbestra apparently needs a boost; I cannot remember such a deplorable low in attendance, in the involvement of the

The conductor'e readings were all musically sound. Britten, Elgar and Roussel were all given performances that under different cir-eumstancee would undoubtedly have evoked a much more positive response. But bere even the originality of including the rarely played Britten and Roussel was not sufficient to counter the effect of a

The coloist did not maet one's expectations. Gruber has a magnificent tone, which he exploits to his advantage, but musically there was little to enjoy. Gruber plays as if musical content were not his businese at all. The first and third movements of the concerto were flat, mechanical and indifferent Only in the adagio were we treated to

some lovely phrasing.

BENJAMIN BAR-AM

rendered by Yael Reindorp-

the HSO played with gusto.

ESTHER REUTER

listeners. Indifference and apathy

programme of five short pieces and a combre audience.



United Mizrahi International Investments N.V.

U.S. \$10,000,000

Floating Rate Notes 1983 unconditionally guaranteed by United Mizrahi Bank Limited

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes notice is hearby given that for the six month Interest Period from May 31, 1979 to Novemeber 30, 1979 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 11 5/16 per annum

> The Agent: CREAFIN S.A. Zollikerstrasse 181, 8034 Zurich/Switzerland

A blooming June

Gardener's Corner/Walter Franki



followed by flowere and fruits much more than the first season. I always plant some of the seedlings in small pots (in a mixture of equal parts of red soil, compost and vermiculite) and, since they start to flower at the end of August, I use them as holiday presents for Rosh Hashana in September. By then the berries on each plant are greenish-

yellow, purple and red, and

everybody enjoys them.

Decorative gourds (cucurbita maxima or dla'at lenoi in Hebrew) are also recommended for a dacorative late summer attraction. This annual climber likes a sunny position and satremely rich soil. (Dig in a large quantity of cow manure or compost before sowing.) Gourds should be sown where they are to grow. They do not transplant well. Thay are perfect for hanging baskets, as well as for big plant containers or for a pergola. The dried globe-like or egg-shaped fruit are multicoloured and sometimes striped and when dried are fine table decorations.

THE OTHER WEEK I had the pleasure of lecturing about garden-Club. Most of the audience were well over 70, and a few even over 80. As usual, questions followed the lecture. An elderly lady came forward and told ma: "Before I moved to Jerusalem, to be close to my con'e family, I had a big garden and I did' all the garden work myself. But now, when one gets older and limited in physical etrength, only a dream remains from all my flowering prids. Anyway. I lack the facilities now, living in a very small apartment. without a garden plot."

There are no limitations in enjoylng gardening, I told her. Neither age nor a lack of garden space should be an obstacle. Having a close relationship with plants has been a necessity of life for many people.

Not all of my readers own a garden with a big lawn, flower bede. vegetable and herb plots, etc. for a healthy spare time hobby. The overwhelming majority, I believe, simply likee plante, and especially flowers. Many people who cannot fulfil the wish of having a garden have learned the "magic" of astablishing a miniature garden on a. balcony or on a sunny window sill... Doing this requires a minimum of money and time and will provide an exciting leisure time hobby for. everyooe, even for the physically

handicapped.

Container growing — the cheapestway. Since locally produced balcony containers have become exorbitantly expensive, we should use our inven-tive potential to create plant containers from whatever box-like or pot-liks item we can find at bome or found discarded (as described in my article "Field Service" in The Jerusalem Post on March 19, 1979). Use empty food or coffee tins or the bigger ones from pickled cucumbers: or olivee, which often can be found thrown away outside a grocery. Clean them, punch a hole in the bottom for drainage and paint them with green or your favourite colour and fill them with soil. Use the ordinary soil from fields where weeds grow well. This will be good enough to grow the plants you choose. Later, whan your budget allows, you may, add some general fertilizer, but this is not absolutely necessary for producing flowere.

Tins, however, are not the only inexpensiva plant containers. Electronic equipment like television sets, radice, record players, movie projec-, tors, mixers, etc. are delivered in two halves of a calcar (plastic foam) box. Making a few drainage holes inthe bottom of each half provides you with two perfect plant containers. free of charge. These too, may be, paloted to your taste.

And what about old cooking pots not longer used in the kitchen? They came bs turned into Japanese miniature gardens or become evergreen cactua. planters, If you have a knack for handicrafts, you may make your own plant container from wood or brick. Anybody who loves plants will find a: self-made miniature garden a fascinating project and, most importantly, a very inexpensive one.

Let your imagination go. There are. numerous other objects to be made. into plant containers: emption coconut shells, bollow building blocks, buckets __and what you have_

Attractive baskets can easily be changed into hanging baskete, planted with evergreen perennials or with flowering annuals for wall, balcony or patio decoration, But this will be described in my next column.

'At the mercy of human memory'

By MARY HIRSCHFELD/Jerusalem Post Reporter

"THE WORD Holocaust today has none of its original impact. In everyday language, whatever escapee control becomes holocaust. Therefore I propose another word to designate the Holocaust, which shall

Thus epoke Prof. Shlomo Breznitz on the last day of the First International Conference on the Impact of Holocaust on Jews and Non-Jews in Europe, held at the end of May at

be used for no other purposes: Man-

Haifa University.

At the conference, hundreds of students heard lectures on the Holocaust in literature, its psychological effects, restitution and rehabilitation. Many young listeners were participating in forums of this

kind for the first tims.

considered.

"The Holocaust is by now at the mercy of buman memory," Breznitz said. "The generation which went through it and survived is rapidly dwindling. Soon none will be left, and future generations will totally depend on second-hand sources of information. The possibility that much will be forgotten must be seriously

He suggested that parents must pass their experience onto their children, "much in the waye of oral tradition." The bare facts chould be made clear and understandable, for "if you tell children that eix million people were killed, many of them

will reply: Is this a lot of people? The idea is just beyond their compreben-

'LET'S TRY to make facts palpable. For instance, kids will understand if you tell them that six million means that if you had one person read every word written in the Bible, it would take 72 years to finish all the reading. Or if you have them lined up from Jerusalem, it . would make a queue long enough to reach Germany, passing through Auschwitz and the major concentration camps and return to

Summing up the four-day conference to the press, Prof. Bela Vago said that "the Holocaust was not the historical turnpoint that could be logically expected. It was a far less traumatic experience to the European communitiee than it was thought by the end of the war."

The head of Haifa University's Chair of Holocaust Studies and the conference'e chairman also explained that "the indoctrination was too intensive, and anti-Semitism far too deep within people's minds for them to have a realistic attitude towards the Jewish refugees.

"Accepting these would imply accepting — at least partially — the responsibility for what bappened to them, or so it was felt. And nobody wanted to fasl responsible."

Nahariya Municipality Tender No. 122/A-6/ISP/78 ISRAEL SEWERAGE PROJECT

The Nahariya Municipality hereby invites contractors to submit blds from manufacturers for the supply and erecting of pumping equipment, metering equipment, a dissel generator, as well as electricel squipment for the first stage of the Nahariya Sewage Treatment Plent.

Tender documents and forms can be obtained against payment of IL 2,000 (non-relmbursable) from the officee of the Municipality.

Prospective bidders should submit their bids in two copies on the forms to be supplied to them, and in compliance with conditions of the tender. Bids accompanied by a bank guarantes of 5% of the bid total, valld for e

period ending 120 days from the last date set for the submission of blds, should be placed in the tender box, or mailed by registered mell to errive not later than July 22, 1979 at 12.00 noon. The covelope containing the bid should be marked:

Israel Sewerage Project

Tender No. 122/A-6/ISP, 78 Nahariya Municipaliiy

Blds arriving after the closing date, as well as bids submitted without bank guarantee will not be considered.

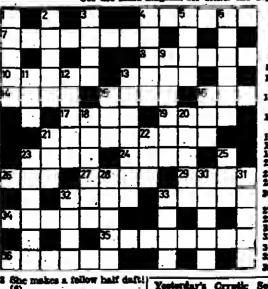
Terms of payment as epcelfied in the tender documents. Bids may be submitted by manufacturers or authorized agents who have been prequalified by ISP. A site inepection for contractors will be held on June 11, 1979, leaving the

Municipality building at 10.30 s.m. The Tender Board docenot undertake to consider the lowest or any bid for the entire tender or part thereof. A. Sharir

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD CRYPTIC PUZZLE EASY PUZZLE ACROSS ACROSS DOWN Conversation subject (51 4 Hen sound (8)

To look at they're funny (8) For Rita, fodder has value (8) Overseas in a wide sense (8) Beg quietly for something to go on (5) 14 Wyst, find an ear for the pint (4)
15 Don't put all the rest in this piace (4)
16 Chow? (3)
17 Complain at the transport service? (4)
18 Soon takes some man owards For an are, it's easy to get a good score (9)
23 She knows what love's all about possibly (4)
24 Where a not rould go to get warm? (4)

warm? (4)
26 If not e good scout, he may
become a wolf (3)
27 Possibly went swimming in a pond (4)
29 Saveary sort of apple? (4)
32 The chances of love fo
Doctors of Divinity? (4)
33 Charles E. Hunt! (5)
34 Container in service (6)
35 Like such a motley craw as
strode around (8)
36 Wooden face (6)



18 Offereing (5)

35 Like such a motiley craw as 18 She makes a fellow half daft!
35 Wooden face (6)
36 Wooden face (6)
37 DOWN
38 Torm into heaps (5)
39 Cup won by a sound horseman? (5)
30 Keep below deck (4)
4 A rich piece of furniture? (5)
5 Sea horse? (4)
5 A colourtu) writer! (8)
30 Cries from the stable? (6)
31 This alot and hang up (3)
32 Man in red garments (5)
33 Man in red garments (5)
34 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
35 Talk a lot and hang up (3)
36 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
37 Talk a lot and hang up (3)
38 Man in red garments (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
31 The cry of a conscientious objector (3)
32 Man in red garments (5)
33 Man in red garments (5)
34 Man in red garments (5)
35 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
36 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
37 Talk a lot and hang up (3)
38 Man in red garments (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
31 The cry of a conscientious of the race, and analysis (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
30 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
31 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
32 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
33 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
34 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
35 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
36 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
37 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
38 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
31 The cry of a conscientious (5)
32 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
30 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
31 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
32 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
33 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
34 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
35 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
36 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
37 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
38 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
39 Cries from the stable? (6)
30 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
31 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
32 Republic of the race, and analysis (5)
33 Republic of the race of the

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

Investing during inflation

TEL AVIV. - In a recent television report the head of a household was asked bow he managed his finances during the current period of infla-tion. "It'e easy," he replied. "My bank provides mo with overdraft facilities. They charge me interest of 3.5 per cent a month, while inflation is 5.5 per cent a month. The two per cant difference is my profit." he ex-

While thie may be an overeimpiification, it nevertheless reflects the problems faced by the avorage citizen today.

israelis have generally heen among the highest savers in the world, with come 18 per cent of disposable income going into savings ochomes. However, eavings no ionger ars as attractive as they used to be. The purchase of durable goods today chows a clearcut savings a month later. A small car purchased three months ago is at least IL30,000 more expansive now.

However, thore is a limit to the amount of goods a family can accumulate, and excess funds must be invested if they are to maintain some semblance of their value.

Indexation, which one day may undermine our entire sconomie system, is still the most basic way of protecting the real value of savings. Index-linked bonds issued by the Bank of Israel are so structured that if bald to maturity they will show a roal gain, over and above the level of inflation. Thus the 80 per cent linked bonds showed a rise of some 50 per cent in 1978, while the index rose only 48 per cent.

Yet there are more than a few individuals who feel that the government may one day issus nsw regulations which will affect the terms of existing bonds. Treasury and Bank of Israel officials do not deny that there may eventually bo a

By Joshua Brilliant

Jerusalem Paet Reporter

TEL AVIV .- Hevrat Ovdim, the

Histadrut's bolding company, is

reappraising its investment plans following the government's decision

to link development loans to the con-

Mosho Bankover, Hevrat Ovdim's

secretary-general oaid its central in-

stitutions will meet shortly to reex-

amine all Histadrut investments in

industry and agriculture, "and their

Histadrut investments of come

IL2b. a year are at stake, The

which accounts for about half of the

Hevrat Ovdim's investments, will-

responsise its six-year plan to invest

up to IL12b. It is also reexamining in-

vestments already in the pipeline — of IL250m. to IL300m., director-

general Naftali Blumenthal told The

Bankover said the effects of the

By BARUCH SAVILLE

Fost Aviation Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The El Al manage-

ment has offered its ground per-sonnel some IL200m. in retroactive pay over six months in exchange for

procedural concessione and

The procedural concessions being

asked from workers include the right to decide on appointments to over-

scas posts, and various local work

arrangements which are part of the

existing labour agreement.
An El Al spokesman told The

Jerusalem Post that management

determination of administrative

mattere is not a new issue. "It would seem that the present attituds of

ground personnel representatives is one of having the cake and sating it

The workere are understood to

have also requested that the retroac-

Volunteers sought for

ARCHAEOLOGICAL DIG

at CAESAREA

(on the sea shore)

Juns 27 - Auguet 2, 1979

tion, Institute of Archaeology, The

Hebrew University, Mt. Scopus,

Jerusalem, or phone 02-882403 (mornings!, 02-815289 (evenings).

Please write to Caesarea Expedi

too," he snid.

promises of labour peace.

Jerusalem Post has learned. Koor,

adaptation to the new situation."

sumsr price index.

Linked loans decision causes

Hevrat Ovdim to review plans

El Al offers ground crews cash

in return for rules concessions

change in the system, but they are adamant that old obligations will be fulfilled. Certainly no investment portfolio can leave out index-linked

The widely beld belief that investment in charcs will provide a hedge against inflation no longer seems to be holding true. Judging by the per-formance of the General Share Index in 1978 and in 1979, the vast majority of shares on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange did not outporform tho various indices.

In 1978 the shares of the country's major commercial banks showed a real gain of about four per cent, on the average. It is not all that cortain that they will repeat this performance in the current year.

Of course, it is just this lack of predictability that gives shares their attraction. It is one of the ways that capital gains, free of tax, may be achieved. Certainly some 10 per cent of one's boldings may be invested in selected shares. For those who are willing to take greater risks, the percentage may be higher.

Savings schedules, which offer the highest guarantsed yield available, are an ideal investment for children and young people. Yet, many find that the six-year period for which they must be beld to bring the maximum benefits, is inconvenient.

Foreign currency investments. while an important part of the investment mix, bavs become problematic. Until the end of 1978 investments in German marks or Swiss francs were sure winners. In that year the German mark was ahead soms 14 per cent and the Swiss franc about 18 per cent, against the U.S. dollar. The rate of appreciation against the Israel pound was, of course, considerably greater.

But in 1979 the trend was reversed. and it is the U.S. dollar which bas appreciated against the European

new government policy may not be feit thie year. But when the American-financed buildup in the

Negev is completed, "we will find

ourseives with a serious deficit in

our balance of payments. Ws'll have unemployed construction workers

and no additional industry or

development projects to provide ad-

that loans to services and unessen-

tial projects should be linked. Bu

additional assistancs should be

given to sectors in industry and cer-tain regions in the country which are

essential to the economy's develop-

Blumenthal said that under the

lew terms a businessoran would be

better off investing his money in linked bonds. "Why take the risk of Leveloping an industry when you can

invest in government bonds and be

tive payments, if agreed to, be paid

to them in two instalments. Manage-

ment, pressed by rapidly increasing

losses, had suggested that payments

bs spread over six months.

The spokesman added that the

back payments only include the 19-

month period from April 1978 through October 1979.

El Al is understood to have receiv-

ed assurances that the Finance and

Transport Ministries will back their

proposals and the vast sums to be

paid out, but only in return for total labour peace in the airline.

Msanwhile, El Al bas denisd

reports that cenior officials and their

secretaries can stay at Laromme

botele for noxt to nothing.

El Al." a company spokesman toid The Post, "but by foreign in-

vestors." El Al, through its sub-

aidiary company Teshet, holds only

a 10 per cent chare of the Laromme

The spokseman added that per-

sonnei do obtain reductions at the

hotels during the off-season, similar

to low-cost rates offered by most

other hotels to large organizations to keep rooms occupied when tourism

With its financial report for 1978/79

expected to reveal a loss of about

\$30m., El Al, a government com-

pany, has become a special target of

critico decrying suspected waste or unusual fringe benefits to its per-

Botels Company, be said.

Laromme botels are not owned by

will yield a profit?" he asked.

assured your money is linked and

Hevrat Ovdim'e cecretary added

ditional jobs," he said.

one example, offers gross yields of about 10 per cent. Those in German marks will yield about seven, while those in Swiss france about 41/2 per cent. Investments in forsigncurrency denominated shares registered on foreign exchanges are suitable for those who are willing to undertake risk.

Over the iong pull investments in quality shares, such as IBM, should certainly work out favourably. On Wall Street current favourites include shares which are energy

Commodities, rare metals and optione are porbaps the most speculative areas of investment. Gold bas traditionally been a cound holding in times of international economic uncertainty. However, at current levels of more than \$270 an ounce, the inherent risk may be greater than the potential reward. Future options are among the most ricky investmente and chould generally be left to the professionals.

True wealth, especially in this country, has generally been connected with real estate holdings. While the purchase of apartments, other than for personal use, is not attractive due to the beavy taxation at time of sale, the judicious purchase of land should, as in the past, provide

above-average appreciation. A plot purchased in the Barnea quarter of Ashkelon about 12 years ago has appreciated soms 60 times during that period. Most of the appreciation has taken place in the last few years, eince Barnsa is now being built up. The key in buying land is to be able to gauge when major building development will take

Coins are generally considered one of the fastest growing investments. In recent years gold coins have lost much of their attraction, but ancient coins will undoubtedly work out satisfactorily, over the long term.

Tough new rules on product labelling

By YITZHAK OKED Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Standards Institute is planning to issue new regulations concerning food products, designed to protect consumers.

The regulations include one that obilges manufacturere and producers to indicate the maximum period after production that a food product may be offered for sale. Until now only eensitive foods, liks milk and dairy products, had to carry this information.

Every product must have the name of the producer and his ad-dress marked on the wrapping, so that the consumer can turn to him with complaints. A P.O.Box number is not considered sufficient, in this respect, the regulations eay.

All imported products must also carry information in Hebrew, which must not be in smaller print than the original language.

The Standarde Institute

spokesman pointed out that it took about six years to prepare the new standards. Representaives from 17 public bodies took part in the work. Before the standards will become official, the Institute is inviting the public to study them and to voice criticism. An open discussion on the subject will be beld at the Institute

building on June 11. Glyatavim. Penalize apartment The company's total assets for

hoarders, MK says Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporters

Building contractors who refuse to sell completed apartments in the hope of price rises should be treated just like grocere wbo board foodstuffs for speculative purposes. They should also be subjected to higher property taxes, Likud chiarman Avraham Sharir told The Jerusalem Post last week, when be released the text of a letter he sent to Housing Minister David Levi last

Sharir said in his letter that builders were hoarding flats to the detriment of the public. Thousands of other flat-owners were keeping them empty, despite the shortage of

Sharir called on Levi to carry out a survey of empty apartments which

were not being sold or rented. To encourage more rentale, landlords ebould get a epecial ad-ditional tax incentive, Sharir urged. While he bolleved in economic liberalism, Sharir noted, be still feit the State should intervene to ease tho

boucing shortage and penalize speculation and boarding.

ISBAEL LANDS

Katz wants social work school at B-G University Jarusalem Post Reporter and airfields there, and the expected

Minister of Labour and Social Afrapid population growth in the fairs Israei Kats yesterday called for establishment of a school of cocial Negev's development towns, makes it incumbent upon us to strengthen work at Beo-Gurion University in the community services in that part "One of the most important of the country.

Addressing a cympocium at Jerusalem's Van Leer Foundation on "The Social Aspects of Peace," Dr. Katz stated: "The pressues of many foreign workers in the Negev, employed on the new defence line

TECHNION. — The nuclear engineering department of the Tech-nion in Haifa io setting up a iaboratory to train nuclear engineers in reactor eafety and quality with a grant from the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna. The laboratory will also specialize in the study of materials to be used in building reactors.

HOUSING

MINISTBY OF CONSTRUCTION AND LOCAL Northern District

Haifa District Build Your House in Maalot' Stage B

MAALOT

In cooperation with the Ministry of Construction and Housing and Maziot Local Council, the Israel Lands Administration announces registration for the above scheme, under which 65 plots will be ellocated for the

building of single-family bouses. Registration opens at 9 a.m. tomorrow, June 5, and closes at 12 noon on

Thursday, July 5, 1879.

Additional details and registration at the offices of the Northern District office of the Israel Lands Administration, Upper Nasareth, and at Maulot Local Council, during normal working bours. All who registered and paid the deposit for Stage A of the scheme will be regarded as registered for Pari B.

Israel Lands Administration Southern District

The Israel Lands Administration is offering vacant Plot No. 19, on an area of approximately 545 sq.m. for doit yourself construction within the framework of the Netivot "Build Your Own Home" programme.

The plot will be offered to the public at an updated assessment, and on the principle of first come first served. Registration and further particulars at the Beersheba district offices in Beershebs, Rehov Ben-Zvi, above the Yahalem offices, from Tuesday, June 5, 1979, 10,08 u.m., until June 17, 1979 at 12.30 p.m.



Adiva Asher







Industry Prizes for Outstanding Managers

The speedy development of the company is illustrated by the fact that in 1975 its sales totalled ILS.am. This figure had risen by 1977/78 to IL18m., and by 1978/79 to no less than IL65m. The company now smploys 100 workers, over half of themacademics and technicians. It has developed an entirely new

system of training and instruction by actually bringing the classroom to the pupil. This is already proving of great importance in developing countrico. A new departure is the organization of "mobils laboratories" through which advanced field instruction will be given to technicians, machine operators and agriculturalists. Even under the difficult condition

of the British Mandate, the Abic pharmaceuticals firm quickly ex-panded to provide the needs of the Jewish community, the British army stationed here during World War II and even competed for markets in Egypt and Lebanon.

This sarly growth has continued, so that today, the company amploys some 400 workers, with sales turnover reaching IL300m., more than half of which is in exports. The panel of judges, in their citation, remarked that Ben-Tovim is being awarded the prize for more than 40 years in the field of pharmacsutical materials, pionssring the industry in Israel and eventually breaking through into world markets on the strength of Israeli technology, research and

Dov Yakobovitch, born in Poland

tradition in textiles, which he con-tinued after his arrival here in 1983. In 1945 be became involved in the Keshet company operating out of Ramat Gan, which, after the creation of the State, quickly became a leader in the country'e fast-growing

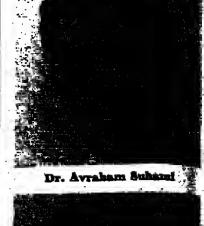
textiles industry.

Keshet has been known as an innovative company, always ready to introduce new methods and concepts. Today it smploye over 1,000 workers and last year'e turnover totalled some IL200m.

The judgee' citation speaks of Yakobovitch'e contribution to the Israeli textile industry, but also of his activities in helping the development towns (two of the company's plants are situated in the dsvelopment towns of Netivot and Ofakim), and in immigrant absorption.

Dr. Avraham Suhami wes born in Turkey in 1935 and came to Israel in 1949. Trained as a physicist and mathenatician at the Hebrew University and the Technion, be was in 1969 one of a group of 20 scientists who formed Elscint to produce and market sophisticated surgical and scientific instruments. In the tenth year of its existence,

the company'e cales reached \$28m. About 90 per cent of this came from exports. Some 1,000 workers are now employed by the company, 270 of them engineere, technicians, physiciets and other academics. Over the last few years, the company has demonstrated an accelerating rate of development, with profitabili-





Gershon Rosov.

The last of the winners of the 1979 Industry prices for Outstanding Managers is Gershon Rosov. He was born in Poland in 1916 and arrived here in 1949. Since then he has been instrumental in the establishment of a whole eeries of companies.

Gibor was started in 1967: to produce woman's stockings. From a modest start the company has shown Shohomensi growth and now boasts ten plants in various parts of the country, employing over 2,000 workers. In 1969 the company's an ports alone this year will be worth some \$200m. Its workforce include Jews, Druze, Moslems and Lebender

The panel of judges was comprised of Mark Mosevice and Zalman Suzayyef, past presidents of the Manufacturers Association. Avigior Bartell, chairman of the board of directors of the Oil Refineries, and Amoe Horev, president of the Tech-

The presentation ceremony is to be a central event of the general assembly of the Manufacturers' Association, which opens here

Neot Aviv financial report not | Phoenix reports net profit final because of tax situation

TEL AVIV. - Nect Aviv is among the smaller companies whose shares are traded on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. Interest has been focused on the building company as a result of a Sepreme Court order calling for the liquidation of its company.

The legal action was started by

Yisrael Asher

By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Manufacturers

Association yesterday announced the winners of the five "Industry Prizes

for Outstanding Managers" for 1979.

The winners are: Adiva and Yisrael

Asher, of Degem Systems; Dr. Yoei

Ben-Tovim, of Ablc; Dov Yakobovitch, of Keebet; Dr.

Avraham Suhami, of Elseint and

This is the fifth year these prizes

have been awarded, and the presentations will take place on Wednesday

evening in a special ceremony at the Tel Aviv Hilton in the presence of

Prime Minister Menahem Begin,

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich and minister for Industry, Trads and

Each of the six winners can boast

impressive commercial and in-

dustrial successes in their vastly

different fisids of activities. Adiva

and Yisrael Asher, a busband and

wife team, founded Degem Systeme

in 1969. The company produces, develops and markets training and

instruction systems in a variety of

Gershon Rosov, of Gibor.

Tourism Gidson Patt.

members of the well-known Rubinstein family, who are themselves major builders. The Rubinsteins claim that Neot Aviv profits have been diverted into another company, and that they, as shareholders, are therefore being deprived of their rightful share of the profits.

Neot Aviv is best known for the Neot Aviv building project on Tel Aviv's Rehov Ibn Gvirol. In addition It has two other building projects, in-cluding that at Ramat Han, in the neighbourhood of Bar-Han University, and one in Herzliya. Neot Aviv participatee with IL120m. in the financing of half of 220 apartments currently under construction in

1978 stood at ILAS.Sm. and showed a rise of 27 per cent. Its investment in a securities portfolio roso by more than one third, to ILS4.4m. Neot

Aviv's equity position rose by 44 and stood at IL39m. Most of the gain came as the result of profits which were not distributed to shareholders. Long-term loans and liaminies declined by some 20 per cent.

at the time of the balance sheet IL32m. as profits derived from the trading of securities. The firm's accountants point out that there is un-certainty whether Neot Aviv is Hable for taxes on income derived from securities. In view of this situation consider the report as complete or

Earnings per share were 190 per cent, compared with 80 per cent the previous year. A cash dividend of 15 per cent has been proposed as well as a bonus chare dividend of 15 per cent. In 1977 no bonus share dividend was declared. Key statistic details of the firm: 1976/77 1977/78 Increas

measured to be taken is the in-

auguration of a training centre for

social workers at the university in

Beersheba, capital of the Negev."

According to Kats, experience bas shown that as communities in Israel

become more heterogeneous and in-tegration begins to take root, com-

munity pressures build up and the

strongly feit.

need for more sectal workers is

- T.

(in Ham.) (in %)

From building 7.9 1ET +116
Expenses 1.0 25 +160
Pre-tax sarnings 8.0 3468 +110
Tax provision 9.5 12 +100
After-tax cornings 6.0 12.7 +113

Income + Profit

of IL43.4m. in 1978 The life insurance portfolio was 75 By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN POST FINANCE BEPORTER

TEL AVIV. - The Phoenix Assurance Company reports that Its 1978 net after-tax earnings rose by 58.4 per cent, and stood at IL48.4m. The highly profitable The insufance business showed a 304 per cent gain in earnings, and before taxes accounted for IL19m. in earnings.

Phoenix is the second largest insurance company in the country whose chares are registered on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. The report ia the first since the shares began trading.

.The company's total consolidated assets at IL1.9b. reflect a gain of 68 per cent over the previous year. Shareholders' equity was up by 170 per, cent, to IL188m. and lifs insurance reserves rose by 74 per cent. to IL1.1b. Investments in bonds stood at IL1.2b., a rise of 73 per cent over

Real growth in premiums from insurance sales advanced satisfactorily. Life insurance premiums were ahead by 74 per cent to IL2,893m.

per cent larger and reached the IL32b. mark. Eismentary insurance was the only area of operations which suf-

fered a reveree. The company reported a loss of Materialismess. parison with a loss of H.51m. a year Earnings per share, allowing for full dilution, were 44 per cent, comreport. Due to the substantial rise in

shareholders' equity, earnings per share did not show a real growth rise in the index. The insurance company's board of

directors has recommended the payment of a gross cash dividend of 15 15 per cent and a bonue share dividend of 25 per cent.

Key statistics from the balance sheet:

1977 1978 incresse (ILm.) (ILm.) (in %) 40.0 51.0 27.5 Total income

Total Expenses Net carnings

By BARUCH SAVILLE

Post Aviation Reporter Air France bas introduced holiday- clase flights on its Tel Aviv-Paris route, effective from June 2 through September. Return fare Tel Aviv-Paris is IL9,266 in pre- and after-season months, rising to IL9.-548 during the peak July and August

Michel Poliakoff, the airline'e Israel representative, told The Ferusalem Post that the boilday class would be operated on Airbus aircraft with capacities of 309 percons. Passongere are to be handed kosher cold food trays on boarding, and are served light beverages during the flight.

Holiday-class fares to Nice and Lyons are IL270 lower.

The new fares permit a stay of

Air France sells holiday class tickets

18y Class Licheto
from 8 days to one month.
Cancellations or deviations from Received flight dates are hable to a 20 per cent fine. Avraham Tiano, Air France sales manager, said the new holiday class would further develop the traffic on the airline's Tel Aviv-Paris routs.

flown by nearly 140,000 passengers in 1978. Air France was first last year in the number of tourists flown to Israei by any airline. El Al, which cooperates with air France, will also chortly introduce holiday class flights on its Pars

As of June 1, all Air Francs departures from Ben-Gurion Airport are at 6 p.m., arriving in Paris at 11 p.m. Air France, which presently

operates 14 Airbus aircraft, plans to increase its fleet to 50 by 1990.

Advertise by Mail! No waiting in line! No travelling!

Just fill in the coupon below. Give your full home address: a P.O.B. address is not sufficient. Post this form, accompanied by a cheque, at least seven days prior to the requested date of publication. That's all there is to it! Retes: Minimum weekday rate is IL125.60 for eight words; IL15.70 for each additional word.

Minimum rate for Friday and holidays is IL170.40 for eight words; IL21.30 for each edditional word. All rates include VAT. -----CUT ALONG DOTTED LINE -----

PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK LETTERS To The Jerusalem Post. Classified Ads Dept., P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem Please insert the following classified advertisement......

il space above is insufficient, print text on separate sheet of paper. THE TEXT BELOW IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE AD-The sovertisement should appear......

Number of times weekday insertion:(L15.70 per word (including VAT) Number of times Friday InsertionIL21.30 per word (including VAT) Minimum charge fincluding VAT) - 8 words-IL125.60 weekdays. IL170.40 Fridays Name

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD BE POSTED AT LEAST SEVEN DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF PUBLICATION The Jerusalem Post reserves the right to refuse or postpone publication or revise the text of any advertisement and its make necessary alterations without prior notification to the advertiser.

The United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDORF) has a requirement for the

Construction of a Warehouse Building

of approx. 300 eq.m. floor epace, and also for the

Asphalting of approx. 2800 sq.m.

In its military camp, Ziouani, on the Golan Heights near Kuneitra. Interested contractors should visit the eite on Friday, June 8, at 10,30 a.m., for a meeting with Mr. Doulaveris, Chief Procurement Officer.

NOW OUT. ENCOURAGEMENT OF INVESTMENT LAWS Theory and Practice,
Third Enlarged Edition, 1979 (written is Hebrew)
by Advocate ELIAHU BEBLINSKI
(400 pages, price IL560, including VAT and postage)

A hido's of theory and practice which deals with all investment laws in Israel. The book is now in six

parts.

Part I deals with the encouragement of investments in other developing and developed countries nul with cleven systems of depreciation.

Part 7 Income ins ordinance and Money Control Law, 1975.

Part 3 Encouragement of Industry (taxes). Incod Company Laws "A" and "B" and Free Port. Arca Law.

Part 4 is in ten chapters. Subjects treated are; all sections of the 1900 Law, as amended in 1927; the
Investment Centre's poticy as regards approval, financing, benefits, rulings and execution of

Part 5 explains the provisions of Amendment No.17 of 1978. Fart 8 Appendices, procedure for submitting applications for benefits, loans and grants.
For direct orders, picase enclose chaque for ILSS., payable to "Diney Idad Hashkaot" and mail to: Diney idad Hashkaot, P.O.B. 2467, Jerusalem.

Shares retreat on broad front; bonds mixed

TEL AVIV. — The share market experienced a fairly sharp drop yesterday. Performance appeared to mirror investment fears regarding anticipated price rises in food and fuel. Trading volume exceeded the Hallom. mark.

It is also possible that the public had sufficient time, over the extended heliday weekend, to evaluate the effects of linkage of development loans on industry.

It will be interesting to eee today whether the funds realized from the sales of shares will find their way into the index-linked bond market. Yesterday this certainly did not appear to be the case, as 80 per cent linked bonds rose by about 0.5 per cent, but the 90 per cent variety retreated by 1.5 per cent. The only group of honds to show a clear-cut gain were the double-option variety, which moved ahead by an average of 3 per cent. Foreign currency-linked and denominated bonds were mixed.

Only commercial bank equities succeeded to buck the downward market trend. Bank Leumi stock again flexed its muscles and rose by seven points to 340. The gain came as a result of a bid of nearly ILSm. Hapoalim shares rose by two points. The hank is about to announce the terms of a rights issue which will lead to the raising of about IL1b. Mizrahi

30100 -e-e

4.45

11.70 Her 'Ag 40.00

kes Bank of Israel

representative

rates—May 31

Currency U.S. dollars Sterling

French Fr.

Swise Fr. Swedish Kr.

Danish Kr.

Can. dollar

Aust. Dollar

Rand Bel. Fr. (10)

It. Lire (1,000)

lordan Dinar

Finn. M

Dutch Fl.

DM

foreign exchange

בנת אתר'תאי ישראלי בט"ת AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD

Stocks & bonds the market report.

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

three, but IDB was unchanged. Union Bank eased by five while FIBI and General Bank rose by one point apiece.

As trading began in mortgage bank issues, it became apparent that the market was turning lower. Tefahot shares were down by about 5 per cent. Shilton (r) was sharply lower, losing 8.7 per cent to 79. Others in the group were down by 2-3 per cent. One of the few major gainers of the day came in the form of industrial Development Bank shares, which soared by no less than 10 per cent to

insurance issues were highly volatile, with price swings of up to three per cent in both directions. Aryth gained 15 to 888 while its options were jumping ahead by 5.2 per cent to

gained three, but IDB was unchanged. Union Bank eased by five while FIBI and General

Bank ross by one point apiece. Land development and real estate shares, with one exception, were all sharply down. ILDC was down by 10 to 205 while Mehadrin lost 45 points to 950. Rassee ordinary, with a one point advance, represented the only

Pax oil exploration was nearly 6.5 per cent lower at 123.5.

Industrials also had their shares of lumps, as plus signs were few and far between. American Israeli Paper Mills shares were down by nearly 7.5 per cent to 926. Last week it was suggested in these columns that profit taking was overdue and predicted that future carnings would show a decline as rising costs outpace any gains in the price of the com-Pany's products.

Losers of 5 per cent or more included Dead Sea Works, EWC and Shemen. The newly registered Polgat options coared by 60 per cent, closing at 200.

Investment company shares followed suit: Jordan was down by 6.3 per cent and Discount Investment by nearly 5 per cent. The Clai group of chares traded lower, by as

LI,000

542.5

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

	June 3, 1979 Commercial Banks	Closing price	Charge	Volume IL1,000		Closing price	Chunge	Yelume IL1,000		Clasing price	Change	1
÷	& Bankholding Co.'s				Housing Mtg. b	285.0	D.O.	14.3	LL.D.C. opt. 'B"	- 162.5	-10.0	
:	O.H.H. r O.H.H. b	416.0 441.0	+8.0	27.2	Housing Mtg. 50% div. 78 Housing Mtg. opt. 1	278.0		0.1	LL.D.C. 20% deb. 3 LL.D.C. 20% deb. 4	185.6	-1.0	
•	LD.B. pref.	1415.0	9. 0	15.0	Housing Mig. opt. 2	184.0	n.c.	.0.1	Solel Boneb b	1120.0	25.0	
	I.D.B.	448.0	n.c.	396.7	Tefahot pref. r	318.0	16.0	32.5	Prop. & Bidg.	304.0	-6.0	
	L.D.B. "B"	450.0	6.0		Tefahot pref. h	316.0	-17.0	16.8 .	Prop. & Bldg. opt. "A"	586.0	-20.0	
:	I.D.B. pret. "A"	878.0	n.c.	51.0	Tefahot r	- 312.0	-8.0	70.0	Prop. & Hidg. 15% deb. 4	878.0	-7.0	
:	I.D.B. opt. 4	0.010	n.n.	65.4	Telahot b Meray	287.0	—1e.o	94.6	Prop. & Bidg. 18% deb. 0 Bayside 1	298.0	-10.0	
;	I.D.B. opt. 0 I.D.B. opt. 6	279.0	n.c.	330.7	Meray opt. 1	162.0	+1.0 +2.0	127.0	Bayside 5	228.0 326.0	12.0 a.c.	
	Union	330.0	-5.0	327.4	Specialised Financial	:			Ispro	348.0	—e.o	
	Union opt.	435.0	D.C.	30.2	Institutions				Isras	534.0	-10.0	
	Union opt. e	203.0	+1.0	84.6	Shilton r	79.0	-7.8	162.e	Mehadrin LC.P.	950.0	-45.0	
	Union opt. 4 Union 18% s.c.	108.0 . 137.0	+3.5 +2.0	255.e 157.6	Shilton b Shilton opt. "A"	85.0 68.0	-8.0 -2.5	46.0	Pri Or	1790.0 1040.0	-10.0	
	Union 18% s.c. 5	98.0	-10	28.0	Shilton opt. "B"	68.0	2.5	73.5	Rassco pref.	292.0	n.c.	
•	Discount	625.0	D.G.	1.6	Shilton 18% deb. 1	66.0	D.C.	63.0	Rassoo	309.0	+1.0	
•	Discount "A"	619.0	n.c.	5.4	Shilton 18% deb 2	67.0	-4.0	10.0	Oil Exploration			
ı	Discount "A" 5% e.c.	150.0	n.c.	40.2	Otzar La tassiya r	290.0	p.c.	150.0 .	Oil Explo. Paz Industrial	123.5	-8.5	
•	Mirrahi r Mirrahi b	242.0 . 243.0	+3.0 +3.0	726.6 87.0	Otzar La'tsasiya b Ampal	551.0	. P.C.	256.8	Urdan 1	385.0	n.c.	
ŧ	Mirrahi opt. 1	582.0	n.c.	6.5	Agriculture "A"	182.0	+8.0	59.4	Urdan 5	385.0	n.c.	
	Mizrahi opt. 2	457.0	n.c,	11.4	Ind. Dev. pref.	187.0	+17.0	159.5	Urdan opt.	280,0	-22.0	
1	Mizrahi opt. 3	196.0	n.c.	97.0	Insurance Companies			1.0	Elbit 1	421.0	-20.0	
:	Misrahi opt. 4	174.0	+4.0	103.0	Arych	888.0	+15.0	89.e	Ethit e .	424.0	-14.0	•
	Mirrahi 15% e.c. 2				Aryen opt. Hassneh r	714.0	+85.0	189.4	Elico 1	604.0	+15.0	
	Misrahi 20% s.c. 4	208.5 175.0	-2.0 -2.5	59.9 54.0	Hassneh b	871.0	+18.0	143.5	Eleo 2.5 r	286.0	-14.0	
	Mixrahi 18% e.c. 5 Mixrahi 18% s.c. 6	140.0	-2.5	88.0d	Hazeneh opt.	165.0	+6.0	110.0	Kleo 2.5 b	265.0	-13.0	
	Misrahi s.c. 7	128.0	+1.0	126.1	Phoenix 1	882.0	+2.0	2:0	Elco opt. "A"	119.8	1.0	
	Hapoalim pref.	452.0	n.c.	3.0	Phoenix 5	323.0	n.c.	14.9	Elco 20% deb. 1	93.0	-2.0	
	Hapoalim r	457.0	+2.0	918.2	Yardenia 1	280.0		82.0 45.7	Electra 1 Electra 6	587.0	-13.0 -18.0	
•	Hapoalim h	458.0 990.0	+2.0	184.5 26.9	Yerdenia 5 Sahar r	250.0 340.0	n.a. -7.0	16.2	Electra opt. 2	385.0 382,0	-14.0	
	Hapoalim opt. 2 Hapoalim opt. 0	875.0	+7.0	3.0	: Sahar h	256.0	~_12.0	10.0	Electra 10% deb.	320,0	-17.0	
	Hapoalim opt. 4	496.0	+5.0	34.e	Seher opt	101.0	n.c.	10.8	. Electra 18% deb. 2	185.0	-8.0	
	Hapoalim opt. 5	382.0	+7.0	132.8	Seher 18% deb.	66.5	2.5	201.€	Elron 1	541.0	-20.0	
	Hapoalim opt. 7	216.0	+8.0	886.2	Becurites.	350,0		68.0	Eiron opt. "A"	447.0	-90.0	
	Hapoalim 10% s.c. 1	476.5	-25.0	4.0d	Securitas 50% div. 78	342.0	71.C. 	18.0 40.0	Argamen pref. r	143.0 357.0	12.0 8.0	
	Haposlim 18% s.c. 0	201.5 · 146.0	+3.0	184.2	Securitas opt.	155.0 335.0	n.c.	20.4	Argaman pref. b	858.0	-8.0	
:	Haposlim 18% s.c. 0	370.0	+1.0	21.1	Zur b	361.0	n.c.	10.0	Argaman r	360,0	-9.0	
	General 18% s.c. 4	114.0	-1.0	80.5	Commercial Services			_	Argaman h	860.0	-8.0	
	Leurai	840,0	+7.0	6772.3	& Utilities				Ata "B"	183.0	-12,0	
4	Leumi opt. 1	700.0	+20.0	3.3	Motor House	\$40.0	n.c.	2.0	Ata 'C'	124.0	-7.0	
	Leurai opt, 2	892.0	+10.0	1168.6	Delek r	_	. –	_	Atá opt. "A" . Ata opt. \$	88.0 79.0	+1.0	
2	Leumi opt. 4	179.0 488.0	+7.0	2.7	Delak b Delak opt. 1	: I. 🗸		<u>. –</u>	Ats 20% deb. 2	- 28.0	-5.5	
9	Leumi 796 s.c. 5 opt.1	286.0	44.0	28.5			. 4724		-	. C. 885.A.		٠.
ï	Leumi 1896 v.c. & *** Leumi 1896 v.c. 7	205.0	+4.0	19.1	Cold Storage 1	971.0.		· <u> </u>	Dubek b	840.0	-18.0	Ī
	Leuml 18% s.c. 8	189.0	+8.0	897.4	Cold Storage 1 m. div.	-`	- 100 Jan	ns!	Fertilizers 4:	275 .0.		
3	International 0% s.c.l	137.0	n.c.	94.1	Cold Storage 10	812.0	-17.0	56.0	Cables r Cables b	184.0	-8.0	
	F.I.B.I.	309.0	+1.0	757.0	Cold Storage 10 so dly.	224.0	_17.0	67.0	Haifa Chem.	185.5 178.6	8.0 5.0	
×	Mortgage Banks				Cold Storage opt. "A" Cold Storage 20% deb. 1	146.0	-9.5	83.2	Haifa Chem. opt. 2	86.5	-8.5	
•	Gen'l Mg. r	282.0 288.0	n.c.	317.8	Israel Electric	280.0	10.0	48.4	Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1	80.5	5	
1	Gen'l Mig. h Gen'l Mig. opt. 114	496.0	n.c.	61.8	Lighterage	788.0	+12.0	8.6.	Tava r	504.0	-36.0	
	Gen'l Mtg. opt. 117	110.0	n.c.	158.7	Lighterage 0	378.0	-10.0	T7.0	Tove b	880.0	+20.0	
•	Gen'l Mtg. 18% deh. 116	100.0	n.c.	118.8	Lighterage opt. 2	206.0	2.0	74.9	Teva opt.	254.0	-6.0	
	Carmel r .	245.5	D.C.	20.0	Lighterage deh.	110.5	n.c.	729.9	Teva debt. Lodzia 1	84.0	-2.0	
	Carmel h	290.5	TLC.	0.0	Rapac 1	422.0	5.0 15.0	40.3	Lodda 4	875.0 870.0	a.c.	
۲	Carmel + opt. "A"	68.5	8.0	24.0	Rapac 0 Land, Building,	305.0			Molett	226.0	-8.0	
ŗ	Carmel 18% deb. 10	54.e 385.0	-2.5 n.c.	38.0	Dovelopment & Citres				Moller	815.0	-85.0	
:	Mortg. & Inv. Dev. & Mig. r	200.0	-1.0	99.0	Azorim	490.0 .	10.0	89.2	Phoenicia 1	290.0	-5.0	
	Dev. & Mig. b	200.0	n.c.	14.0	Azorim opt. "A"	299.0	-17.0	72.1	Dead Sea	575.0	80.0	
4	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88	196.0		24.0	Azorim 20% deb. 1	167.0		145.1	Am-Isr. Paper Am-Isr. opt. "A"	924.0 358.0	-74.0 -33.0	•
	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95	91.0	2_0	51.0	Africa-Israel 1	2500.0 951.0	n.c.	17.0	Am-Lar. 20% deb. 1	249.0	15.5	٠
	Dav. & Mrg. 15% deh. 66	117.0	10	12.0	Africa-Israel 10 LL.D.C. r	196.0	-7.0	254.5	Assis	405.0	-20.0	
	Dev. & Mtg. 18% deh. 87 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deh. 94	117.0 53.0	1.0 1.5	13.2 36.1	LL.D.C. h	205.0	-10.0	55.0	Assis 50% div. 78	_		
	Housing Mig. 1876 den. 21	272.0	n.c.	34.8	I.L.D.C. opt. "A"	31e.0	-21.0	10.e	Assis 20% deb. 1	184.5	. z.c.	

committee.

They didn't get it.

Before the talks began, U.S. of

ficials eaid they expected little

progress on the package of economic reforme the Third World wanted.

Afterward, a U.S. delegate,

Undersecretary of State for Inter-

national Finance and Development

Charles F. Meissner, said "we're eatisfied it was a moderate

The Third World wanted UNCTAD

to set up a group of experts to under-take global consultations on trade,

development, money and finance

policies as a first step towards rectructuring the international economy. That resolution died in

The developing nations also

wanted a commitment from the in-

dustrialized states that 25 per cent of

world manufacturing output and 30

per cent of manufacturing trade

would be theirs by the year 2,000.

They also fought unsuccessfully

for an international dept commission

that would help them reschedule

dept payments to Western nations.

key demand, the right to hold ex-

clusive meetings without the in-custriansed nations, who will foot

most of the bills for the gatherings.

adopted a voluntary plan to boost the

economies of the world's 30 poorest

countries. The programme urges

donor countries to double their aid

subsidies to the least developed

The U.S. and Britain welcomed the

programme, but said they could not

make definite new financial com-

The conference also unanimously

The Third World bloc did get one

meeting with a moderate end."

Unctad meeting ends

on disappointing note

By EDITH M. LEDERER

MANILA (AP) .- Third World

nations demanding a greater voice

in the world economy went home dis-

appointed yesterday after a month of

UN-sponsored talks here with in-

final statement, that it was a bound to

talk about the world economy

without mentioning the fuel that runs

The word energy was not men-tioned in a final recolution, but Cuban ambassador Carlos Lechuga Hevia, who headed the Third World

bloc, mentioned the oil shortage in

his final comments, blaming the in-

dustrialized nations for current of

Supporting the position of the Organization of Petroleum Expor-

ting Countries, the cartel of major oil

exporters, the Cuban said the world

must face the "urgent problems" caused by rich nations wasting

Expressing the disappointment of

the Third World in the conference

results, Lechuga said: "We hoped

for greater cooperation from the

developed countries. We were hop-

ing they would accept their inter-

national responsibility and help set

up a new international economic

Philippine foreign minister Carlos

P. Romulo, the conference presi-

dent, said there had been 'no vic-

tories ... no defeats." He reminded

delegates of the difficulties in recon-

ciling "the interests of 159 nations in

greatly varying stages of economic

development, of widely divergent

shortages and high prices.

energy and stockpiling oil.

The Americans argued in their

dustrialized nations.

	Nechushtan r	1811.0	-8.5	91.5
٠.	Nechushtan b	1310.0 356.0	-10	38.0
	Elite opt. 3	154.0	-1.0	36.1
	Elite 20% conv. sub. 2	97.5	-6.0	57.0
	Arad Polgat	291.0 650.0	—10.0 —20.0 2	9.2 35.2
	Polygon	140.0	-5.0	82.8
	Rim 1	453.0	n.e.	7.3
	Rim 4 . Shemen b	348.0 332.0	n.c.	80.0
	Tasi r	465.0	-28.0 -+35.0 2	740
	Taal b	450.0		90.4
	Frutarom	98.5	-1.0 2	29.2
	Investment & Helding Companies			
	Eigar r	620.0	5.0	5.0
	Elgar b .	620.0		10.0
	Ellern r Ellern b	635.0 635.0	n.c.	2.7
	Amissar	267.0		45.8
	Amissar opt.	239.0		48.4
	Central Trade Inv. of Paz r	1085.0 245.0		14.0 10.8
	Inv. of Pax h	245.0		25.0
	Wolfeon 1	710.0	—7.0	.0
	Wolfson 10 r Wolfson 10 b	291.0 292.0		81 <u>.2</u> 74.7
	Ampa -	207.0	+9.0	1.4
	Disc. Inv. r	298.0		78.e
	Disc. Inv. b Disc. Inv. opt. "A"	305.0 384.0		02.0 89.5
	Disc. Inv. opt. "B"	140.0		75.8
	Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 59	295.0 .		-
	Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72 Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 130	214.5	-2.5	15.0
	Disc. Liv. 18% deb. 123	106.0	-6.0	8.1
	Hap'lm Inv. r Hap'lm Inv. b	444.0 447.0	n.c.	0.8
	Hap'im Inv. 1/3 div. 78		n.c.	0.4
	Hap'/Im Inv. opt. 1	226.0	n.c.	5.7
	Hap'im Inv. 10% deb 1 Leumi Inv.	358.0 299.0	n.c. 50	79.8
	Jordan Explo.	311.0	21.0	30.4
	Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt 2	1160.0	+20.0 20.0	.8 18.1
	Jordan Explo. opt. 3	176.0 120.0		i0.7
	Mizrahi Inv. r	425.0	D.C.	0.0
	Mizrahi Inv. b Mizrahi 18% deb. 40	420.0 235.0	n.c. : r.c.	7.0 2.0
	Hannth.	478.0		1.1
	Hassuta opt. "A"	882.0		0.8
	Hazzuta 20% deb. 1 Export Inv. r	164.0 777.0	-7.0 26 +18.0	5.8 5.7
	Export Inv. b	= -	·· -	-
•	Koor Ind. Clai Ri, Est.	970.0 221.0	+2.0 -11.0 9	5.7 38.1
	Clal Ri, Est. opt. "A"	870.0		75.0
	Clai Ri. Est. 20% deb	196.0		28.1
	Cial Cial Ind.	561.0 508.0		85.4 R2.0
	Cial Ind. e.c. opt.	1080.0		56.0
	Clal Ind. opt. cert.	535.0	-20.0 1	72.8
	Clal Ind. 10% deb. 4 Clal Ind. 20% deb. 5	361.0	-LO 2	22.e
	Landeco	196.0		56.8
	Oz Inv.	143.0		19.5
	Oz Inv. 10% deb. Pama Ihv.	124.0 318.0		10.0° 22.4
	Piryon Inv.	249.0		11,0
	Piryon Inv. opt. 2	102.0	+1.0	M.1
	Shares Traded in Foreign Currency			
	Adanim	583.0	<u>-</u>	_
	Agricultural pref. "C" Ind. Dev. pref. "B"	283.0	_	-
	Ind. Dev. med. "C"	1350.0 923.0		
	Ind. Dev. "CC" Ind. Dev. "CCI"	568.0	+1.0	1.0
	Ind. Dev. "CC1" Ind. Dev. "D"	550.0	+5.0	6.4
	Gazit	588.0 111.0	n.c. —7.0 ∶	1.0
	Tourist Ind.	431.0	_	_
	Unico "A" r .	225.0		0.0
	Unico "A" b	245.0	+12.0	18.7
	Nephtha ·	481.5	+22.0	5.0
: .	Lapidot r	800.0	n.c.	3.2
:**	Awbigory . zurani 320. v.	1220.0	4-40	7.5
•				~~:
	Most active sha	ares		

Petrochem. opt

hares
340 · +7.0 6772.2
500 n.c. 1207.4
457 +2.0 918.2
2.6.79 6.8.79
IL103.5m. IL95.2m
IL-8m. IL-7.4m.
IL48.2m. IL50.9m.
3

lond		ex down 0.89 to 115	IL46.3m. .68	11.50.9m.	
Abb	revia	tions:			
.0.	-	acilers only	D.C	no change	
b.o.	-	buyers only	r -	registered	ı
đ		without dividend	p —	bearer	L
	-	without coupon	pret. —	preferred	ľ
	-	without bonus	opt. —	option	Г
E	-	without rights	con▼. —	convertible	ľ
s.c.	~ .	subordinated capi	tal notes		

These slock prices are unofficial.

293.7

121.0

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN TELAVIV. — The government of the Province of Ontario, will participate in the Israel International Trade Fair here., "Technology '79," June 19-26, in the first governmentsponsored exhibit here of Canadian

Reflecting keen interest in intensifying trade relations with Israel, the Canadian province in which much of the country's industry is



represented by its Minister of Commerce, Larry Grossman, who will meet with government and business leaders here. In addition, a trade delegation of more than 20 important Canadian husinessmen from the province will visit the technology fair to contact Israeli companies in various manufacturing branches.

Canada's largest city, Toronto, and its national capital, Ottawa, are located in Ontario, which accounts for an annual gross product of \$77.3b. Ontario produces 41 per cent of the entire country's GNP. 39 per cent of its total personal income, and 83 per

With emphasis on supplying Israeli industry, utilities and transportation with electrical and telecommunications eyeteme. material handling and steam generating equipment, the Ontario exhibition here will feature nine large companiee, which essentially do not compete with production by

Israeli manufacturers. Canadian companies, particularly those from Ontario, have long been haavily involved in supplying equipment and systems for the Israel Electric Corporation. There is also considerable interest by the highlyregarded Canadian railwaye network to participate in the expansion of the Israeli railways, particularly the extension of a line to

Among participants in the firsttime Ontario industrial exhibit here are: Control Systems (Windsor) makers of frame etraightening equipment and auto body shop tools; Accociated Tube Industries stainless steel tubing and heating eiements; Bahcock and Wilcox Canada, steam generating equipment, which has participated in the construction of most Israeli power plants in the past decade; Blue Giant Equipment of Canada, Brampton, material handling equipment; Canadian General Electric Co., Toronto, systems for power distribution and telecommunications: H.J. Langen & Sons, Rexuale, carton packaging machines and systems; Pro-Eco, Mississauga, equipment for the strip steel industry; Steadman Containers Inc., Brampton, marine containers and container handling equipment; and Timberland Equipment, Woodstock, tension string equipment

for power distribution. The Ontario exhibit at Pavilion 31. "Technology '79," includes 300 sq.m. of space and is being presented by the Ministry of Industry and Tourism of the Government of Ontario, in cooperation with the Canadian Embassy in Israel. Marvin L. Shore is directing the exhibit on behalf of the Government of Ontario.

TWA won't inaugurate Israel-Egypt air link

Jerusalem Post Reporter The U.S. airline TWA does not plan to inaugurate a commercial flight between Cairo and Ben-Gurion Airport at the present time or in the near future. The airline, which regularly flies to both countries and has rights to the Israel-Egypt air corridor from 1949, was named dur-

as the likely sirline to link the two. TWA management in the U.S. decided to postpone the flights for at least a few menths until they can evaluate its fiscal viability. The company fears that there will not be enough demand for such a flight during its initial stages. (Itim)

Representative bond prices

_		
% Gov't development	Price	Change
	-0.8	
001	715.4	n.c.
010	668.9	n.c.
Group 3. Yield:	-1.70	
013 020	570.8 498.5	+3.7 +3.2
Group 6. Yield:		Tela
027	482.5	+0.8
032 -	427.9	+0.2
002 (R)	648	R.O.
Group 22. Yield:	+2.06	
101	348.5	
108	288.4	—9.1
Group 24. Yield:	289.0	-1.4
115	273.0	
% Gov't (86% C-o-L)	210.0	_2.
Group 42. Yield:	+2.96	
201 ,	225.0	+2.0
206	218.0	+2.5
Group 44. Yield:	+8.E 207.0	\$yt1.9
210 218	198.9	+1.0
% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		. 2.0
Group 52. Yield:		
501	201.2	+0.8
504	178.4	+0.7
% Gov't (80% C-o-L) Group 52. Yleid:	+0.21	
522	172.0	+0.8
38	160.5	+0.8
Group 64. Yield:		
528	151.0 150.0	-5.8 +0.8
Group 66, Yield:		70.6
584	140.3	+0.2
143	128.0	+0.2
5% Defence loan	- 20 0	
Group 1. Yield:	8.80 864.0	+0.7
(Peh)	848.2	+4.4
Group 0. Yield:	-1.80	
(Peh Aleph)	827.1	0.1
(Tzadi)	777.0	0.1
2 (Resh Bet) (Nun Aleph)	1000.0	+29.0
(Ayin)	886.0	+4.0
ov't double-option linked		
001	162.8	n.c.
11	144.8	+1.4
efence loan 69	140.5	+3.8
(Tet)	666.0	a.c.
(Mem Dalet)	521.0	+4.0
onds 190% linked to		
foreign currency	789.0	-10.0
% Isr. Electric Corp. "B % Dead Sea Works	1851.0	.10.0
o% Coa,t 2032	118.0	+0.5
onds 70% linked to		
foreign currency		
03	154.0	a.c.
ollar denominated bonds	94.8	-5.2
% Unico	96.5	-0.8
% Gen'i Mig. 43 ollis 15	98.0	a.c.
ollis 20	96.4	arc-
offis 25	88.7	n.c.
5% Wolfson	75.9	n.c.
Tefahot 10	96.8	7.C.
& Clai Investment 2	97.4	~-0.8
Fr. denominated bonds & Bank Yaad 38	105.8	1.0
5% Mimunim 2	105.2	0.0
6 Meniv 8	105.5	0.0
The wield reflects the differs	men betwee	on the

"theoretical" value of bonds - based on the date of issue and current C-o-L indexes plus accumulated interest - and the actual market

New York Stock Exchange

Closing prices - June 1

Dow Jones Industrial Average: 821.21 down 1.12

Volume: 24,560,000		
Steck	(Jenieg price	Change
Allico Chrmicel	31	D.Ć
ASA	27%	— }
Amer. Isr. Paper Mills	4	— '
Avro	20%	—ý
Boring	35%	+3
Burrougha	68%	+ 1/2
Breniff	11%	+4
Bell & Howell	17	<u>—</u> ;
Bally	77	+4
Bausch & Lomb	39%	31.0
Control Data	36%	+3
Curtis Wright	14%	71.6
Dow Chemical	25%	+5 —3
Eastmen Kodak	5%	+3
Etz Lavud Ford	42 %	-3
Fairchild Camera	66	+9
General Dynamics	28%	<u> </u>
Gulf & Western	14%	—i
Holiday Inna	17%	10.0
Houston Oil	20	+3
Honcywell Inc	67%	p0
Hilton	81 %	!
IBM	_	-
Lockheed	1914	— <u>š</u>
Litton	2714	D.c
LTV	e%	+3
McDonnell Douglas	24 14	-14
Mcrrill Lynch MGM	17%	n.c
Motorola	21 1/4	E.C
NCR	44	+4
Netonas	65%	— <u>3</u>
National Semiconductor	12 4	
Occidental Petroleum	26%	+¥ +¥
Penn Central	10 1/4 20 3 /4	+3
Pan Americeo	5%	
Poleroid	801/4	+9
RCA	24%	
Revion	45	12.C
Raytheon	45%	+9
Sears	18%	-3
Sperry Rand	11%	+3
Syntex	34 %	++
American Tel & Tel	5736	−3
Telex	4%	+3
Teledync	110%	pr.c
Tyce Lab.	1814	— <u>3</u>
United Airlines United Carbido	25 %	
UV Ind.	3674	+1
Western Union	22	-3
Westinghouse	20%	<u></u>
U.S. Stecl	17%	+4
Xerox	22	+ 9
	. 59%	+3

(These steck prices are modificial) This selected list

hy courtesy of ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK: 2

Tel: 8 a.m.-12.30 p.m. - 627542 5 p.m.—7 p.m. — 223111

Hearing opens on 'sanctions' by Haifa tugboat crews

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA .- "Some groups of workers lack the courage to stand up for their own actions. They carry out sanctions with the express purpose of causing damage, but they will not admit to these actions and try to evads responsibility for them, and losing no monsy in the process," Labour Court Judge Eliezer Kanfi said on Thurs-

He made these remarks during the preliminary hearing of a suit the Ports Authority had filed against Haifa tugboat crews.

For the past month the crews have disrupted night work, forcing ships to go to Ashdod to unload. But they steadfastly deny they are carrying out sanctions. The authority petitioned the court to declare the disruptions sanctions, and empower it to dock pay from the men invoived.

The authority filed a test case against the eix-man crew of the tugboat Abira, concerning their work on the night of May 7. It stated that the tugboat men work 24-hour chifts, beginning at 8 a.m., but that night they stopped work at 11.40 p.m., after they bad brought only eight ships into the port, leaving four outside.

The authority claimed that the crew's action was in line with a resolution, taken at a meeting of the 60 tugboat men, to handle only eight ships a night.

In their defence brief, the tugboat men argued that on the night in ques tion the second tug, the Eltana, had stopped working because the crew was one man ehort, putting the whole hurden on the Abira. "Suddenly her skipper euffered an acute attack of headachee. He carried on working Cespite his pains, but at 11.40 p.m. the pains became unbearable, and he signed out to go home." Since the Abira was now also a man short, its crew had laid up the tug, the brief explained, and for the rest of the shift "carried out maintenance work on

At the hearing, the authority's counsel told the court that the men had deliherately initiated a practice of eigning some of the men off as 'sick" in the middle of the night. Management was unable to get replacements for them, though when work was 'nermal,' such replacemente were obtained immediately by telephone calls to the men's homes, the authority argued. Judge Kanfi remarked that the law

Editor of 'Time' retires

NEW YORK (AF) - Hedley Donovan, editor-in-chief of Time Inc. for 15 years and only the second man to haid that position, has retired. Donovan, who turned 65 on May 24,

succeeded Henry Luce, one of the two founders of "Time" maganzine, to the top editorial job in 1984. He has heen succeeded by Henry Grunwald. former managing editor of the weekly news magazine.

Donovan joined Time Inc. in 1945 as a writer for "Fortune" magazine. He will continue as a director of the company and of the "Washington Star" newspaper, which is now owned by Time Inc.

gave priority to the hearing of work disruption cases. Although the authority was asking to deduct only IL800 from each of the six men'e pay. he said, "I am bound by law to postpone damage claims by workers who are too sick to work." The two sides agreed that in view of the fact that tugboat work had just returned to normal, the case was not

urgent, and by mutual agreement it was postponed to July 10. The crew's counsel argued that more than ILA,800 was involved, since the workers feared that if a

declaratory judgment were made against them, the authority would exploit it to eue for millions of pounds of damages that may have been caused to freighters held up for lack of tughoat operations.



EXPECTED

At Haifa and Ashdod Ports MINERVA 6.6 Ashdod/Haifs ALON SIGAL. K. JOHANNA CARINA C.O. PLYMOUTH PEGASIA JASMINE AT. COUNT LAMDA SPINDRIFT 8.6 Halfn STOLHAMERSAND HEHALUTZ II

At Eilat Part

TRADO CAMUELIA

"ZIM"

ISRAEL NAVIGATION COMPANY LTD.

General Agents: M.DIZENGOFF & Co. Ltd.

Subject to change without onlice

POWEIGN CURRENCY Yesterday's fereign exchange rates against the Israel pound, for U.S. dellar transactions under \$3000 and transe under the equivalent of \$1 Selling 24.1850 12.6789 Buying 24.0150 12.5696 DM Swiss Fr. 13 9331 49.5886 6.4299 11.5114 Sterling French Fr. 8,4683 11,6928 Dutch Fl. 1.7089 5.4895 4.3650 4.8401 6.0203 20.9677 25.4678 1.7210 5.8274 Austrian Sch. Swedish Kr. 4,4730 Danish Kr. Norwegian Kr. 6,0629 20.5362 Finnish M. Canadian S 26.7680 26.5798 Australian \$ Belgian Fr. (10) Yen (100) Italian Lire (1000) interbank london SPOT RATES: per & per \$ per \$ per \$ Ų.S.\$ Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr. Swedish Kr. 1,7230/40 4.3735/55 per \$ French Fr. 5.5610/20 Dutch F1. 1.9070/80 863_20/40 5_1745/65 Italian Lire iorwegian Kr. Gold Price: \$227,10/60 Porward Rates: 1 men. 2.0621/698 DM/S 1.9809/509 Sw.Fy./S 1.7119/130

49.9617 12.6589 5.4626 11.6593 14.0180 5.5125

4.0005 4.4044 6.0649

20.8118

26.6771

.7. 1752

-17.1847 28,2977

doctrinee and beliefs." Yamani says Saudia won't impose oil embargo on Western world

RIYADH (AP). - Saudi Arabia rejects the idea of clamping on an oil embargo against the West, oil minieter Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani was quoted yesterday as

declaring-He also told the newspaper "Al Jazira" that Saudi Arahia, the world'e largest exporter of crude oil, will not reduce its current production rate of 8.5 million barrels of crude oil a day.

Yamani'e statement was taken

here as an official Saudi rejection of

statements made last month hy Iraq

and the Marxist Popular Front for

the Liberation of Palestine to impose an oil embargo against the U.S. Iraq, the PFLP and other Arab hardline powers have denounced the U.S. for sponsoring the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.
"Saudi Arabia will define its oil

policy in coordination with the member states of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)." "Al Jazira" quoted Yamani as asserting. "Our primary chjective will be to curh profiteering hy a handful of international oil companies and also to comhat the energy crisie in the world."

Ontario firms going strong at Technology '79 trade fair

industrial production.

concentrated will also be



The Hen. Larry Gressman

ing the corridor's recent re-opening

Managing Directo

POST

Erwin Frankel

Founded in 1932 by the late GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1855 Editor 1855-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem mema, Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81 (81000). Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, P.O.Box 20128 (\$1200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi, Hadar Hacermei. P.O.Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads. subscriptions) & Rehov Aristobulus, Telephone 223968 Published daily, except Seturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jarussiam Post Press in Jarussiam. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by errangement.

The trauma of power

HERUT, the party Menahem Begin founded as a political successor to the Irgun Zvai Leumi underground of the 1940s, has always prided itself on being a movement rather than a mere

political party. As such Herut always viewed itself as being involved not just in running election campaigns but primarily in expounding an ldeology, evolving a political programme, educating a membership and crystallizing a cohesive leadership group.

During Herut's 29 years in the opposition these ramified aspects of a true movement-type party narrowed down to two principles: Herut was Menahem Begin's party; and, it was a single issue party espousing the pristine principle of Jewish nationalism to the exclusion of all other dogmas.

After two years in power only one of these principles has remained intact: Herut remains Menahem Begin's personal party, but as a party it has become a frustrated appendage to his leadership.

The Labour Party, two years after its apocalyptic defeat at the hands of the Likud, has not yet recovered from its trauma. It would not be too far from the truth to say in like fashion that Herut has not yet recovered from the trauma of its electoral victory and accession to power.

The delegates to Herut's 14th national convention which opened in Jerusalem last night, the first such party gathering after the May 1977 electoral victory, are fully cognizant of the crisis they are facing. In true Labour Party fashion - from its period of decline and fall — the Herut power brokers have decided to avoid coming to grips with the problems which comprise this crisis. Instead they chose to concentrate on "streamlining" the organizational structure of the party. It would seem that this should be close to the end rather than the front of the long list of priorities of Israel's ruling party at this stage.

The most pressing order of business should by all rights be the question of the future of the Likud bloc. The idea of forming such a bloc, unifying such seemingly disparate elements as the nationalist-populist Herut, the bourgeois Liberals, the ex-Labour State List and other wandering politicians, proved to be a successful gimmick for finally wresting power from Labour's

It bas, however, proved to be a poor formula for governing the country. Herut politicos may well fulminate against the Liberals' Ehrlich and his hapless economic policles, but in the electorate's eyes they are all part of the same Likud. It is the Likud and not Herut which will have to account to the electorate next time around. It would be well, therefore, if Herut could overcome its doctrinal and personal distaste and take an unequivocal decision for the unification of the Likud into a coberent party, or for its early disbandment.

Of equal importance is the selection, not of a successor to Begin, but of a Number Two. Begin could possibly run Herut as a one-man show, for in truth there was not much to run. His performance over the past two years as Prime Minister should be ample proof that the state cannot be run on a similar basis.

Ben-Gurion, to whom Begin seeks to compare himself from time to time, was wise enough to grasp that. Begin has evinced an abysmally smaller interest in economic and social affairs than did Israel's first prime minister. It is thus even more. critical that be be backstopped by a Number Two with maximum authority on the domestic front.

In this regard, it should be clear that the tentative division of power with Ehrlich and the Liberals has simply not worked, and It should be supplanted as quickly as possible before the next elections are upon the party.

Thirdly, the social elements on which Herut seems to be building its hopes, are simply insufficient for long-term electoral needs. The Party seems to have based itself on a tacit partnership between bungry political machine types, whose loyalties can and do veer with the political winds, and a mass base founded on a the large ethnic vote of the oriental communities.

It is doubtful whether such a base alone is sufficient to sustain a ruling party. It is often forgotten that the 1977 vote - including that of the ethnics — was largely a protest vote which was more a repudiation of Labour than a vote of confidence in Herut and the Likud. It would appear that little has been done by Herut, the mainstay of the Likud, in the intervening two years to transmute that one-time protest into intense support.

What Herut needs at this mid-term convention is much more than organizational streamlining; it needs to be reborn as a new party from the trauma of unexpected victory.

Provocative settlement

THE CABINET'S decision, by a vote of eight to five, with two abstentions, to approve establishment of the central Gush Emunim settlement not far from Nahlus, the largest Arab urban centre in the West Bank, can have only one rationale: reiteration of the government's insistence on eventual annexation of those territories.

There is room to question whether that is really what the majority of the cabinet intends, but there can be little doubt that that is what the decision to establish Elon Moreh unmistakably algnals to the West Bank Arabs, to the U.S. and to Gush Emunim

There is no military rationale for locating a new Israeli settlement so provocatively close to the beartland of Arab population in Samaria. This is amply attested to by the negative votes of Ezer Weizman and Moshe Dayan. Moreover, the establishment of a second "Kiryat Arba" so close to Nablus ls simply looking for trouble, the sort of trouble that is developing now, so

tragically, in and around Judean Hehron, but writ even larger. The vote was clearly a decision to continue the piecemeal surrender to the threats of Gush Emunim and their supporters in the Likud and in the National Religious Party. This is especially evident in light of the government's opposition to the Gush occupation of a crossroads close to the area of settlement earlier

Yesterday's decision should constitute an intaresting test of the seriousness of Deputy Premier Yadin's Democratic Movement, and even of the Liberals, as independent political entities. The decision to plunk down a settlement so provocatively near to Nablus is so egregious to anyona not partner to a chiliastic view of the nature of Israel's continued presence on the West Bank, as to require them to take action beyond the mere recording of negative ministerial votes in the cabinet.

The DM has a right to appeal the decision before the Knesset Foreign Affairs Committee. There even would seem to be a clear majority in the Knesset against this specific settlement decision if the DM would insist on taking its settlement policy seriously enough to make an issue of it.

KARAT LTD, MARKET QUALITY HARATIO 10. Montefrore St. ELECTRONIC **CALCULATORS**

HEBREW Intensive Method: Twice weekly New Classes: June 3—6 Intermediates (2-3 months)

Graduates of "Ulpanim" Highly advanced students versation, Newspaper, style) ISRAEL'S ULPAN 3 Sirkin St., Tel Aviv (near 48 Ben Yehnda St.) Tel. 285288

KEEP YOUR EYES OPEN! REPORT SUSPICIOUS **OBJECTS**

The Post's YOSEF GOELL urges legislation which would prevent the dubious practices that allow for the election of Flatto-Sharon 'lists' to Israel's parliament.

IT IS a truism that Israel politics are in decline. This is true of the effectiveness of the political system. But it is even more truc and worrisome, in regard to the decline in the quality of the men and women who pursue the profession and are elected and appointed to its highest

In the last three years a cabinet minister has committed suicide because of suspicions concerning his financial dealings, a prime minister resigned as head of his party due to his wife'e foreign currency peccadiloes, a top-level politician nominated for high office in the country'e top economic institution was jailed for fraud, and a Knesset

Member jailed for accepting bribes. No other single case, however, has symbolised the decline in the repute of Israel politics, as has the election of Samuel Flatto-Sbaron to the Knesset two years ago. Flatto spoke no Hebrew at the time he was elected and clearly represented no iden-tifiable body or interest in the Israel body politic; he made no secret of the fact that ha was running for the Knesset for the express purpose of evading extradition to France; nor was it a eccret that he was a fugitive from French justice, where he had been tried and found guilty on some charges and was awaiting trial on other major charges of bilking the public out of hundreds of millions of

FOR HIS campaign, Flatto hired the country's hest known election manager — Ya'acov Halfon — who had previously put his talents at the service of the Labour Party, but in 1977 was on the open market.

Last week the Attorney-General filed charges against Flatto, Halfon and Flatto's erstwhile advisor, Jacques Benaudis. The Knesset has heen asked to lift Flatto's parliamentary immunity so that ha can ha put on trial and it is to be hoped that the Knesset will not be coy in responding

Shadow over the Knesset

the Attorney-General'e request with alacrity. It is had enough that the Knesset has impugned its own name by failing to act against Flat-

to's election two years ago.

The legal case against Flatto and his two alleged accomplices is far from being open and shut. That is why it took two Attorneys-General two years to prepare it. The courts will have to decide whether the three actually performed illegal acts.

The charges filed against Flatto refer mainly to specific promises he is alleged to have made to voters in regard to solving their housing problems and the paying of salaries to over 1,500 election day "workers" on the assumption that they and their families would vote for Flatto and provide him with several thousand votes towards the 17,000 minimum needed for election.

The main problem is that the law in question was written by represen-tatives of the large parties in the Knesset who have clearly been involved in certain questionable practices in the past. For those parties the seats actually won by such dis-honest acts were only a small part of the total parliamentary power they won. In the case of Flatto they apparently accounted for all the votee, which, had he not run alona on his 'list," he would have won at least two seats.

The legal questions involved will have to be decided by the courts. That, however, should not absolve

the Knesset from dealing with the

political questions raised by the Fiatto phenomenon. In May 1977 Flatto showed the way. What he accomplished then can easily be replicated by himself and by other potential Flatton in future elections unless the Knesset amends the election law to prevent it.

IN LAST YEAR'S Shimron Report on the rise of organized crime it was noted that as far as could be ascer-tained organized crime, as yet, had no direct links with elected officials. The emphasis should he on "as yet." It is entirely feasible that the heads of organized crime in the country may attempt to buy their way into the next Knesset.

To prevent such a possibility it is most urgent, at the mid-term of the present Knesset, that this possibility be taken seriously enough to spark

Ideally this action should come in the form of changes in the election law, and the proposals should come, not from the Knesset Itself but from a non-party public commission ap-pointed expressly for that purpose.

The law itself should be amended to make illegal what is today marginally legal, including the par-ticipation of the large established parties in acts which are morally reprehensible aven if formally within the letter of the law. These parties should have outgrown those practices by now.

Of equal importance are two additional steps which have heen mooted for many years but whose tims, in the light of the Flatto phenomenon, has obviously come.

The span of national election campaigns must be slashed from the months and half-years that have characterized campaigns in the past, to a month at most. The length of tima is perfectly feasible and has been for many years, according to the Interior Ministry which is in charge of the electoral registry.

WHEN ALL the ministers were

refusing to take a cut in their respec-

tive hudgets, Ahraham (Buma).

Shavit, head of the Manufacturers

Association, poured scorn on this parochialism, Could they not look

beyond their own vested particular

interest, whether it be health or

education or social welfare, and ses

that the general well-being required

happens to affect Buma'e own vested

interest. And like Yigael Yadin and

Israel Katz and Zevulun Hammer,

Yet his case is no better than theirs. They all want subsidies; but

at least the ministers are asking for

a flat-rate subsidy, whereas the in-

dustrialists want a toss-the-coin sub-

aidy. The grant they receive may be

small or large, depending on the ex-

tent to which the price index rises.

IT SOUNDS ridiculous, but the

horrower has a vested interest in in-

flation. Should prices go up hy 25 per

cent, one-fifth of his debt is wiped off

in a single year. If they go up hy 100

True, he pays a high interest,

currently 32 per cent. His obligation is partially linked. But he has seen to

it that he will benefit from the

linkage provision too. Up to August

of last year, the interest he paid was fixed, so if the government had managed to eradicate inflation

altogether, he would have fallen flat

on his face. He would have owed

more than 20 per cent a year in real

Better to have linkage after all -

when it aperates to diminish the en-

trepreneur's debt. Since last August,

his flat-rate interest payment is

reduced if the index drops. Should

prices rise by 50 or 80 per cent this

year, his charge will still be only 32 per cent. Should the price rise on the

contrary — by a miracle — be nil,

the interest he will have to pay will

fall to 7 per cent.

The business community never

object to linkage when it works to their advantage. The outery among exporters last year when the exchange-rate failed to dapreciate

as fast as the value of the Israel

pound was ear-splitting. The Bank of Israel had made a mistake. They

per cent, his debt is halved.

he is howling with the best of them.

Now the cut has come, and it

a cut in government expenditure?

Dry Bones



Cutting down the length of campaigns will make it more difficult for fly-by-night "lists" to organize and reap votes from the disaffected and pre-democratic corners of Israel society which have been the traditional targets of vote buyers

and election fixers Equally critical is the need to raise the qualifying minimum for electoral lists from the current one per cent of the total vote to a minimum of three to five per cent. Agudat Yisrael and the New Communists each represent significent clements in the electorate not to be crowded

out of the Knesset hy such a higher requirement. Many may regret not having a Lyova Eliav, Uri Avneri, Melr Pa'il, Shulamit Aloni or other represen-

tatives of miniscule parties in future parliaments. On balance, however, when one contemplates the sort of "leaders"

who may choose to run on singlemember lists in future elections, it seems desirable to close off that ep-tion entirely even at the cost of closing the Knesset to the colourful types who have populated the small lists

READERS' LETTERS

VIENNA'S BURGTHEATER To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - In his article about a visit to Vlenna's Burgtheater, Mendel Kohansky writes that he felt out of place there in his slightly rumpled dark suit and tie. He should have known that a box sest there required

careful dress. In his Imagination he saw a procession of courtiers in their silk and velvet and lace. This was undoubtedly due to his belief that the Burgtheater was an 18th century building. Whils It is trus that Empress Maris Theresa did build the Burgtheater in 1741, It occupied a

different site. The theatre Mr. Kehansky visited was huilt in 1888 in a period of bourgeois liberalism. It is therefore unlikely that lowly citizens only occupied the standing room at the back, which was really always the place reserved for students. The middle class filled the parterre — the best place to watch the perior-

REUVEN KALISCH Givat Hayim.

Mendel Kohansky comments: Years of attending the theatre in Israel have had a deplorable result on my sartorial habits.

As for the Burgtheater huilding, Austria in 1888 under "bourgeois liberalism" was very much socially stratified, and newly arrived hourgeols were very much given to aping the aristocracy - which ex-plains the opulence and the stratification of the hullding.

LONELINESS IN OLD AGE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post senior population.

Sir. - I am appalled by The Post's indiscriminate printing of Binyamin Engleman's article, "Revised family planning" (May 18). Representing the Association for the Encouragement of Increased Birth Rate among Jewish People, Mr. Engleman postulates the baseless idea that (anticlpated) loneliness in old age should serve as impetus and selfjustification for couples to produce large families.

Unfortunately, Engleman's diagnosis provides support to those who favour increased birth rates notwithstanding a number of high risks, such as unwanted children with uneducated and ignorant parents, increased crime among youth, battered mothers - all of which eventually become society's burden in the form of psychological and social services, welfare policies and disadvantaged youth

rogrammes. Isn't Toneliness for most senior citizens less the result of absent children than of society's treatment of its old people? Instead of talking about large families as life insurance, let us consider instead society's investment (or lack of it) in changing its attitudes toward the

93 Members of the

Swiss Parliament Visited Israel in

May 1979

TRAVEX LTD. Tour Operators in

Israel, with their own offices in

Switzerland, have the bonour of be-

ing chosen to provide all tourist ser-

vices for this important fact-finding

delegation whose visit was intended

to promote close economic coopera-

tion between Ierael and

TRAVEX has operated weekly

group tours from Switzerland to Israel since 1967 and this summer

started weekly group departures

A 24-page colour brochure ie

available, offering epecial low cost

hotels — vacation packages with choice of eelf-drive cars or Swiss

TRAVEX has offices at 8 Shamai Street, Jerusalem, and at the DAN and BASEL Hotels, Hayarkon

SPECIAL INTEREST

MAGAZINES

PRACTICAL

EVERYDAY

ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONICS ELEKTOR

WIRELESS WORLD

ELECTRONICS TODAY

sole distributor

®Steimatzkv's

(Communicated)

(every Friday) to Switzerland.

Rates per person — flight only — From \$425.00

Switzerland.

Railpass ticket.

Streeet, TEL AVIV.

The elderly are collectively aban-'youth' orientation is so pronounced. We force senior citizens to retire. whether they want to or not. Children put their parents in 'homes" because they cannot cope with the hurden of caring for them themselves. We fear old age and

dread its onslaught. But let us keep the facts straight: Society's mores and utilitarian values are the real culprits behind loneliness in old age, not inconsiderate and short-sighted planning among the nation's future parents.

MICHAL SCHONBRUN Kibbutz Harel.

"MURDER"

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - In your issue of May 27, you quote a Rhodesian government communique as stating that insurgents which I am sure you would call terrorists here — have "murdered"
12 black civilians. Why put murder In Inverted commas? If PLO terrorists - not insurgents - had killed 12 Israelis, would you put this murder in inverted commas? PETER STAUB Ra'anana (Formerly Rhodesia).

THE **ECONOMIST**

June 2, 1979

Egyptians in El-Arish Bombing Lebanon AMERICAN SURVEY:

Slow-down into slump

Bronfman's Agency Ltd.

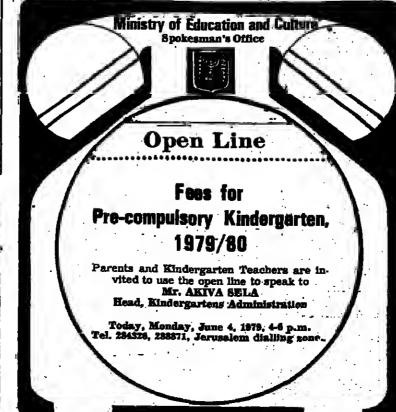
Rent a car The economical way

50% Reduction

on daily rate Call at any of our offices 174 Jaffa St., Tel. 243308/222534

22 King David St., Tel. 234405 112 Hayarkon St., Tel. 03-287253/4

Ministry of Education and Culture Spokesman's Office



ET TU. **BUMA?**

Post economic reporter DAVID KRIVINE says the manufacturers are demanding an unjustified subsidy.

had not foreseen the capital inflow that followed on the "floating" of the Israeli currency. Explanations were of no avail: the exporters wanted their earnings linked. Well, so should their costs be. That

includes not only wage costs (which are Indsed linked), but the cost of capital. To be fair, depreclation. should be fully linked as well. If a machine which originally cost 1L100.000 has now # 000, the amount that the factory is allowed to put aside for wear and tear, tax-free, should be based on this new current price, not the "historic" price.

WHAT THE manufacturers are giving up under the Cahinet's new linkage edict is a subsidy. It should be said straightaway that if they rate a subsidy, it should not take the form

of unlinked loans. The State Comptroller has criticized this practice. It is absurd that the government should grant a subsidy whose size it does not know. If inflation is small, the subsidy could be a modest one. If inflation is, alas, gigantic - as happens to be the case this year the subsidy becomes s windfall. What sense is there in that? But does industry need to be sub-

appear to be, not right now. The argument that labour is scarce, and that industry should therefore be given a grant-in-aid to invest (the assumption being that it would invest in labour-saving machinary) does not hold water. Labour is scares for two main reasons. First, too much manpower

sidized at all? The answer would

is absorbed in the services; and Mr. Ehrlich knows perfectly well what to do about that. Secondly, the abundance of cheap capital has allowed the economy to over-invest. That does not mean that the right

investments were made every time. What has happened is that industry can employ another 10,000 workers, already exist. Investment should continue, or course, hut without subsidy. In any

case, a good investment does not need subsidies. It needs a minimum of controls and maximum freedom to operate. That is what Mr. Shavit should be rooting for, not unlinked or partly-linked loans, where the businessman is in actual fact receiving interest - from the taxpayer.

HAVE

THE JERUSALEM

DELIVERED **TO YOUR** HOME **EVERY** DAY

To: POST

P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

Please deliver The Jerusalem Post to me for

One year 6 months

 \Box . 3 months

VAT included

ILLERE,

My cheque is enclosed.

ADDRESS